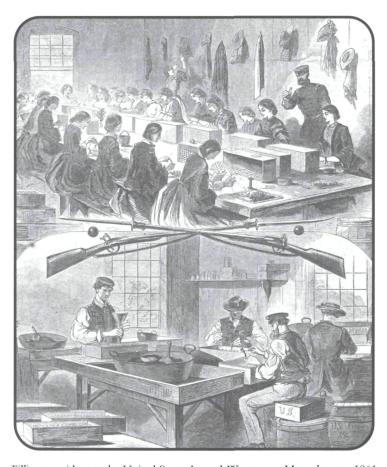
BUSINESS HISTORY

REVIEW

SUMMER 2003



Filling cartridges at the United States Arsenal, Watertown, Massachusetts, 1861

Cover: During the Civil War, leading manufacturers of black powder and explosives tried repeatedly to fix prices in commercial and military markets. Their efforts, which met with only limited success, reveal the different strategies firms took to gain a share of this growing industry. See Mark Wilson's article, "Gentlemanly Price-Fixing and Its Limits: Collusion and Competition in the U.S. Explosives Industry during the Civil War Era," in this issue. Original cartoon from cover of *Harper's Weekly*, vol. 5, no. 238, July 20, 1861. Courtesy of the Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe Institute, Harvard University.



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Evan Roberts is a Ph.D. student in the Department of History and Minnesota Population Center at the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities. His article on New Zealand department stores draws on research conducted for his honors thesis at Victoria University of Wellington (New Zealand). He recently published "Gender in Store" (Labour History, 2002), which compared the efforts of department-store unions to restrict working hours in New Zealand and the United States, and he has also written articles about census databases and occupational classification for Historical Methods. Currently he is conducting research for his dissertation, which examines married women's behavior in the U.S. labor market during the early twentieth century.

Mark R. Wilson received his doctorate in history from the University of Chicago and currently teaches at the University of North Carolina in Charlotte. He is working on a book about the military economy in the North during the Civil War, with the support of a grant-in-aid from the Hagley Museum and Library.