

# Cambridge Core

Access  
leading  
journals in  
your subject

Explore today at [cambridge.org/core](https://www.cambridge.org/core)

Cambridge **Core**





# Cambridge Core

The new home of  
Cambridge Journals

[cambridge.org/core](http://cambridge.org/core)

Cambridge Core





# Area Studies

Books and Journals from  
Cambridge University Press

Cambridge has a vibrant programme of books and journals spanning all geographical areas of the world.

We publish prestigious book series and stand-alone titles that analyse regions through a variety of disciplines in both the humanities and social sciences, ranging from politics, economics and history through to anthropology and religion.

Our multi- and interdisciplinary journals regularly achieve high Impact Factors and lead their respective fields.

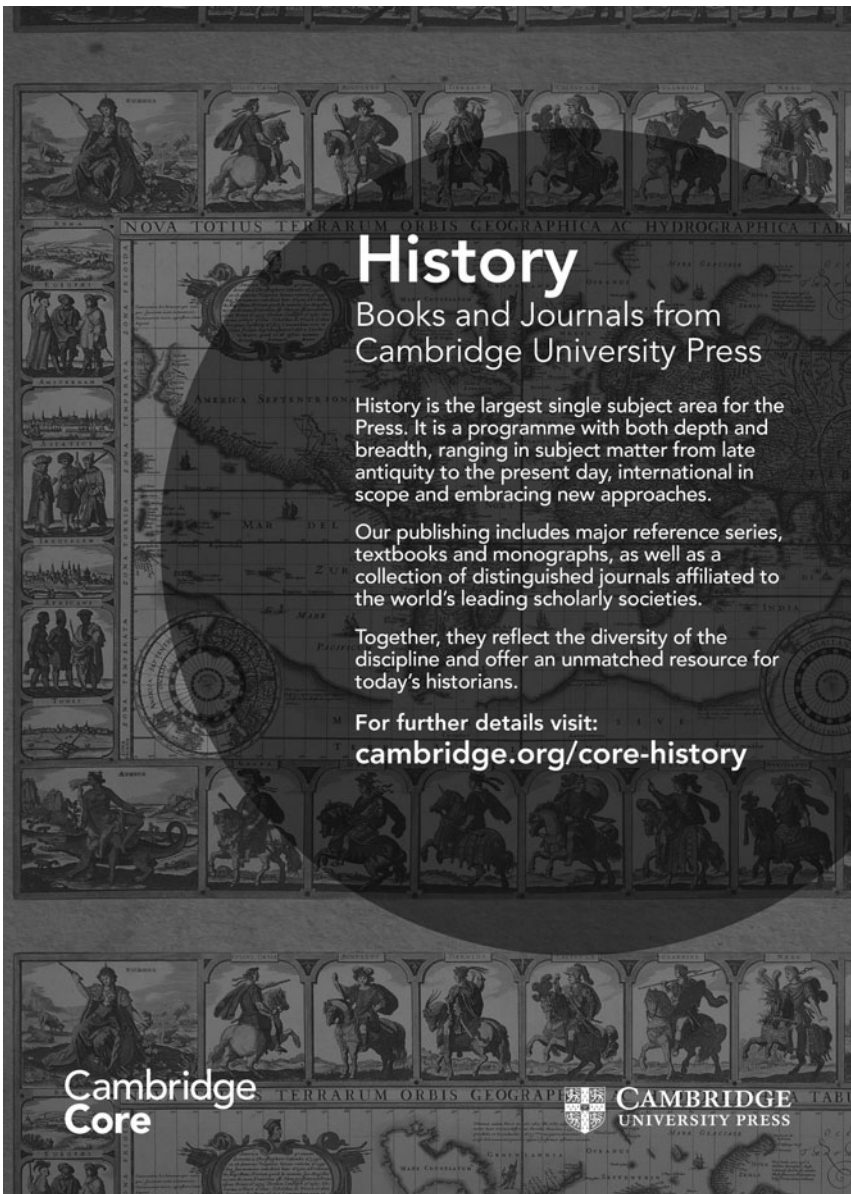
For further details visit:

[cambridge.org/core-area-studies](http://cambridge.org/core-area-studies)

Cambridge  
Core



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



# History

Books and Journals from  
Cambridge University Press

History is the largest single subject area for the Press. It is a programme with both depth and breadth, ranging in subject matter from late antiquity to the present day, international in scope and embracing new approaches.

Our publishing includes major reference series, textbooks and monographs, as well as a collection of distinguished journals affiliated to the world's leading scholarly societies.

Together, they reflect the diversity of the discipline and offer an unmatched resource for today's historians.

For further details visit:  
[cambridge.org/core-history](http://cambridge.org/core-history)

Cambridge  
Core



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

## INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

The editors are pleased to receive manuscripts for publication in *Africa*. For detailed submission instructions, see [cambridge.org/afri/ifc](http://cambridge.org/afri/ifc).

Manuscripts are considered for publication on the understanding that they have neither been published nor submitted for publication elsewhere. Manuscripts should not exceed 8,000 words (excluding bibliography and notes). Contributors should note that copyright in all articles appearing in the journal is vested in the International African Institute. Contributors will receive a pdf e-print of their article. Reviewers will receive a pdf e-print of their review.

All correspondence should be sent to The Editors, AFRICA, c/o International African Institute, School of Oriental and African Studies, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG, UK.

Editors: [africa@internationalafricaninstitute.org](mailto:africa@internationalafricaninstitute.org)

Books for review should be sent to Reviews Editor, AFRICA, Department of International Development, London School of Economics, Connaught House, 6.19. London School of Economics and Political Science, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE.

Book Reviews Editor: [bookreviews@internationalafricaninstitute.org](mailto:bookreviews@internationalafricaninstitute.org)

## *Africa Bibliography*

*Africa Bibliography* is the authoritative guide to works in African studies, providing a rich and interactive resource for the study of Africa. Published under the auspices of the International African Institute since 1984, the Bibliography is available in print or online on its own or as part of a subscription to *Africa*. For further details see [cambridge.org/afb](http://cambridge.org/afb).

*Africa* and the *Africa Bibliography* are publications of the International African Institute, [www.internationalafricaninstitute.org](http://www.internationalafricaninstitute.org).

*Africa* is published by Cambridge University Press for the International African Institute.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*Africa* (ISSN: 0001-9720) is published quarterly in February, May, August and November by Cambridge University Press for the International African Institute. The four parts form one annual volume. The 2018 subscription price for *Africa* Volume 88 is £94 (US\$193) for print and electronic access for individuals. The electronic-only rate is £63 (US\$122) for individuals. Institutional subscription prices for Volume 88 of *Africa* include the annual *Africa Bibliography* and are £735 (US\$1364) for print and electronic access.

The online version of the *Africa Bibliography* is a fully searchable database and includes multiple years. For further information, visit [cambridge.org/afb](http://cambridge.org/afb)

All prices include delivery by air if appropriate, and exclude VAT. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number.

Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Postmaster: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Africa*, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA; or email [subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

## COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$15.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1740-0228/16. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material, subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

*Africa* is included in the Cambridge Core online service at [cambridge.org/afri](http://cambridge.org/afri)

Copyright © International African Institute 2018

ISSN 0001-9720

E-ISSN 1750-0184

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for further information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd.

Vol. 88 No. 3 August 2018

ISSN 0001-9720

# AFRICA

Journal of the International African Institute  
Revue de l'Institut Africain International

**Cambridge Core**

For further information about this journal  
please go to the journal website at:  
[cambridge.org/afr](http://cambridge.org/afr)



**MIX**  
Paper from  
responsible sources  
**FSC® C007785**

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS