

The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of the Society of Antiquaries of London

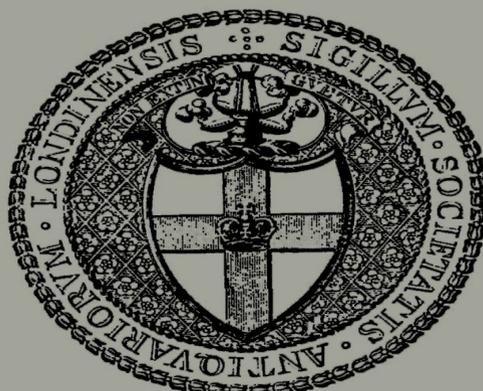
VOLUME XXXVIII

JANUARY-APRIL 1958

NUMBERS 1, 2

CONTENTS

EXCAVATIONS AT VERULAMIUM 1957. Third Interim Report, <i>by</i> S. S. Frere, F.S.A.	I
A ROMANO-BRITISH POTTERY KILN AT NORTH HYKEHAM, LINCOLNSHIRE: WITH AN APPENDIX ON THE TYPOLOGY, DATING AND DISTRIBUTION OF 'RUSTIC' WARE IN GREAT BRITAIN, <i>by</i> F. H. Thompson, F.S.A.	15
NOTE ON AN EARLY ANGLO-SAXON SQUARE-HEADED BROOCH FROM CANTERBURY, <i>by</i> Sonia Chadwick	52
AN ANGLO-SAXON CEMETERY AT BROADWAY HILL, BROADWAY, WORCESTERSHIRE, <i>by</i> Jean M. Cook	58
NOTES	85
REVIEWS.	97
PERIODICAL LITERATURE	135
BIBLIOGRAPHY.	152



Published by

THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON

BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI KUALA LUMPUR

CAPE TOWN IBADAN NAIROBI ACCRA

Annual Subscription, 40s. post free; 20s. per double part

NOTES

A Levalloisian implement from Lake Welbeck, Nottinghamshire, 85—Neolithic finds from Attenborough, near Nottingham, 87—A corrected restoration of the Belgic iron frame from Welwyn, 89—A Roman bronze from Stratfield Saye, Berks., 90—An amphora stamp found near Mildenhall, Suffolk, 91—A bronze pin from South Uist, 92—A strap end in the Yorkshire Museum and its continental counterparts, 94.

REVIEWS

Schaeffer, <i>Ugaritica III</i>	97
Bernabò Brea, <i>Sicily before the Greeks</i>	97
Brock, <i>Fortetsa: Early Greek tombs near Knossos</i>	98
von Bothmer, <i>Amazons in Greek Art</i>	98
Boule and Vallois, <i>Fossil Men. A textbook of human palaeontology</i>	99
McBurney and Hey, <i>Prehistory and Pleistocene Geology in Cyrenaican Libya</i>	100
Zotz, <i>Das Palaeolithikum in den Weinberghöhlen bei Mauern</i>	100
Foltiny, <i>Zur Chronologie der Bronzezeit des Karpathenbeckers</i>	102
Nylén, <i>Die jüngere vorrömische Eisenzeit Gotlands</i>	102
James, <i>Prehistoric religion</i>	103
Lambrechts, <i>L'Exaltation de la tête dans la pensée et dans l'art des Celtes</i>	104
Sandars, <i>Bronze Age cultures in France</i>	105
Coghlan, <i>Notes on Prehistoric and Early Iron in the Old World</i>	106
Schubert, <i>History of the British Iron and Steel Industry from c. 450 B.C. to A.D. 1775</i>	106
Ed. Singer and others, <i>A History of Technology, vol. 2</i>	107
Mason, <i>The ancient civilizations of Peru</i>	108
Thomas, <i>Archäologische Funde in Ungarn</i>	109
Ed. Calder, <i>Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua, vol. 7</i>	109
Rolland, <i>Fouilles de Saint-Blaise</i>	110
Bradford, <i>Ancient landscapes: studies in field archaeology</i>	110
Faider-Feytmans, <i>Recueil des bronzes de Bavi</i>	111
Ed. Carson and Sutherland, <i>Essays in Roman coinage presented to Harold Mattingly</i>	111
Wright, <i>Catalogue of Roman inscribed and sculptured stones in the Grosvenor Museum, Chester</i>	112
Margary, <i>Roman roads in Britain: II, North of the Foss Way—Bristol Channel</i>	112
Boon, <i>Roman Silchester</i>	113
Isings, <i>Roman glass from dated finds</i>	114
Stanfield and Simpson, <i>Central Gaulish potters</i>	115
Schramm, <i>Herrschaftszeichen und Staatsymbolik</i>	116
Goodenough, <i>Jewish symbols in the Graeco-Roman World, vols. 5-6</i>	117
Bober, <i>Drawings after the antique by Amico Aspertini</i>	118
Hamilton, <i>Byzantine architecture and decoration</i>	119
Werner, <i>Beiträge zur Archäologie des Attila-Reiches</i>	119
Bonser, <i>An Anglo-Saxon and Celtic bibliography (450-1087)</i>	120
Bethurum, <i>The homilies of Wulfstan</i>	121
Bishop and Chaplais, <i>Facsimiles of English Royal Writs to A.D. 1100, presented to Vivian Hunter Galbraith</i>	121
Beresford, <i>History on the ground</i>	122
Potter, <i>The New Cambridge Modern History. Vol. 1. The Renaissance</i>	122
Lindsay, <i>The New Cambridge Modern History. Vol. 7. The Old Regime, 1713-1763</i>	123
Wellesz, <i>The New Oxford History of Music. Vol. 1. Ancient and Oriental music</i>	123
Brieger, <i>English Art, 1216-1307</i>	124
Whinney and Millar, <i>English Art, 1625-1714</i>	125
Marchini, <i>Italian stained glass windows</i>	125
Bouquet, <i>Church brasses, British and Continental</i>	126
Harvey, <i>The cathedrals of Spain</i>	127
Cook, <i>The English cathedral through the centuries</i>	128
Matthews and Atkins, <i>A history of St. Paul's Cathedral and the men associated with it</i>	128
Sheppard, <i>The Parish of St. Mary Lambeth (Pt. 2, Southern area)</i>	129
Burke, <i>The making of Dutch towns</i>	130
Ed. Powell, <i>The Victoria History of the County of Essex, vol. 4</i>	130
Ed. Lobel, <i>The Victoria History of Oxfordshire, vol. 5</i>	131
Ed. Pugh and Crittall, <i>The Victoria History of Wiltshire, vol. 1, pt. 1</i>	132
Smith, <i>English place-name elements</i>	133
Hussey, <i>English country houses: Early Georgian, 1715-1760</i>	134
Hussey, <i>English country houses: Mid-Georgian, 1760-1800</i>	134

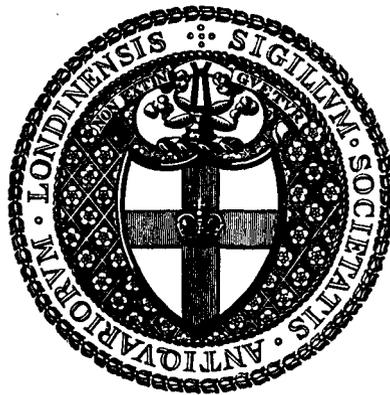
All communications on Editorial matters and books for review should be addressed to the Assistant Secretary, Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, London, W. 1

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of
The Society of Antiquaries of London

VOLUME XXXVIII



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON

BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI KUALA LUMPUR

CAPE TOWN IBADAN NAIROBI ACCRA

1958

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS, OXFORD
BY VIVIAN BIDLER, PRINTER TO THE UNIVERSITY

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXVIII

Excavations at Verulamium 1957. Third Interim Report, <i>by</i> S. S. Frere, F.S.A.	1
A Romano-British pottery kiln at North Hykeham, Lincolnshire: with an Appendix on the typology, dating and distribution of 'Rustic' ware in Great Britain, <i>by</i> F. H. Thompson, F.S.A.	15
Note on an early Anglo-Saxon square-headed brooch from Canterbury, <i>by</i> Sonia Chadwick	52
An Anglo-Saxon cemetery at Broadway Hill, Broadway, Worcestershire, <i>by</i> Jean M. Cook	58
Anniversary Address, <i>by</i> Sir Mortimer Wheeler, President	165
The Excavation of Tregulland Burrow, Treneglos Parish, Cornwall, <i>by</i> Paul Ashbee, F.S.A.	174
A Mail Shirt from the Hearst Collection, <i>by</i> E. Martin Burgess	197
A Norman Pit at Pevensey Castle and its Contents, <i>by</i> G. C. Dunning, F.S.A.	205
The Camp du Charlat, Corrèze, <i>by</i> Olwen Brogan, F.S.A. and Sheppard Frere, F.S.A., with an Appendix <i>by</i> M. Aylwin Cotton, F.S.A.	218
A Neolithic Site at Craike Hill, Garton Slack, East Riding of Yorkshire, <i>by</i> T. G. Manby	223
Notes	85, 237
Reviews	97, 250
Periodical Literature	135, 271
Bibliography	152, 289
Proceedings	295
Index	299

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Excavations at Verulamium 1957. Third Interim Report:

Site plan	3
Plans of Insula XIV, buildings 1 and 2	5
<i>a.</i> Insular XXVIII: underground corridor, looking south, showing niches. <i>b.</i> Insula XXVIII: underground corridor, looking west, showing sockets for shelving <i>Plate facing</i>	6
<i>a.</i> Building XIV, 3, looking north-east: tessellated floor of period 2, oversailing earlier wall. <i>b.</i> Building XIV, 3, looking south-west: upper tessellated floor removed, and hypocaust of periods exposed <i>Plate facing</i>	7
Sections of buildings XIV, 1 and 2	7
<i>a.</i> Building XXVII, 3, mid-fourth-century mosaic, looking north-west. <i>b.</i> Building XXVII, 3, showing surface-built walls <i>Plate facing</i>	8
<i>a.</i> Building XIV, 1, looking north-west, showing timber-framed building beneath. <i>b.</i> Building XXVII, 3, outer north-east wall looking north-west, with palisade to fend off traffic <i>Plate facing</i>	9
Plan of Insula XXVIII	10
<i>a.</i> Insula XXVIII, room 7: latrine chutes with sewer on left. <i>b.</i> Belgic mint mould plate <i>Plate facing</i>	12
A Romano-British pottery Kiln at North Hykeham, Lincolnshire: with an Appendix on . . . 'Rustic' ware in Great Britain:	
Map showing position of pottery kiln	16
Plan and section of the kiln	18
Pottery types from the kiln	20
<i>a.</i> North Hykeham Romano-British pottery kiln, with broken fire-bars in combustion chamber. <i>b.</i> Fire-bar types. <i>c.</i> Types of decoration on pottery from the kiln <i>Plate facing</i>	24
<i>a, b.</i> Rustic ware: reproduction of surface treatment. <i>c.</i> Pot with nodular rustication from Caerwent. <i>d.</i> Pot with nodular rustication from Undley, Suffolk. <i>e.</i> Rustic ware cooking-pot from Droitwich. <i>f.</i> Rustic ware pot from Gloucester <i>Plate facing</i>	25
Examples of Romano-British rustic ware	27, 29
<i>a, b, c, e.</i> Rustic pots from York. <i>d.</i> Rustic ware beaker from London <i>Plate facing</i>	30
<i>a, b.</i> 'Icenian' ware pots from Heacham, Norfolk. <i>c.</i> Pot with continuous linear rustication from Lincoln. <i>d.</i> Pot with discontinuous linear rustication from Lincoln <i>Plate facing</i>	31
Map showing distribution of Romano-British rustic ware	33
Note on an early Anglo-Saxon square-headed brooch from Canterbury:	
An early Anglo-Saxon square-headed brooch from Canterbury	52
Square-headed brooches, <i>a.</i> Martyr's Field, <i>b.</i> Finglesham Grave D 3. <i>c.</i> Barrington. <i>d.</i> Agerskov, Jutland <i>Plate facing</i>	54
An Anglo-Saxon cemetery at Broadway Hill, Broadway, Worcestershire:	
Site plan	59
Plan of the Anglo-Saxon cemetery	60
Details of Graves 5, 6, and 7	61
<i>a.</i> Objects from grave 1. <i>b.</i> Unassociated saucer-brooch <i>Plate facing</i>	62
Objects from Grave 5 <i>Plate facing</i>	63
Objects from Grave 1	63

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Brooches from Grave 5	65
Objects from Grave 5	67
Objects from Graves 6, 7, and 8	69
Unassociated objects	71, 72
Unassociated iron sword	73
Distribution map of Anglo-Saxon cemeteries in the West Midlands	77
Levalloisian implements from Lake Welbeck, Notts., and Hunsbury	85
Distribution of Levallois and evolved Clacton artifacts	86
Neolithic finds from Attenborough, Notts.	88
The original components of the Welwyn frame	<i>Plate facing</i> 88
The original Welwyn frame restored	<i>Plate facing</i> 89
<i>a. b.</i> Roman bronze figure from Stratfield Saye, Berks. <i>c.</i> Pair of bronze lamps in the Louvre	<i>Plate facing</i> 91
Amphora stamp found at Mildenhall, Suffolk	92
Pin from á Cheardach Mhór, S. Uist	93
<i>a.</i> Bronze pin. <i>b.</i> Sherd, from á Cheardach Mhór, S. Uist. <i>c.</i> Walling of Phase IV hut	<i>Plate facing</i> 94
Openwork bronze plaques from 1. York, 2. Jutland, 3-5. Domburg, 6. Schouwen, 7. The Hague	<i>Plate facing</i> 95
Bronze plaque from Haithabu	95
The Excavation of Tregulland Burrow, Treneglos Parish, Cornwall:	
Map showing location of Tregulland Burrow	175
Plan: first phase	176
Plan: second phase	177
1. The unfilled pit. 2. Plan of satellite grave. 3. Section of satellite grave	179
Diametric sections through the burrow	181
The excavated cairn-ring	<i>Plate facing</i> 182
Food vessel from inside the cairn-ring	185
The relics	186
Distribution map of 'Breton' arrowheads and arrowheads from Cornish barrows	187
Cup-marked slabs from Tregulland Burrow	<i>Plate facing</i> 190
The great slate slab	<i>Plate facing</i> 191
Distribution map of cup-marks associated with barrows and cist covers	191
A mail shirt from the Hearst Collection:	
Diagram of rings	200
A mail shirt from the Hearst Collection	<i>Plate facing</i> 204
A Norman pit at Pevensey Castle and its contents:	
<i>a.</i> Lower filling of pit. <i>b.</i> Red-painted jug, no. 1. <i>c.</i> Ribbed jug, no. 5	<i>Plate facing</i> 205
Reconstructed section of the pit	206
Pottery	210
Reconstruction of ladder	212
Front, side, and end views of wine cask	213
Man carrying wine cask. From the Bayeux Tapestry	214
Spades	215
Wooden bowl	216
Wattling	<i>Plate facing</i> 217

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

vii

The Camp du Charlat, Corrèze:	
Plan of the earthwork, and section of the Rampart at Site A	219
Amphora handle	220
<i>a.</i> General view of the camp from the north-west. <i>b.</i> The surviving wall-face on the exterior, showing beam-holes <i>Plate facing</i>	220
A Neolithic site at Craike Hill, Garton Slack, E. Riding of Yorkshire:	
Maps showing occupation site at Craike Hill and Garton Slack Group of barrows	223
Excavation plan and diagrammatic section of deposit	225
Western Neolithic pottery: Grimston and Heslerton ware	226
Peterborough ware	228
Peterborough ware, Ebbsfleet ware, Rinyo-Clacton sherd and rusticated sherd	230
Reconstruction of beaker	231
Flint implements from the occupation deposit	232
Rim sherd of Rinyo-Clacton ware from Callis Wold	234
Flint scrapers from the north side of Craike Hill	236
Pottery mould from Silchester <i>Plate facing</i>	240
<i>a.</i> Radiograph of iron buckle, Mitcham, Grave 29. <i>b.</i> Radiograph of iron buckle, Ashmolean Museum. <i>c.</i> Bronze buckle-plate, Croydon. <i>d.</i> Enlargement of <i>b</i> showing inlay. <i>e.</i> Strap-end, Croydon. <i>f.</i> Bronze buckle and belt plate, Cowslip Wood, Bekesbourne. <i>g, h.</i> Bronze sword pommel, Grove Ferry, Wickham, Kent <i>Plate facing</i>	241
Buckle plate and tongue from Broadstairs	241
Bronze buckle and mount from Cowslip Wood, Bekesbourne, Kent	242
Bronze sword pommel from Grove Ferry, Wickham, Kent	243
Radiographs of spearheads from Petersfinger and Baginton <i>Plate facing</i>	244
<i>a.</i> Bronze tools in the British Museum. <i>b.</i> Roman bronze statuette from Canterbury <i>Plate facing</i>	245
Bronze tool, Angers Museum	245
<i>a.</i> Garter stall-plate of Henry, 12th Earl of Arundel. <i>b.</i> Carved beam in the north porch of Westbourne Church, Sussex <i>Plate facing</i>	248
The Giffard effigy at Boynton, Wilts. <i>Plate facing</i>	249