PREFACE

The present volume contains the 2019 judgment on preliminary objections of the International Court of Justice in *Certain Iranian Assets* (*Iran* v. *United States*). International jurisprudence is also reflected in decisions from the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights (*Hossou* v. *Benin*), the Court of Justice of the European Union (*Lounani*) and the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (*Lhaka Honhat Association*). National jurisprudence is reflected in decisions from the courts of Austria (*IBRD Court Fees* case) and England (*Akarcay, Re T, London Borough of Barnet, Houghton* and *General Dynamics*).

The Editors wish to thank the many people whose work has made this volume possible. Ms Caroline Kimeu summarized the *Lhaka Honhat Association* case and Dr Massimo Lando summarized *Certain Iranian Assets*. Mr Darren Peterson prepared the summaries of *Lounani, Re T, London Borough of Barnet, Houghton* and *General Dynamics*. Ms Nnenna Mazi and Mr Max Dowbenko wrote the summaries of *Hossou* and *Akarcay* respectively. Mr Philipp Janig (under the supervision of Professor Dr Stephan Wittich) prepared the summary and unofficial translation of the Austrian case. Ms Karen Lee saw the volume through the press. Ms Emily Sharp, the ILR Editorial Assistant, prepared the Tables of Cases and Digest. Mrs Rowena Gavars compiled the Table of Treaties and Index. Mrs Alison Tickner checked the copy and Mr Jack Webb read the proofs.

The Editors are very grateful to the International Court of Justice, the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights, the Court of Justice of the European Union (which owns the copyright in its material) and the Inter-American Court of Human Rights for kindly permitting these Reports to use the electronic files of the relevant judgments posted on their official websites. Their thanks also go to Brill publishers, for kindly allowing these Reports to publish the unofficial translation of the Austrian case prepared for the Austrian Review of International and European Law. The judgments from England published in this volume carry Crown copyright and contain public sector information licensed under the Open Government Licence v3.0; the electronic files were sourced from the British and Irish Legal Information Institute and the United Kingdom Government Courts and Tribunals Service, and Supreme Court websites.

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Finally, our thanks go to all the others who have worked to complete this volume, particularly our publishers, Cambridge University Press, and typesetters, Straive, and their staff.

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