AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION



Political Science & Politics

A Symposium on Power, Discrimination, and Identity Ismail White and Betina Cutaia Wilkinson, guest editors

Broadening the PhD Pipeline: A Summer Research Program for HBCU Students

Claire L. Adida, David A. Lake, Fatemeh Shafiei, and Matthew Platt

Alternatives to Social Science One

Margaret Levi and Betsy Rajala





Join APSA's RAISE the Vote Campaign

Share the work of political scientists to encourage student civic engagement

Contribute to the American Political Science
Association's (APSA) RAISE the Vote Campaign, a
nonpartisan initiative that aims to provide political
science faculty with the tools needed to effectively
encourage student registration, voting, and
democratic engagement. RAISE stands for "Resources
to Amplify and Increase Student Engagement." The
campaign includes accessible blog post contributions
from political scientists highlighting their research,
teaching, and campus engagement related to civic
engagement and voting. #RAISEtheVote
#CivicEngagement #2020Elections

Interested in contributing a blog post to the campaign?

Send the following information to Dr. Tanya Schwarz, APSA's Director of Teaching & Learning, at tschwarz@apsanet.org:

- Name, affiliation, and contact info
- ✓ Brief summary of post proposal
- ✓ Preferred monthly theme to feature the post



Resources to Amplify and Increase Student Engagement

connect.apsanet.org/raisethevote



y Sara Chatfield August 4, 2020



Will the Recent Black Lives Matter Protests Lead to Police Reform?

On May 25th, a police officer killed George Floyd by kneeling on his neck for 8 minutes and 46 seconds. Since then, protests, marches, and demonstrations have taken place around [...] Sharing Student Research on Voting Rights on Social Media

By Sara Chatfield This past year, I taught a senior capstone seminar focused on voting rights in the United States. Students selected a contemporary voting rights issue to research. Their [...]

UPCOMING THEMES

September 2020:

Best Practices for Getting Students to the Polls on Election Day

October 2020:

Key Local Races and Referenda

November 2020:

Preparing Students for Post-Election

December 2020:

Tips for Continued Engagement (Especially in Non-Election Years)



CONTENTS

October 2020, Volume 53, Number 4

POLITICS

ARTICLES	639	Fear, Institutionalized Racism, and Empathy: The Underlying Dimensions of Whites' Racial Attitudes Christopher D. DeSante and Candis Watts Smith
	646	Lost in the New Deal Realignment: GI Joe Helmut Norpoth
	652	Tweeting for Hearts and Minds? Measuring Candidates' Use of Anxiety in Tweets During the 2018 Midterm Elections Bryan T. Gervais, Heather K. Evans, and Annelise Russell
	657	Why College Students Drift Left: The Stability of Political Identity and Relative Malleability of Issue Positions among College Students Matthew Woessner and April Kelly-Woessner
SYMPOSIUM		A Symposium on Power, Discrimination, and Identity Guest Editors: Ismail White and Betina Cutaia Wilkinson
	665	A Symposium on Power, Discrimination, and Identity: Introduction and Commentary Ismail White and Betina Cutaia Wilkinson
	669	The Political Implications of Colorism Are Gendered Danielle Casarez Lemi and Nadia E. Brown
	674	Stigma Consciousness and American Identity: The Case of Muslims in the United States Nura A. Sediqe
	679	Polarized Toward Apathy: An Analysis of the Privatized Immigration-Control Debate in the Trump Era Emily P. Estrada, Kim Ebert, and Wenjie Liao
	685	Are We There Yet? Perceptions of Racial Progress Among Racial Minorities Stacey Greene
	690	How to Sound the Alarms: Untangling Racialized Threat in Latinx Mobilization Vanessa Cruz Nichols and Ramón Garibaldo Valdéz
	697	Resisting Marginalization: Black Women's Political Ambition and Agency Pearl K. Ford Dowe

THE PROFESSION

ARTICLES	703	A New Model for Industry-Academic Partnerships Gary King and Nathaniel Persily
	710	Alternatives to Social Science One Margaret Levi and Betsy Rajala
	712	Why Do Practitioners Want to Connect with Researchers? Evidence from a Field Experiment Adam Seth Levine

	718	Improving Women's Advancement in Political Science: What We Know about What Works Lisa P. Argyle and Tali Mendelberg
	723	Broadening the PhD Pipeline: A Summer Research Program for HBCU Students Claire L. Adida, David A. Lake, Fatemeh Shafiei, and Matthew Platt
	729	The Gender Citation Gap in Undergraduate Student Research: Evidence from the Political Science Classroom Li-Yin Liu, Christopher J. Devine, and Heidi Gauder
	734	It's (Not) in The Reading: American Government Textbooks' Limited Representation of Historically Marginalized Groups Shawna M. Brandle
	741	Powerless Conservatives or Powerless Findings? Stephen M. Utych
	746	Gray's False Accusations Necessitate Establishing Standards of Evidence for Making Claims of Misconduct Brad Verhulst and Peter K. Hatemi
	751	Faculty Perceptions of Political Science PhD Career Training Loleen Berdahl, Jonathan Malloy, and Lisa Young
	757	Am I Pretty? 10 Tips to Designing Visually Appealing Slideware Presentations Antoinette Pole and Sangeeta Parashar
SYMPOSIUM		Mentoring in Political Science: Examining Strategies, Challenges, and Benefits Guest Editors: Samantha Majic and Dara Z. Strolovitch
	763	Editors' Introduction: Mentoring and Marginalization Samantha Majic and Dara Z. Strolovitch
	770	"Mentoring," Past and Present Dvora Yanow
	775	Mentoring: The Consequences of Formalization in the Age of Corporatization Peregrine Schwartz-Shea
	780	Violence and Mentoring: Race, Gender, and Sexual Harassment Natasha Behl
	784	Intersectional Mentorship: A Model for Empowerment and Transformation <i>Nadia E. Brown and Celeste Montoya</i>
	788	A Black Feminist Autoethnographic Reflection on Mentoring in the Discipline of Political Science <i>Lahoma Thomas</i>
THE TEACHER		
ARTICLES	793	Open-Inquiry Course Design in the Public Policy Classroom Andrew Pennock
	802	Qualitative Replication as a Pedagogical Approach to Teaching Research Methods <i>Megan Becker</i>

THE ASSOCIATION

PEOPLE	807	PS Spotlights & Updates
	810	Books by Our Readers
	811	In Memoriam
NEWS	827	Making (and Sometimes Taking) a Difference: The Dynamic Career of Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier Anand Edward Sokhey
	834	Meet the 2020-2021 APSA Council
	839	PS: Political Science & Politics Editors' Report, 2019-2020
	843	Journal of Political Science Education Editors' Report, 2019-2020
	846	Campus Teaching Awards: 2019-2020 Academic Year
	847	APSA Presidential Task Force Report on New Partnerships
	850	Meet the Spring 2020-21 APSA Minority Fellows
GAZETTE	855	Minutes of the Spring 2020 Council Meeting

On the Cover

Protesters hold up signs during a Black Lives Matter protest in front of Borough Hall on June 8, 2020 in New York City (photo by Angela Weiss/AFP via Getty Images).

Letters to the Editor Welcomed

Letters via mail or email will be considered for publication in future issues. All submissions should include your name, postal address, daytime telephone number, and email address. Letters will be edited for length and style.

Contact

PS: Political Science & Politics
American Political Science Association
1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20036-1206
Email: ps@apsanet.org
Website: www.apsanet.org/PS/.

Submissions

Guidelines for submitting articles are posted online at www.apsanet.org/pssubmissions.

PS Reprint Permissions

Reprints of *PS* articles for class use are available through the Academic Permissions Service of the Copyright Clearance Center, 2322 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; phone: (978) 750-8400; fax: (978) 750-4744; or online at www.copyright.com.

EDITOR: Phillip Ardoin, Appalachian State University Paul Gronke, Reed College

MANAGING EDITOR: Celina Szymanski

EDITORIAL ASSOCIATE: Henry Chen



ASSOCIATION OFFICE ADDRESS AND MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:

Manchester University; Yael Zeira, University of Mississippi

American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: regular members with income \$200,000+, \$325; \$135,000-199,999, \$276; \$100,000-134,000, \$246; \$80,000-99,999, \$212; \$60,000-79,999, \$191; \$50,000-59,999, \$175; \$40,000-49,999, \$145; under \$40,000, \$98; retired members \$25,000+, \$66; retired under \$25,000, \$40; targeted international member (TIM), \$45; life member, \$4,000; associate member, one journal, \$75; high school teacher (PS only), \$50; student member, \$52; unemployed member, \$45. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$5,75 for an individual membership.

Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036-1206.

SUBSCRIPTION, PUBLISHING, AND ADVERTISING OFFICE ADDRESS:

Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006; and (outside North America) Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION: PS: Political Science & Politics (ISSN 1049-0965) is published in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. PS: Political Science & Politics is sold only as part of a joint subscription with American Political Science Review and Perspectives on Politics. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2019) is US\$1642 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£943 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2019) is US\$1903 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£1080 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Address changes should be sent to: PS: Political Science & Politics, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006.

Copyright © 2020 by the American Political Science Association. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (1049-0965/17 \$15.00 1 \$.10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

ADVERTISING: PS has a circulation of 16,000. Please contact our Advertising Sales Team at USAdSales@cambridge.org for full advertising information including rates and specs.

COMPOSITION: SPI Global

PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION: The Sheridan Press

ABOUT THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION (APSA)



Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association (APSA) is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 11,000 members in over 100 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to deepen our understanding of politics, democracy, and citizenship throughout the world. The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing four distinguished journals: American Political Science Review, Perspectives on Politics, PS: Political Science & Politics, and the Journal of Political Science Education.

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier Ohio State University

VICE-PRESIDENTS Michelle Deardorff University of Tennessee, Chattanooga

Mala Htun University of New Mexico

John Sides Vanderbilt University PRESIDENT-ELECT John Ishiyama University of North

PAST PRESIDENT Paula D. McClain Duke University TREASURER David Lublin American University

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Steven Rathgeb Smith



2018–2021 Adam J. Berinsky Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Ann O'M. Bowman Texas A&M University

Julia S. Jordan-Zachery University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Lori J. Marso Union College

Alberto Simpser Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México

Charles Smith University of California, Irvine

Rocío Titiunik Princeton University

Lisa Wedeen University of Chicago 2019–2022 Ben Ansell University of Oxford

Erik Bleich Middlebury College

Alexandra Filindra University of Illinois at Chicago

Rebecca Gill University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Soo Yeon Kim National University of Singapore

David Leal University of Texas, Austin

Suzanna Linn Penn State University

Melanye Price Prairie View A&M University 2020–2023 Menna Demessie Congressional Black Caucus Foundation

Terry L. Gilmour Midland College

Catherine Guisan University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Nancy J. Hirschmann University of Pennsylvania

Nahomi Ichino Emory University

Tamara Metz Reed College

Ido Oren University of Florida

Jillian Schwedler Hunter College

FORMER APSA PRESIDENTS



Carl J. Friedrich

Frank J. Goodnow Albert Shaw Frederick N. Judson James Bryce A. Lawrence Lowell Woodrow Wilson Simeon E. Baldwin Albert Bushnell Hart W. W. Willoughby John Bassett Moore Ernst Freund Jesse Macy Munroe Smith Henry Jones Ford Paul Ś. Reinsch Leo S. Rowe William A. Dunning Harry A. Garfield James W. Garner Charles E. Merriam Charles A. Beard William Bennett Munro Jesse S. Reeves John A. Fairlie Benjamin F. Shambaugh Edward S. Corwin William F. Willoughby Isidor Loeb Walter Shepard Francis W. Coker Arthur N. Holcombe Thomas Reed Powell Clarence A. Dvkstra Charles Grove Haines Robert C. Brooks Frederic A. Ogg William Anderson Robert E. Cushman Leonard D. White John Gaus Walter F. Dodd Arthur W. MacMahon Henry R. Spencer Quincy Wright James K. Pollock Peter H. Odegard Luther Gulick Pendleton Herring Ralph J. Bunche Charles McKinley Harold D. Lasswell E. E. Schattschneider V. O. Key, Jr. R. Taylor Cole Carl B. Swisher Emmette S. Redford Charles S. Hyneman

C. Herman Pritchett David B. Truman Gabriel A. Almond Robert A. Dahl Merle Fainsod David Easton Karl W. Deutsch Robert E. Lane Heinz Eulau Robert E. Ward Avery Leiserson Austin Rannev James MacGregor Burns Samuel H. Beer John C. Wahlke Leon D. Epstein Warren E. Miller Charles E. Lindblom Seymour Martin Lipset William H. Riker Philip E. Converse Richard F. Fenno Aaron B. Wildavsky Samuel P. Huntington Kenneth N. Waltz Lucian W. Pye Judith N. Shklar Theodore J. Lowi James Q. Wilson Lucius J. Barker Charles O.Jones Sidney Verba Arend Lijphart Elinor Ostrom M. Kent Jennings Matthew Holden, Jr. Robert O. Keohane Robert Jervis Robert D. Putnam Theda Skocpol Susanne Hoeber Rudolph Margaret Levi Ira Katznelson Robert Axelrod Dianne M. Pinderhughes Peter Katzenstein Henry E. Brady Carole Pateman G. Bingham Powell, Jr. Jane Mansbridge John H. Aldrich Rodnev E. Hero Jennifer Hochschild Kathleen Thelen Rogers Smith

American Political Science Association 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036 202-483-2512 | www.apsanet.org





Find a Mentor or Become a Mentor

The **APSA Mentoring Program** is an opportunity for all political scientists to network and share experience, advice and insights about career planning, scholarship, and a variety of professional issues such as:

- Selecting a dissertation committee
- Publishing and research
- Non-academic careers
- Life as junior faculty member
- Balancing family and work

APSA seeks mentors that provide professional advice to undergraduates, graduate students, and junior faculty in the profession, specifically in non-academic careers and international relations, and to mentor Ralph Bunche Scholars (RBSI) and/or APSA Minority Fellows (MFP).

Matching Process

APSA accepts mentor requests for short-term (one semester) and long-term (one academic year) mentoring. However, matched mentors and mentees are encouraged to continue the relationship beyond the official APSA mentoring period if they find it mutually beneficial.

The APSA staff makes mentor matches twice a year: once at the beginning of the fall semester (for short term and long term matches) and once at the beginning of the spring semester (for short term matches). Matches are made first-come, first-served based on suitability of the match profile and mentor availability.

Apply today! Submit an online application to become or request a mentor at www.apsanet.org/mentor.

American Political Science Association • 1527 New Hampshire Ave, Washington, DC, 20036-1206 • www.apsanet.org