CONTRIBUTORS

- Kenneth E. Boulding is Distinguished Professor of Economics, Emeritus, at the University of Colorado at Boulder, as well as a Research Associate and a Project Director in the Program of Research on Political and Economic Change at the University's Institute of Behavioral Science. He is a past president of the American Economic Association and the American Association for the Advancement of Science.
- John Broome is a Reader in Economics at the University of Bristol, England. He works on economic and philosophical aspects of rational choice under uncertainty.
- **Robert D. Cooter** is Professor of Law at the University of California at Berkeley. He is spending the academic year of 1988–89 as an Olin Research Fellow at the Law School of the University of Virginia.
- Ronald A. Heiner is a Professor of Economics at Brigham Young University, a member of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, and currently a visiting scholar at the Russell Sage Foundation. His work focuses on uncertainty, organization, and imperfect choice theory.
- Isaac Levi is Professor of Philosophy at Columbia University. His interests have focused on elaborating on the "belief-doubt" model of inquiry pioneered by C.S. Peirce and J. Dewey as the basis of an account of both scientific inquiry and inquiry into values. This project has led to Professor Levi's proposal of a general conception of rational choice that allows for doubts about probabilities and utilities.
- Patrick Maher is Assistant Professor of Philosophy at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, and for 1987–90 is a fellow in the Michigan Society of Fellows. He has published papers on the history of philosophy, decision theory, and the philosophy of science. His current research centers on the epistemology of science.
- **Donald McCloskey** is Director of The Project on Rhetoric of Inquiry and Professor of Economics and of History at the University of Iowa. He is author of *The Rhetoric of Economics* (Wisconsin, 1986). His current interests are English historical economics and the rhetoric of economics.
- Peter Penz teaches in applied ethics, evaluation methods, economics and politics, and social policy, within the graduate programs of Environmental Studies and Social Work at York University, Toronto, Canada. He is author of Consumer Sovereignty and Human Interests (Cambridge, 1986). His current project is on the theory and practice of needs analysis.
- Edward Saraydar is Associate Professor of Economics at the University of Western Ontario, Canada. His published work has been primarily in economic history and in bargaining theory. His current interest is in methodological approach and causal importance in economic history.

- Robert Sugden is Professor of Economics at the University of East Anglia, England. He is the author of articles on social choice theory and choice under uncertainty, and of *The Economics of Rights, Co-operation, and Welfare, a* recent book on the evolution of social norms.
- **Susan Tenenbaum** is an Assistant Professor of Political Science at Baruch College, CUNY. She has published numerous articles on the history of political thought, and is currently working in the area of ethics and public policy.
- Nancy J. Wulwick is an Assistant Professor of Economics at California State University at Sacramento. She has published articles on the methodology behind the Phillips curve in the Southern Economic Journal and the Oxford Economic Papers.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Article contributions and editorial correspondence should be sent to Economics and Philosophy, Department of Economics, Fernald House, Williams College, Williamstown, MA 01267, U.S.A. The journal's editorial office may also be accessed at BITNET address MLSTEEGE@WILLIAMS

or at ARPANET address

MLSTEEGE@VAX.CS.WILLIAMS.EDU. Please use for correspondence only.

Authors should send four copies of their manuscript and reserve one copy for their use in checking proofs. Articles must be in English. Spelling, capitalization, and punctuation must be consistent within each article and conform with the Thirteenth Edition of The Chicago Manual of Style (University of Chicago Press).

Book review submissions should be sent to the Book Review Editor: Professor Margaret Schabas, Department of History of Science, 4143 Helen White Hall, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706. Her BITNET address is

MSCHABAS@ WISCMACC.BITNET.

Preparation of manuscript. A separate title page should be prepared carrying the article title, auxiliary short title (not over 50 characters), author's full name (in the form preferred for publication), and author's affiliation (including full mailing address and phone number). Because blind reviewing will be employed, authors are asked to identify themselves only on the title page.

The entire manuscript (including notes and references) should be typed doublespaced on 81/2 by 11 inch or A4 paper, with wide margins for copy editing. Manuscript pages should be numbered consecutively.

Figures. If the manuscript is accepted for publication, the author must provide figures that are ready for photographic reproduction; they cannot be redrawn by the publisher, unless the author pays for the cost of such work. Charts, graphs, or other artwork must be drawn by a professional artist or computer-generated on a Laser printed in black ink on white paper and should remain legible after a 50% reduction. All labels and details on figures should be clearly printed (or done in transfer type of a sans-serif face such as Helvetica).

References and notes. Bibliographic citations in the text must include the author's last name and the date of publication and may include page references: (Bryant, 1980, pp. 335-44). When an author's name is part of the text, the following form should be used: "Bryant (1980,

pp. 335-44) maintained that " When a work by two or more authors is referred to, all names should be given in the first citation: (Kravis, Heston, and Summers, 1978), with subsequent citations of the form (Kravis et al., 1978). When separate works are referred to within the same parentheses, they should be listed in alphabetical order. Those by the same author should be separated by commas and those by different authors by semicolons: (Fuss and McFadden, 1978; Georgescu-Roegen, 1971, 1976).

Complete bibliographic information for each citation should be included in the list of references. References should be typed in alphabetic order using the style of the following examples:

Arrow, Kenneth J. 1974. The Limits of Organization. New York: Norton.

Bryant, John. 1980. "A Model of Reserves, Bank Runs, and Deposit Insurance." Journal of Banking and Finance 4:355-64

Fuss, Melvyn, and McFadden, Daniel (editors). 1978. Production Economics: A Dual Approach to Theory and Applications. Amsterdam: North Holland.

Georgescu-Roegen, 1976. "Chamberlain's New Economics and the Unit of Production." In Monopolistic Competition Theory: Studies in Impact, edited by Robert E. Kuenne, pp. 31-62. New York: Wiley.

Titles of journals should not be abbreviated.

When more than an in-text citation is called for, footnotes may be used. These should be numbered consecutively throughout the text and typed at the bottom of the page in which they are cited. Source citations within footnotes follow the same style as citations in text.

Copyediting and proofreading. The publishers reserve the right to copyedit and proofread all articles accepted for publication, but authors will be consulted in the case of any substantial changes. Page proofs of article will be sent to the lead author for correction of typographical errors only.

General. The lead author will receive 25 offprints of his or her article free of charge; additional numbers may be purchased if ordered at proof stage. Submission of an article implies that it has not been published elsewhere. Authors are responsible for obtaining written permission to publish material for which they do not own the copyright. Contributors will be asked to assign their copyrights, on certain conditions, to Cambridge University Press.

ECONOMICS AND PHILOSOPHY

Volume 5, Number 1

Letter to the Editors

Donald McCloskey

The Very Idea of Epistemology: A Comment on

Standards 1

Essays

John Broome

Should Social Preferences Be Consistent? 7

Ronald A. Heiner

Imperfect Choice and Self-Stabilizing Rules 19

Susan Tenenbaum

Social Discounting: Retrieving the Civic

Dimension 33

Robert D. Cooter

Rawls' Lexical Orderings Are Good

Economics 47

Edward Saraydar

The Conflation of Productivity and Efficiency in Economics and Economic History 55

Discussions

Patrick Maher

Levi on the Allais and Ellsberg Paradoxes 69

Isaac Levi

Reply to Maher 79

Reviews

Peter Penz

David Braybrooke's Meeting Needs 91

Kenneth E. Boulding

Mark Sagoff's The Economy of the Earth: Philosophy, Law, and the Environment 97

Robert Sugden

James Griffin's Well-Being: Its Meaning, Measurement and Moral Importance 103

Nancy J. Wulwick

Claudio Sardoni's Marx and Keynes on Economic

Recession: The Theory of Unemployment and

Effective Demand 109

© 1989 Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, U.S.A.
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

Printed in the United States of America