Computers in Linguistics

C. S. BUTLER

This book is an introduction to computational methods used in theoretical and applied linguistics, including the analysis of literary texts. Presuming no prior knowledge of computational techniques, it outlines the scope of literary and linguistic computing, and explores various methods in detail. 256 pages, hardback £25.00 (0 631 14266 5) paperback £7.95 (0 631 14263 0)

Statistics in Linguistics

C. S. BUTLER

In this companion volume to *Computers in Linguistics* C. S. Butler introduces and describes the statistical techniques of most value to students and researchers in linguistics and language study. 224 pages, hardback **£25.00** (0 631 14264 9) paperback **£3.95** (0 631 14265 7)

Relevance

Communication and Cognition

DAN SPERBER and DEIDRE WILSON

Human cognition has a goal. To communicate is to claim someone's attention and hence imply that the information communicated is relevant. Arguing that relevance is the key to human communication and cognition, this book lays the foundation for a unified theory of cognitive science.

288 pages, hardback £27.50 (0 631 13756 4) paperback £8.50 (0 631 13757 2)

Directions in Sociolinguistics

The Ethnography of Communication

Edited by JOHN J. GUMPERZ and DELL HYMES

This now classic collection of essays is published in paperback for the first time and incorporates an extensive new bibliography. The volume is an invaluable compendium of articles by some of the most eminent researchers in sociolinguistics, and in the sociology and anthropology of language.

608 pages, hardback £30.00 (0 631 14986 4) paperback £9.95 (09 631 14987 2)

Two titles now available in paperback:

Word Grammar RICHARD HUDSON

272 pages, £7.95 (0 631 13757 8)

The Vastness of Natural Language D. TERENCE LANGENDOEN and PAUL M. POSTAL

256 pages, £7.50 (0 631 14756 X)

Basil Blackwell

108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JF Suite 1505, 432 Park Avenue South, New York NY 10016

CAMBRIDGE

Variation in Australian English

The Sociolects of Sydney

BARBARA M. HORVATH

This study is based on a survey of Sydneysiders of Anglo-Celtic, Greek and Italian background. It is the first large-scale work to apply recent advances in sociolinguistic theory and methodology to Australian English, and to take account of social changes resulting from immigration.

Hard covers £25.00 net

Paperback for sale in Australia only Recommended retail price \$25.00 Cambridge Studies in Linguistics 45

Mass Terms and Model-theoretic Semantics

HARRY BUNT

'Mass terms', words like water, rice and traffic, have proved very difficult to accommodate in any theory of meaning. In this study, motivated by the need to design a computer program for understanding natural language utterances incorporating mass terms, Harry Bunt provides a thorough analysis of the problem and offers an original and detailed solution. £35.00 net

Cambridge Studies in Linguistics 42

Infinitival Complements in German

Lassen, Scheinen and the Verbs of Perception

TERENCE McKAY

In this study Terence McKay examines the descriptive adequacy of the theory of Government and Binding for German syntax. He concentrates particularly on the properties of infinitival constructions with the verbs *lassen* and *scheinen* and with the verbs of perception. £25.00 net

Cambridge Studies in Linguistics: Supplementary Volumes

Phonological Variation and Change

Studies in Hiberno-English

JOHN HARRIS

This book deals in particular with questions of how patterns of pronunciation vary across both time and space. Most of the illustrative material is drawn from nonstandard dialects of English, especially the varieties spoken in Ireland (Hiberno-English). &25.00 net

Cambridge Studies in Linguistics: Supplementary Volumes

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England

CAMBRIDGE

Second Language Acquisition

WOLFGANG KLEIN

An up-to-date account of the main issues raised by second language acquisition research. Since the 1970s linguists and psychologists have become increasingly interested in the principles that underly second language acquisition for the light these throw on how human language processing functions in general.

Hard covers £20.00 net
Paperback £6.95 net

Cambridge Textbooks in Linguistics

Structures of Social Action

Studies in Conversation Analysis

Edited by JOHN HERITAGE and J. MAXWELL ATKINSON

Thirteen original papers by leading American and British researchers, reflect recent developments in the field of conversation analysis.

"... an excellent contribution to a rapidly growing field, which is extremely important to a very wide range of disciplines."

Steven Levinson, University of Cambridge
Hard covers \$30.00 net

Studies in Emotion and Social Interaction

Hard covers £30.00 net Paperback £10.95 net

Co-publication with the Maison des Sciences de l'homme, Paris

Language Typology and Syntactic Description

Volume I: Clause Structure

Volume II: Complex Constructions

Volume III: Grammatical Categories and the Lexicon

Edited by TIMOTHY SHOPEN

A unique survey of syntactic and morphological structure in the languages of the world. Although each volume can be read independently, together they provide a major work of reference that will serve as a manual for field workers.

Hard covers (each volume) £35.00 net
Paperback (each volume) £12.95 net

Grammar Inside and Outside the Clause

Some Approaches to Theory from the Field

JOHANNA NICHOLS and ANTHONY C. WOODBURY

This collection presents theoretically significant work on the syntax of the clause – writing arising from field work on languages with radically different clause organisation from those that have informed much theoretical work in syntax.

£35.00 net

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England

Mind_& Language

a new quarterly journal from Basil Blackwell

CALL FOR PAPERS

In 1986, Basil Blackwell are launching a new journal, *Mind and Language*, which aims to publish original articles by researchers in all disciplines connected with the study of phenomena of mind and language.

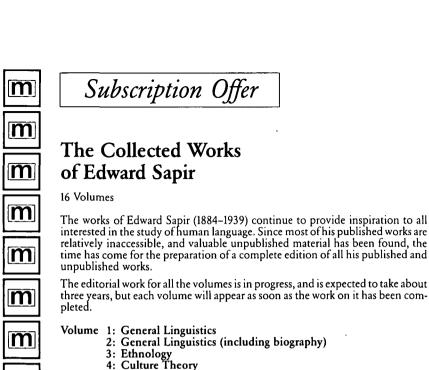
Contributors are invited to submit papers now for the first volume of this new journal.

Format and other information

1. Manuscripts should be submitted to:

Dr Samuel Guttenplan (Executive Editor)
Mind and Language
Birkbeck College
Philosophy Department
Malet Street
London WC1E 7HX
England

- 2. These should be in triplicate, double spaced throughout, and typed on one side only of white A4 (8½'' X 11") paper. Any footnotes should be clearly numbered and follow the text. In a contribution without footnotes, the source should follow quotations in the text in the form: (Schenker 1979:23) and an alphabetical bibliography of all references should follow the text. Translations, with a record of their source, must be provided for all quotations not in English. Where quotations in the original language are considered essential, the translation should be given in a footnote.
- 3. It is intended that all papers will be seen by two referees, and that decisions will be forwarded within one month of receipt of a submission. Authors may request that their name is withheld from the referees, in which case it is the responsibility of the author to prepare the manuscript in such a way that after detachment of the title page there remains no indication of authorship.
- Each contributor will receive ten free copies of the journal in which his or her article appeared. Additional copies may be purchased from Basil Blackwell Ltd. 108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JF, England.



m

m

m

m

m

m

m

m

4: Culture Theory 5: American Indian Linguistics (Volume I)

6: American Indian Linguistics (Volume II)
7: Wishram Texts and Wishram Ethnography

8: Takelma 9: Yana

10: Southern Paiute

11: Nootka 12: Nootka

13: Northern Athabaskan

14: North-West California 15: Navaio

16: Index

Volumes range in size from 450 to over 800 pages.

Volume 1: 1986. Approx. 540 pages. Cloth approx. DM 150,-; approx. £ 46.75 ISBN 3110101041

Subscription Offer:

A 25% discount off the retail price for the set will be given on standing orders received before October, 31, 1986.

Estimated subscription standing order price per volume:

DM 112,50; approx. £ 31.85

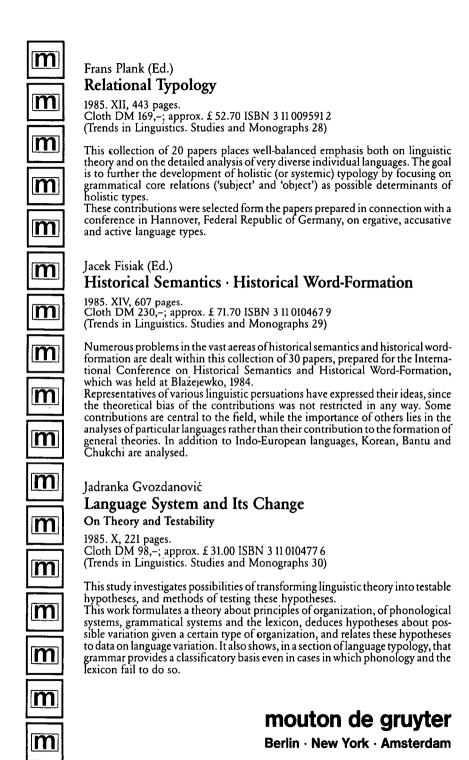
Estimated retail price per volume for standing orders:

DM 150,-; £ 46.75

UK Agents: Global Book Resources Ltd.

7 Bury Place London WC1A 2NU Phone (01) 430 2658

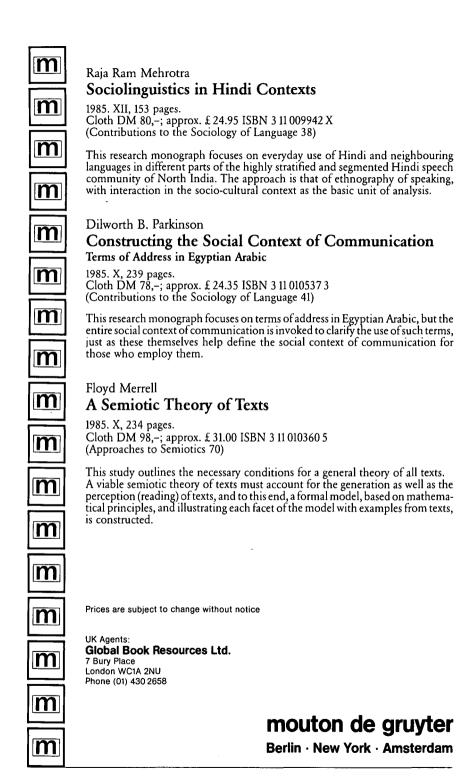
mouton de aruvter Berlin · New York · Amsterdam



Richard Rhodes Eastern Ojibwa-Chippewa-Ottawa Dictionary m 1985. LIV, 626 pages. Cloth DM 188,-; approx. £ 58.60 ISBN 3 11 010203 X (Trends in Linguistics Documentation 3) $\overline{\mathbf{m}}$ Ojibwa, an Algonquian language, is a major Indian language of North America and is spoken in the Great Lakes region. Also referred to by the names Chippewa and Ottawa, Ojibwa consists of eight dialects, two of which are documented in $\overline{\mathsf{m}}$ this dictionary. Both of these dialects, Eastern Ojibwa and Ottawa are spoken in Southern Ontario, while Ottawa is spoken in Michigan. In addition to the Ojibwa-English and the English-Ojibwa dictionaries, information on dialects, variation, and borrowing is given, and a lengthy guide to pronun- $\overline{\mathbf{m}}$ ciation is included. Lyle Campbell m The Pipil Language of El Salvador 1985. XIV, 957 pages. $\overline{\mathsf{m}}$ Cloth DM 138,-; approx. £ 43.00 ISBN 3 11 010344 3 (Mouton Grammar Library 1) A basic reference work on Pipil, a Uto-Aztecan language of the Aztecan (Nahua) $\overline{\mathsf{m}}$ branch, this study describes a Middle American Indian language. A complete handbook, it outlines the historical background, ethnohistory, and dialectology as well as presenting a grammar, a dictionary and several texts. The presentation of the phonology, morphology and syntax is nontechnical and m untheoretical, and contains many examples of a wide range of facts useful to linguists of various theoretical orientations. The dictionary portion consists of both a Pipil-Spanish-English dictionary as well m as a Spanish-Pipil dictionary. Isabelle T. Kreindler (Ed.) m Sociolinguistic Perspectives on Soviet National Languages m Their Past, Present and Future 1985. X, 381 pages. Cloth DM 142,-; approx. £ 44.25 ISBN 3 11 010211 0 m (Contributions to the Sociology of Language 40) This collection of invited papers presents micro-level case studies of individual "national" languages, that is, non-Russian languages spoken within the Soviet $\overline{\mathbf{m}}$ Union. Each study deals with the "past", presenting a brief history of the people and their language both before and after 1917, the "present", including discussions of the renewed emphasis on the Russian language since the 1930s, questions of alphabet, etc., and the current status and role of the language, and the "future", m trends in language development and assessment of the viality and authenticity of the language.

(vii)

mouton de gruyter
Berlin · New York · Amsterdam



A Grammar of Anaphora by JOSEPH AOUN

The study of anaphoric expressions – especially reflexives and reciprocals – has played an increasingly important role in linguistic theory. This book offers the most comprehensive and significant treatment of such phenomena currently available and should define the direction of research in this field for the next decade.

A Linguistic Inquiry Monograph £26.95 Hardback 196pp 0-262-01075-5; £16.25 Paper 0-262-51033-2

Introduction to the Theory of Grammar by HENK VAN RIEMSDIJK & EDWIN WILLIAMS

In the last 30 years linguists have built a considerable and highlyn sophisticated body of work on generative grammar. This book provides a comprehensive critical review of the main results of present day grammatical theory and shows how they were achieved.

Current Studies in Linguistics, 12 £34.95 Hardback 376pp 0-262-22028-8; £14.75 Paper 0-262-72009-4 March 1986

Logical Form: Its Structure and Derivation by ROBERT MAY

This study focuses on the relation of syntactic and semantic structure, investigating the notion that within generative grammar there is a level of linguistic representation Logical Form.

Linguistic Inquiry Monographs, 12 £27.50 Hardback 200pp 0-262-13204-4; £13.95 Paper 0-262-63102-4

Semantics and Cognition by RAY JACKENDOFF

This book emphasizes the role of semantics as a bridge between the theory of language and the theories of other cognitive capacities such as visual perception and motor control.

Current Studies in Linguistics

Current Studies in Linguistics £9.95 Paper 304pp 0-262-60013-7

THE **MIT** PRESS

126 Buckingham Palace Road London SW1W9SD



LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN

AUTUMN MEETING 1985

The Autumn Meeting was held at the University of Liverpool on 18-20 September 1985 and the following papers were presented:

Teach-in on 'Parsing':

Steve Pulman (Cambridge): 'How to build a parser'.

Ted Briscoe (Lancaster): 'The human parsing algorithm'.

The Henry Sweet Lecture

James McCloskey (Dublin): 'On some null subject constructions in Modern Irish'.

Gerald Gazdar (Sussex): 'Linguistic applications of default inheritance mechanisms'.

Graham Russell (Cambridge): 'A note on control and agreement'.

Michael Barlow (Stanford): 'AGR and agreement in GPSG'.

Dick Hudson (UCL): 'Sociolinguistics in grammar'.

Martin Prior (SOAS): 'Syntactic universals and the need to do better than 100%'.

Fiona Sparks (Sussex): 'A conversational approach to the relationship between deixis and anaphora'. Malcolm Edwards (Cambridge): 'Arabic and the AUX hypothesis'

Bob Borsley (Winchester): 'Polish and the analysis of free word order'.

Diane Blakemore (Southampton): 'Discourse connectives and conjoined utterances'.

Elizabeth Kitis (Thessaloniki): 'On but'.

Siew-Yue Killingley (Newcastle): 'Forum for researchers, writers and DIY publishers'.

Connie Cullen (Hull): 'Secondary school linguistics'. (Educational Linguistics Section).
Judith Knott (SOAS): 'The relative stability of inflectional elements in regular and irregular forms'.

Suzanne Kemmer (Stanford): 'Towards a cross-linguistic characterization of 'middle voice' Jonathan Calder (Edinburgh): 'Lexical reduplication in Chinese'.

Siew-Yue Killingley (Newcastle): 'A non-instrumental experiment on Cantonese tone: five or six?'.

Steve Pulman (Cambridge): 'The comparison of grammars'.

Steve Harlow (York): 'English free-relatives and the notion 'HEAD' in GPSG'. Al Mtenie (UCL): 'On tone alternations in the Chichewa verb'.

Francis Katamba (Lancaster): 'Accent subordination in Lexical Phonology'.

Kristjan Arnason (Reykjavik): 'The segmental and suprasegmental status of Icelandic preaspiration'.

Ken Lodge (UEA): 'Dot-to-dot, ringbound notebooks and orchestration: some thoughts on recent developments in phonology'.

Andy Spencer (CSSD): 'A non-linear analysis of vowel-zero alternations in Polish'.

Marc Moens & Mark Steedman (Edinburgh): 'Referring to times'.

Annabel Cormack (SOAS): 'Inference and meaning: mostly about most'.

Stephen Neale (Stanford): 'Problems with event quantification at LF'.

Mark Johnson (Stanford) & Ewan Klein (Edinburgh): 'A declarative formulation of Discourse Representation theory'

Clive Matthews (SOAS): 'Discourse Representation theory and scope'.

John Payne (Manchester): 'The distribution of NP gaps'.

Richard McKee (SOAS): 'S-selection and clausal complements'.

Louisa Sadler (UEA): 'Agreement, government and extraction: explaining the Complementarity Principle'.

John Local & John Kelly (York): 'Resonance as a prime in phonological theory and speech perception'

Nicholas Haddock (Edinburgh): 'Noun phrase reference and the resolution of syntactic ambiguity'. Robert Dale (Edinburgh): 'The role of focusing in the computer generation of pronouns'.

David Katz (Oxford): 'The rise of Modern Standard Yiddish in Eastern Europe (late 18th - early 10th century)'.

THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION

The Linguistics Association of Great Britain was founded in 1959 to promote the study of linguistics and to provide for its members both a forum for discussion and facilities for cooperation in furtherance of their interest in linguistics. The Association holds annual spring and autumn meetings, at which original papers are presented in plenary sessions and in workshops devoted to special interests.

Persons interested in linguistics are eligible for election as members, subject to the approval of the Committee. Subscribing members may receive the Journal of Linguistics at the special rate of f. 15.00 per annum. Application forms for membership may be obtained from the membership Secretary, Dr Andrew Crompton, Dept. of Linguistics, University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham NE7 2RD.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Chairman: Professor Neil Smith, Dept. of Phonetics and Linguistics, University College. Gower Street, London WC1E 6BT

Hon. Secretary: Dr Richard Coates, School of Social Sciences, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN.

Membership Secretary: Dr Andrew Crompton, Dept. of Linguistics, University of Notting-ham, University Park, Nottingham NG7 2RD. Meetings Secretary: Dr Max Wheeler, Dept. of

Linguistics, University of Liverpool, P.O. Box 147, Liverpool L60 3BX.

Treasurer: John Payne, Dept. of General Linguistics, University of Manchester, Manchester M13 9PL.

Assistant Secretary: Dr Margaret Deuchar, School of European Studies, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 QQN

BLN Editor*: Dr Colin Biggs, Dept. of Linguistic Science, University of Reading, Whiteknights, Reading RG6 2AA.

* British Linguistic Newsletter

BRITISH NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LINGUISTICS

The Chairman is Professor John Lyons, Trinity Hall, Cambridge, CB2 1TJ, and the LAGB representatives are Dr Richard Coates, School of Social Sciences, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN and Professor J. R. Hurford, Dept. of Linguistics, University of Edinburgh, Adam Ferguson Building, George Square, Edinburgh EH8 9LL.

JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS, VOL. 22, No. 1 MARCH 1986

CONTENTS

ARTICLES	
AM. DI SCIULLO, P. MUYSKEN & R. SINGH: Government and code-mixing	
R. Declerck: Two notes on the theory of definiteness	25
N. Burton-Roberts: Thematic predicates and the pragmatics of non-descriptive	
definition	41
R. D. Borsley: Prepositional complementizers in Welsh	67
G. Hudson: Arabic root and pattern morphology without tiers	85
C. Lyons: The syntax of English genitive constructions	123
J. R. WESTBURY & P. A. KEATING: On the naturalness of stop consonant voicing	145
J. R. Walbert & T. H. Lewiss. On the mataramess of step consernant cooling	
NOTES AND DISCUSSION	
J. Anderson: A note on Old English impersonals	167
J. Fife: Additional facts about Welsh VPs	179
REVIEWS	
R. Hudson: Word grammar (Napoli)	187
C. Lehmann: Der Relativsatz: Typologie seiner Strukturen; Theorie seiner Funktionen;	
Kompendium seiner Grammatik (Haiman)	194
I. MADDIESON: Patterns of sounds (Lass)	200
D. Kilby: Descriptive syntax and the English verb (Allerton)	204
P. WERTH: Focus, coherence and emphasis (Erteschik-Shir)	208
F. PLANK: Objects. Towards a theory of grammatical relations (Miller)	213
W. A. FOLEY & R. D. VAN VALIN Jr.: Functional syntax and universal grammar	
(Bolkestein)	216
R. C. Berwick & A. S. Weinberg: The grammatical basis of linguistic performance:	2.0
language use and acquisition (Smith)	222
H. J. Giegerich: Metrical phonology and phonological structure: German and English	La de La
(Hayes)	229
(nayes)	227
SHORTER NOTICES	
D. BOUCHARD: On the content of empty categories (Borsley)	237
E. LANG: The semantics of coordination (van Oirsouw)	239
D. T. LANGENDOEN & P. M. POSTAL: The vastness of natural languages (Thompson)	241
P. M. SMITH: Language, the sexes and society (Deuchar)	243
	273
G. P. Baker & P. M. S. Hacker: Scepticism, rules and language; language, sense	244
and nonsense (Romaine) M. L. McLaughung Conversation: how talk is organised (Cameron)	244
MILL MATERIAL COURSE L'ONVERSALION : NOVE LAUVE LE ORGANISSE LE SIMPLON	///

© Cambridge University Press, 1986