effectively, and for improving Council meetings. At the end of the discussion, on motion of Mr. Burns and second by Miss Overacker, the Council unanimously approved a vote of confidence in and appreciation of the Executive Director for his handling of Association affairs and, at the same time, expressed the view that every effort should be made to improve the flow of information to the Council and to make effective use of its advice and guidance.

Mr. Lasswell raised the question of location of the 1958 meeting. After general discussion, Mr. Bailey moved and Mr. Almond seconded a motion to have the 1958 meeting in the Midwest and to leave the decision as to the specific city to the Executive Committee. The motion was unanimously approved.

Mr. Lasswell called on the Executive Director to review the budget proposal for 1956–57, copies of which had been distributed to the Council. Mr. Kirkpatrick reviewed the financial situation briefly and explained the 1956–57 proposals. Mr. Bailey moved and Mr. Hawley seconded acceptance of the proposed 1956–57 budget with the understanding that shifts can be made in items by the Executive Director with the approval of the Executive Committee. The Council approved unanimously.

Mr. Bailey moved and Mr. Hawley seconded a unanimous vote of thanks to the Stern Family Fund for its generous support of the Association and the Congressional Fellowship program in 1955-56.

Mr. Almond moved and Mr. Burns seconded a vote of thanks to Father James B. Horigan of Georgetown University, Chairman, and the members of the Local Arrangements Committee for their fine work in arranging the 1956 Annual Meeting.

Mr. Lasswell adjourned the meeting at 6:15 P.M.

Minutes of the Annual Business Meeting

The Annual Business Meeting of The American Political Science Association was held at 4:30 P.M., Friday, September 7, 1956 in the

Presidential Ballroom of the Hotel Statler, Washington, D. C. The meeting was called to order by President Harold D. Lasswell, who made a brief report on the activities of the Association during the preceding year.

Mr. Mansfield, Secretary of the Association, summarized the decisions taken by the Council at its meeting of September 5, 1956 and read the two resolutions the Council had authorized Mr. David to prepare (for the texts, see the Council Minutes). The report of the Secretary and the two resolutions, were approved unanimously.

Mr. Latham, Chairman of the Program Committee for the 1956 Annual Meeting, reported on the activities of the Committee. The two most important innovations in the work in 1956 were (1) the meeting of the Program Committee and (2) building the program around a central theme. He recommended that both be continued next year. At the conclusion of the report, a resolution thanking the Program Committee for its excellent work was adopted unanimously.

Mr. Kampelman, Treasurer, presented the financial report for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1956. Mr. Kampelman noted particularly that the Association had completed the fiscal year with income exceeding expenditures and that the auditor's report showed the financial affairs of the Association to be in sound condition. The Business Meeting voted unanimous approval of the Treasurer's report.

Mr. Lippincott, Chairman of the Nominating Committee, gave a brief report on the work of the Committee, He then presented the Committee's unanimous nominations for the offices of the Association for 1956-57, as previously reported to the Council (for the names, see the Council Minutes). The Business Meeting voted unanimous approval of the Committee's slate.

The President asked the new President Elect, Mr. Key, to come to the platform, and then turned the gavel over to the incoming President, Mr. Schattschneider.

President Schattschneider adjourned the Business Meeting at 5:45 P.M.

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Regional and Topical

The annual meeting of the Iowa Conference of Political Scientists was held on the campus of Grinnell College on April 28, 1956. The speaker for the morning session was President Charles J. Turck of Macalester College who spoke on the "Aims and Achievements of UNESCO." The speaker at the noon luncheon was Clark M. Eichelberger, executive director of the American Association for the United Nations, who spoke on the subject of "Great

Issues Facing the United Nations." The afternoon session heard state senators William C. Molison of Grinnell and George E. O'Malley of Des Moines speak on the "Issues Before the Iowa 57th General Assembly." Kirk Porter of the State University of Iowa was elected president. George B. Telford of Drake University was reelected secretary.

The 14th Annual Institute on World Affairs was held at San Diego State College, August 6-24, under the direction of professors Minos D. Generales and Ned V. Joy. The theme was "20th Century Realities in International Relations—New Dimensions in the Quest for Peace."

Among the speakers who appeared were: Currin Vance Shields, professor of political science, University of California at Los Angeles; James Avery Joyce, British author. barrister, economist, and educator; C. Easton Rothwell, director, The Hoover Library on War, Revolution and Peace; Kenneth T. Young, director, Office of Southeast Asian Affairs, United States Department of State; Benton W. Decker, R. Adm., Ret., U.S.N.; Albert Hutler, executive director, United Jewish Fund of San Diego; Robert Neumann, professor of political science, University of California at Los Angeles; Richard Richards, Democratic candidate for United States senator from California; L. Vincent Padgett, assistant professor of political science, San Diego State College; and diplomatic representatives from Iran, Indonesia, Belgium, Iraq, Israel, Greece, Turkey, Great Britain, France, Japan, Germany and India.

The 23rd Congress of the International Federation for Housing and Town Planning, held in Vienna, July 22 to 28, drew more than 900 registered participants from 36 countries. The theme of the Congress was "The City and its Surroundings."

Exhibits based on the Congress' theme were shown by 21 countries. The Puerto Rican Planning Board and Massachusetts Institute of Technology represented the U.S.

The International Challenge Cup for films, offered by the City of Vienna, was won by "It Can Be Done," prepared by the University of Pennsylvania for the International Cooperation Administration.

It was voted to hold the 25th Congress in Puerto Rico in 1960, on invitation of Rafael Pico, Secretary of the Treasury of the Commonwealth. This will be the first Congress in the western hemisphere since 1938. The 24th Congress will be in Liège, Belgium, in 1958, the theme being "Regional Man."

Erik Rolfsen, town planner of Oslo, was reelected president. Dennis O'Harrow of the American Society of Planning Officials was re-elected to the executive committee; Candido Oliveras, chairman of the Puerto Rico Planning Board, was elected to succeed Rafael Pico.

Pi Sigma Alpha, national political science honor society (81 chapters), held its biennial convention in Washington on September 6. Officers elected are: Franklin L. Burdette, University of Maryland, president; Cullen B. Gosnell, Emory University, vice president; and Don L. Bowen, American Society for Public Administration, secretary-treasurer. Members of the executive committee elected are: Mona Fletcher, Kent State University; Charles W. Shull, Wayne University and Rita W. Nealon, New York University. The Annual Essay Contest prize of \$100 was awarded to Gertrud H. Bauer of American University.

The District of Columbia Political Science Association (DCPSA) held its fifth meeting of the current year in the Hall of Government, George Washington University, October 8, 1956. "The Place of Polls and Election Forecasts in Political Campaigns" was the topic; the panel consisted of Stuart A. Rice, Economic Consultant; Floyd E. McCaffree, Director of Research, Republican National Committee; John Sharon, Assistant to Gov. Stevenson; Louis H. Bean, author of How to Predict Elections.

The Woodrow Wilson Department of Foreign Affairs at the University of Virginia held a conference on "The Principle of Self-determination in the Modern World" as part of the Woodrow Wilson Centennial Celebration on November 29 and 30, 1956. Scheduled speakers included Philip Jessup and Vernon McKay.

The Graduate School of Boston University has begun a new program of graduate study and research on the metropolitan community.

The department of political science at the University of California, Berkeley, has established an undergraduate honors program designed to provide for superior students some of the advantages of the small liberal arts colleges without sacrificing the special resources of the university. The first group of honors students is under the direction of Victor Jones and G. Leslie McConnell.

A School of International Studies has been started in New Delhi, affiliated with the University of Delhi. It will prepare students for the Ph.D. degree either of the Delhi University or of any other university in the world.

The School specializes in the following areas:

- (a) East Asian History and Institutions (covering China, Japan and Korea).
- (b) Southeast Asian History and Institutions (covering countries from Burma to Philippines).
- (c) South Asia (India, Pakistan, Nepal and Ceylon).
- (d) West Asian History and Institutions (Afghanistan to Israel as well as Arab-Africa).
- (e) American History and Institutions.
- (f) International Economics.

Fuller information may be obtained from Dr. A. Appadorai, Director, I.S.I.S., Sapru House, Barakhamba Road, New Delhi.

A new periodical, the Free World Review, P.O. Box 1254, New York 8, New York, has recently published its first issue. According to the editors, Stephen Sisu and Z. Michael Szaz, its aim is "to contribute to the understanding of the complex issues of international politics by emphasizing the need for unity among free nations, and the need for the preservation of Christian and humanist traditions against the challenge of Communist totalitarianism."

The Field Politics Center at Goucher College, aided by a grant from the Maurice and Laura Falk Foundation, is expanding its research function into the peripheral areas of campaign politics, examining the use and effect of campaign gadgetry, songs, and slogans in 19th and 20th century America.

Funds have been made available to facilitate the travel of American specialists in the Soviet and East Central European fields to the area of their professional interest. Limited travel grants will be made for the purpose of strengthening the core of fully-trained, linguistically competent Soviet and East Central European specialists now teaching in universities and colleges throughout the United States and Canada. Scholars interested in traveling to the area of their specialization should apply as soon as possible to Professor William B. Edgerton, chairman of the Inter-University Committee on Travel Grants, 429 West 117th Street, New York 27, New York.

The Ford Foundation has made a five year grant of \$975,000 to the Citizenship Clearing House, affiliated with the Law Center of New York University, to support a program of encouraging active participation by college men and women in the party of their choice. The bulk of the grant will be expended through the 24 state and regional affiliates located at leading colleges and universities throughout the country. George H. Williams of the law faculty of New York University is director of the Clearing House. Rhoten A. Smith of the University of Kansas served as associate director during 1955-1956, and Professor Ivan Hinderaker of the University of California at Los Angeles will serve as associate director during 1956-1957.

The Soviet Bloc Foreign Economic Relations Project has recently been established in the Woodrow Wilson Department of Foreign Affairs of the University of Virginia. Robert Loring Allen, associate professor in economics, will direct the project. Foreign economic policies and activities of Soviet Bloc countries will be subjected to scrutiny; Soviet aid programs in underdeveloped countries, Burmese-Soviet barter agreements, Iceland's trade agreements with the Soviet Union and other Bloc countries, and other such widely varied activities are to be investigated. A grant from the Dearborn Foundation of Chicago has made this project possible. It will be administered by S. Walter Washington, lecturer in the foreign affairs department of the university.

At its last annual meeting, the Midwest Conference of Political Scientists voted to publish a quarterly review of political science. Final plans were made by the executive council of the conference at its meeting in Washington in early September. The publication will be known as the Midwest Journal of Political Science. It will be a quarterly, with the first issue appearing May 1, 1957. The editor will be David Fellman, University of Wisconsin; the managing editor, in charge of business affairs, will be Charles W. Shull, Wayne State University; C. Herman Pritchett, University of Chicago, will serve as book review editor. The following will serve on the editorial board: Samuel J. Eldersveld, University of Michigan; Louis C. Kesselman, University of Louisville; Glendon A. Schubert, Michigan State University; Mulford Q. Sibley, University of Minnesota; Edward H. Buehrig, University of Indiana. The Journal will be published by the Wayne State University Press, Detroit. All business inquiries should be addressed to Professor Shull of Wayne State University. The Journal will be a general political science review, open to all areas of the discipline and to all members of the profession. Manuscripts should be sent to Professor Fellman at 203 South Hall, University of Wisconsin, Madison 6. Wisconsin.

Chadwick F. Alger, now a Proctor fellow at Princeton University, will join the staff of the Swarthmore College political science department as instructor in political science for the second semester of the current year.

John A. Armstrong, Jr., assistant professor, University of Wisconsin, spent the latter part of the summer in the Soviet Union under an award from the Inter-University Committee on Travel Grants. During the second semester of 1956–1957, he will act as visiting assistant professor in the Russian Institute at Columbia University.

Erwin W. Bard, while on sabbatical leave as professor of political science at Brooklyn College, is visiting lecturer at the College of Europe at Bruges. He attended the International Congress of Administrative Sciences in Madrid in September.

Paul C. Bartholomew, professor of political science at the University of Notre Dame, has returned to the campus after serving as a consultant for the Navy Department in Washington during the past summer.

Burton Brazil, assistant professor of political science at San Jose State College, led the ticket for City Council at a recent election at which the City of Saratoga was incorporated.

James Robert Brown, visiting lecturer at Wesleyan University, has accepted an appointment as associate professor at St. Joseph's College, Hartford, for the coming year.

John Cotton Brown, assistant professor of political science and public administration at Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa, spent last summer in England where he was awarded grants by the British and his own college to participate in a seminar on problems of international organization at St. Anthony's College, Oxford.

Henry C. Bush, formerly of Hunter College, was visiting assistant professor at Wayne

State University during the summer of 1956. During the year 1956-57 he will direct a 12 month program of training in the field of local government administration, a program sponsored by the International Cooperation Administration for a group of government officials of the Republic of Indonesia, at Wayne State University.

E. Glenn Callen of Nebraska Wesleyan University has been selected as a member of the Charter Revision Commission of the city of Lincoln.

Earl C. Campbell of San Jose State College taught courses in public administration this summer at the University of Southern California Civic Center Division.

George Catlin, McGill University, has been elected a Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature, London.

David T. Cattell, University of California (Los Angeles), spent the latter part of the summer in Moscow on an Inter-University Travel Grant. Professor Cattell returned to Los Angeles early in October.

Eugene P. Chase, professor of civil rights at Lafayette College, lectured on American institutions during the summer course in American and English studies in Nice, France, during July and August under the auspices of the University of Aix and the French Fulbright Commission.

Harwood L. Childs, Princeton University, is on leave for the academic year, 1956-57. During the second semester, he will serve as visiting lecturer at the University of Southern California on a lectureship sponsored by the John Randolph Haynes and Dora Haynes Foundation of Los Angeles.

Morris H. Cohen, associate professor of government, has returned to Clark University after a year abroad as Fulbright lecturer at the Municipal University of Amsterdam.

Francis W. Coker is teaching at Vanderbilt University during the winter term, 1957.

E. Lane Davis of the State University of Iowa has been granted a leave of absence for the academic year 1956-57. He has been appointed a Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford, California.

Paul Dolan, chairman of the department of

political science at the University of Delaware, is lecturing during the current academic year at the Hochschule fuer Sozialwissenschaften, Wilhelmshaven-Ruestersiel, Germany, under a Fulbright grant.

John T. Dorsey, Jr., Michigan State University, has returned from Saigon, Viet-Nam, where he was deputy advisor in charge of the Presidency Program of the MSU Technical Assistance Project. After serving as acting coordinator of the project in East Lansing during the summer, he has resumed teaching duties and is assistant coordinator of the project.

Alex N. Dragnich has returned to Vanderbilt University after a year's leave of absence on a Ford Faculty Fellowship, which he spent mostly at Harvard University. During the summer he took a six weeks' tour of the Soviet Union, coming back by way of West Germany and France.

Leon D. Epstein, of the University of Wisconsin, is to be on leave during the second semester 1956-57 in order to engage in research sponsored by the Social Science Research Council.

David G. Farrelly has returned from a year in Italy as a Fulbright Scholar to resume his duties at the University of California (Los Angeles).

Herman Finer has been appointed a director of the Chicago Regional Port Authority. The nomination was made by Mayor Richard Daley and endorsed by Governor Stratton.

G. James Fleming, associate professor of political science at Morgan State College, has been named by the mayor of Baltimore, Maryland, to the newly created Baltimore Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. This is the first FEPC-type public body below the Mason-Dixon line. Dr. Fleming was regional director of the President's Committee on Fair Employment Practice, for the states of Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware during World War II.

William Fleming, associate professor of political science and chairman of the department of political science at Ripon College, Ripon, Wisconsin, spent the summer as visiting professor at Northwestern University.

Peter J. Fliess has returned to Louisiana

State University from his sabbatical leave at the University of Frankfurt, Germany.

Edgar S. Furniss, Princeton University, has been a visiting professor at Columbia University during the current winter session.

William Goodman is acting chairman of the department of political science at the University of Tennessee for the academic year of 1956-57, during the absence of Lee S. Greene who is on leave.

Albert Gorvine, on the staff of the University of Ankara, on leave from Brooklyn College, attended the International Congress of Administrative Sciences in Madrid in September.

H. Field Haviland, on leave from Haverford College during the present academic year, is serving as senior staff member in international studies at the Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.

A. Miller Hillhouse, Cornell University, served as a special fiscal consultant to the Baltimore Urban Renewal Study Board in preparation for their report to the mayor, September, 1956, on the city's redevelopment problems.

Gilbert O. Hourtoule, of Lafayette College, served during the summer as consultant to the Commission on Government Security.

Philip E. Jacob returned to the University of Pennsylvania after a year's leave of absence during which he directed a study for the Edward W. Hazen Foundation on the results of general education in the social sciences.

Gayle K. Lawrence has returned to his teaching duties at Temple University after serving 18 months as director of personnel in the Office of Administration, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Leslie Lipson, professor of political science at the University of California, Berkeley, was visiting professor of government at the University of Hawaii's summer session, 1956.

Herbert McClosky, University of Minnesota, has returned to the university to resume his teaching and research duties, following a one-year fellowship at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, California.

James W. Morley has returned to the East

Asian Institute at Columbia University after a year's absence.

Frederick J. Osborn, British town planner who has been active in the garden city movement, was knighted this year, his name being included on the Queen's Birthday Honors List.

Norman D. Palmer, professor of political science at the University of Pennsylvania, participated in the following conferences: The Joint Conference on Indo-American Relations, sponsored by the Indian Council of World Affairs (New Delhi) and the Council on Foreign Relations (New York), at Endicott House, Dedham, Mass., June 13–18, 1956. He also was a member of the seminar on "Leadership and Political Institutions in India" at the University of California (Berkeley), August 12–17, 1956, which was organized in conjunction with the Committee on South Asia of the Association of Asian Studies.

Paul A. Pfretzschner taught local government and administration in the summer session in the University of Buffalo.

James K. Pollock, Murfin professor of political science and chairman of the department of political science at the University of Michigan, has been awarded the Grand Cross of the Order of Merit by the government of the German Federal Republic. The presentation was made by President Theodore Heuss on August 31, 1956, and was in recognition of Professor Pollock's contributions to the strengthening of democratic institutions in Germany.

Benjamin Rivlin, now a Fulbright research fellow in North Africa, attended the International Congress of Administrative Sciences in Madrid in September.

Carl J. Schneider has resumed his teaching duties at the University of Nebraska, following a year spent in Germany as a Fulbright Research Fellow.

Jasper Shannon is serving as visiting professor of political science at the University of Nebraska during the 1956-57 academic year.

Dr. Kalman H. Silvert, associate professor in the department of political science at Tulane University continues on leave of absence with the American Universities Field Staff, and is presently in Chile.

H. Arthur Steiner has returned to the University of California (Los Angeles) after a six month tour of south and southeast Asia which was sponsored in part by the International Educational Exchange Program, Department of State.

James A. Storing returned to Colgate University in September after a year's leave spent in Germany, England and Norway with the Overseas Program of the University of Maryland.

Ronald M. Stout, Colgate University, has been granted a leave of absence for the current year to accept a position as director of the intern program, New York State Department of Civil Service.

Robert W. Tucker of Johns Hopkins University joined the political science department of Swarthmore College on a part-time basis for the current semester to teach the seminar in international politics, law and organization.

William Vatcher, Jr., San Jose State College, was nominated for Congress at the Democratic primary in June, and went on half-time status while conducting his campaign for the November election.

Eric Voegelin, Boyd professor of government at Louisiana State University, is on sabbatical leave for the first semester of the academic year 1956-57. He will give the Loeb Lectures at the University of Frankfurt on "The Law and the Prophets" in November-January.

John C. Wahlke will be on leave from Vanderbilt University during the winter and spring terms, 1957, for field work on the comparative state legislative project, financed by the Social Science Research Council.

George A. Warp has resumed his duties at the University of Minnesota after spending fourteen months as a member of the UN mission at the Brazilian School of Public Administration in Rio de Janeiro.

Belle Zeller, professor of political science at Booklyn College, took part in the Conference on Legislative Services of the Council of State Governments in Seattle in August.