The American Political Science Review

VOLUME XLIII 1949



https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055400055908 Published online by Cambridge University Press

The American Political Science Review

BOARD OF EDITORS

Thomas S. Barclay,

Stanford University

Fritz Morstein Marx,

U. S. Bureau of the Budget

Franklin L. Burdette,

University of Maryland

John D. Millett,

Louise Overacker,

Columbia University

David Fellman,

University of Wisconsin

Wellesley College

Charles B. Hagan,

University of Illinois

Harold S. Quigley,

University of Minnesota

Robert J. Harris,

Louisiana State University

Francis O. Wilcox,

Washington, D. C.

FREDERIC A. Ogg, Managing Editor, University of Wisconsin

VOLUME XLIII 1949

Reprinted with the permission of The American Political Science Association

JOHNSON REPRINT CORPORATION

New York

London

1971

Copyright, 1949, by The american political science association

First reprinting 1971, Johnson Reprint Corporation

Johnson Reprint Corporation 111 Fifth Avenue New York, N.Y. 10003, U.S.A. Johnson Reprint Company Ltd. Berkeley Square House London, W1X6BA, England

Printed in the U.S.A.

CONTENTS

Number 1—February, 1949

Pathological Problems in Politics. Henry R. Spencer	17
Walter Bagehot and Liberal Realism. David Easton	17
American Government and Politics	20
Unification of the Armed Forces—The First Year. Robert H. Connery	38
Rural Local Government	5 0
County and Township Government in 1947. Clyde F. Snider and Neil F. Garvey	53
Foreign Government and Politics	70
The British Cabinet and the Ministry of Defense. Henry D. Jordan	73
International Affairs	00
Citizen Diplomacy. James Marshall	83
Instruction and Research	01
The "Great Issues" Course at Dartmouth College. Arthur M. Wilson	91
Teaching International Relations: The Model Security Council or General	۰
Assembly. Robert E. Elder	95
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	99
Forty-fourth Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.	
Harvey Walker	107
Book Reviews and Notices	129
Recent Publications of Political Interest	4.00
Books and Periodicals. Charles B. Hagan and J. Austin Ranney	183
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	204
Number 2April, 1949	
Law as an Objective Political Concept. G. Lowell Field	229
Administration of Military Government in Japan at the Prefectural Level. Ralph	
J. D. Braibanti	250
Constitutional Law in 1947-48. David Fellman	275
American Government and Politics	
Some Notes on Party Membership in Congress, I. Clarence A. Berdahl	309
Did Hughes Snub Johnson?—An Inside Story. Frederick M. Davenport	321
Foreign Government and Politics	
The British Civil Service in Transition. E. N. Gladden	333
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	345
Book Reviews and Notices	357
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals. Charles B. Hagan and J. Austin Ranney	403
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	423
Notes on Some Recent Documentary Materials. James B. Childs	431
Number 3—June, 1949	
Rebuilding the German Constitution, I. Carl J. Friedrich	401
, ,	461
American Government and Politics	400
The Second Session of the Eightieth Congress. Floyd M. Riddick	483
Some Notes on Party Membership in Congress, II. Clarence A. Berdahl	492
Foreign Government and Politics	
Administrative Supervision of Local Government: The Canadian Experience.	500
Winston W. Crouch	509

National Defense and Democratic Society: A Symposium. Fritz Morstein Marx (ed.)	
I. National Security in American Public Affairs. John D. Millett	524
II. Policy Formulation for National Security. Sidney W. Souers	534
III. The National Military Establishment. William Frye	543
IV. Economic Mobilization. Ralph J. Watkins	555
Instruction and Research	
Public Opinion Research in Government. Harold F. Gosnell and Moyca C.	F0.4
David	564
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	573 585
Book Reviews and Notices	909
Books and Periodicals. Charles B. Hagan and J. Austin Ranney	631
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	652
Number 4—August, 1949	
The Australian Labor Party. Louise Overacker	677
Rebuilding the German Constitution, II. Carl J. Friedrich	704
Some Notes on Party Membership in Congress, III. Clarence A. Berdahl Public Law	721
State Constitutional Law in 1948-49. Foster H. Sherwood	735
Instruction and Research	•••
Audio-Visual Media and Political Science Teaching. Ruth G. Weintraub	766
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	777
Doctoral Dissertations in Political Science. David Fellman	787
Book Reviews and Notices	812
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals. Charles B. Hagan and J. Austin Ranney	861
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	875
Notes on Some Recent Documentary Materials. James B. Childs	882
Number 5—October, 1949	
Government Corporations; A Focus of Policy and Administration, I. Marshall	
E. Dimock	899
American Government and Politics	
The Influence of the Tennessee Valley Authority on Government in the South.	
Joseph M. Ray	922
The Hoover Commission: A Symposium. Louis W. Koenig (ed.)	933
I. Introduction. Charles Aikin and Louis W. Koenig	933
II. The Operation of a Mixed Commission, Ferrel Heady III. The Presidency. John M. Gaus	940 952
IV. Departmental Management. John D. Millett	959
V. Foreign Affairs. D. S. Cheever and H. F. Haviland.	966
VI. The Regulatory Commissions Revisited. C. Herman Pritchett	978
VII. Improving Federal Management Services. Lewis B. Sims	989
International Affairs	
The Idea of a "Safety Belt." Arnold Brecht	1001
Instruction and Research	
Recent Japanese Political and Historical Materials. Delmer M. Brown	1010
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	1018
The National School of Administration in France. B. Mirkine-Guetzévitch	1026
Book Reviews and Notices	1031

Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals. Charles B. Hagan and J. Austin Ranney	1081
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	1095
Number 6-December, 1949	
Administrative Ethics and the Rule of Law. Fritz Morstein Marx	1119
E. Dimock	1145
The Political Philosophy of Young Charles A. Beard. Bernard C. Borning	1165
American Government and Politics	1100
	1179
How Congress Functions Under its Reorganization Act. Elbert D. Thomas	1179
The Influence of Metropolitan Party Pluralities in Presidential Elections	1100
since 1920. Samuel J. Eldersveld	1189
The Constitutional Significance of the Executive Office of the President.	
Clinton L. Rossiter	1206
Congress and the Budget; A Planner's Criticism. Edward C. Banfield	1217
Loss of Citizenship and Civil Rights for Conviction of Crime. James A.	
Gathings	1228
Practical Politics	
Running for the City Council: A Case Study. Arthur W. Bromage	1235
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	1242
The International Political Science Association. Quincy Wright	1252
Book Reviews and Notices	1256
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals. Charles B. Hagan and J. Austin Ranney	1306
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	1323
Index to Volume XLIII. Mary T. Reynolds	1331

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055400055908 Published online by Cambridge University Press

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

President

QUINCY WRIGHT University of Chicago

Vice-Presidents

CARL J. FRIEDRICH Harvard University CHARLES M. KNEIER University of Illinois Donald C. Stone Economic Coöperation Administration

Secretary-Treasurer
HARVEY WALKER
Ohio State University

Managing Editor
FREDERIC A. Ogg
University of Wisconsin

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Above-named officers ex officiis

TAYLOR COLE
Duke University
GEORGE A. GRAHAM
Princeton University
LLEWELLYN PFANKUCHEN
University of Wisconsin

JOHN A. VIEG Pomona College BELLE ZELLER Brooklyn College

HAROLD F. ALDERFER
Pennsylvania State College

BEN M. CHERRINGTON University of Denver MERLE FAINSOD
Harvard University
JOSEPH M. RAY
University of Maryland
JASPER B. SHANNON
University of Kentucky
ROBERT K. CARR
Dartmouth College
G. HOMER DURHAM
University of Utah
ALBERT LEPAWSKY
University of Alabama
HABVEY C. MANSFIELD

Ohio State University

CARL B. SWISHER
Johns Hopkins University

FORMER PRESIDENTS

FRANK J. GOODNOW
ALBERT SHAW
FREDERIC N. JUDSON
JAMES BRYCE
A. LAWRENCE LOWELL
WOODROW WILSON
SIMEON E. BALDWIN
ALBERT BUSHNELL HART
W. W. WILLOUGHBY
JOHN BASSETT MOORE
ERNST FREUND
JESSE MACY
MUNRO SMITH
HENRY JONES FORD

PAUL S. REINSCH
LEO S. ROWE
WILLIAM A. DUNNING
HARRY A. GARFIELD
JAMES W. GABNER
CHARLES E. MERRIAM
CHARLES A. BEARD
WILLIAM B. MUNRO
JESSE S. REEVES
JOHN A. FAIRLIE
BENJAMIN F. SHAMBAUGH
EDWARD S. CORWIN
WILLIAM F. WILLOUGHBY
ISIDOR LOEB

WALTER J. SHEPARD

Francis W. Coker
Arthur N. Holcombe
Thomas Reed Powell
Clarence A. Dykstra
Charles Grove Haines
Robert C. Brooks
Frederic A. Ogg
William Anderson
Robert E. Cushman
Leonard D. White
John M. Gaus
Walter F. Dodd
Arthur W. Macmahon
Henry R. Spencer