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Languages have displaced each other all over the world throughout the course of human history. Unfortunately, it is not always possible to reconstruct the forces that were and are influential in this process. As a result, the comparative study of language maintenance and language shift, a branch of the sociology of language, has developed slowly, largely on the basis of historical and ethnographic data. Twenty million Americans still possess non-English mother tongues. Can this resource be maintained or is it destined to be lost?

Given colonial and immigrant groups, old and new immigrant groups, settlement in urban and rural settings, huge concentrated language islands and small isolated pockets, thoroughly ideologized and ideologically naive speakers, devoutly religious and proudly anti-clericalist movements, Protestants, Roman Catholics, Greek Catholics, Greek Orthodox and Jews, economically mobile and economically backward or inert strata, intellectuals and common folk, which prove to be most conducive to the retention and development of non-English mother tongues on American soil? Given various institutions of concerted language maintenance – the immigrant church, press, school, and organization – which prove to be the strongest dikes against anglicification?

In addition to sociological and social-psychological data on institutional efforts on behalf of language maintenance among nearly two dozen immigrant groups, Fishman provides socio-historical depth in the case of selected groups: the Mexican Americans of the Southwest, the German-Americans of the Midwest and the Franco-Americans of New England, all of whom are the bearers of world languages and great literary and cultural traditions. Is their language maintenance position any different, therefore, from that of relatively unknown post World War II immigrant groups from behind the Iron Curtain, such as the Ukrainian-Americans? Fishman and his associates provide answers and estimates that should be of interest to social scientists and intelligent laymen throughout the world.

(JANUA LINGUARUM, Series Maior, XXI). 1966. 479 pp. 19 x 27 cm.
Cloth. \$17.82

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