

Common and Chemical Names of Herbicides^a

Common Name or Designation	Chemical Name
acetochlor (ə-'ē-tō-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> (ethoxymethyl)-6'-ethyl- <i>o</i> -acetotoluidide
acifluorfen (as-ē-flooōr-fen)	5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2-nitrobenzoic acid
acrolein (ə-'krō-lē-ən)	acrolein
alachlor ('al-ə-klōr)	2-chloro-2',6'-diethyl- <i>N</i> (methoxymethyl)acetanilide
ametryn ('am-ə-trīn)	2-(ethylamino)-4-(isopropylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine
amitrole ('am-ə-trol)	3-amino- <i>s</i> -triazole
AMS	ammonium sulfamate
asulam ('az-ū-lam)	methyl sulfanilylcarbamate
atrazine ('a-trā-zēn)	2-chloro-4-(ethylamino)-6-(isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine
barban ('bär-ban)	4-chloro-2-butynyl <i>m</i> -chlorocarbanilate
benefin ('ben-ə-fin)	<i>N</i> -butyl- <i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>α,α,α</i> -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro- <i>p</i> -toluidine
bensulide ('ben-sü-lid)	<i>O,O</i> -diisopropyl phosphorodithioate <i>S</i> -ester with <i>N</i> -(2-mercaptoethyl)benzenesulfonamide
bentazon ('ben-ta-zon)	3-isopropyl-1 <i>H</i> -2,1,3-benzothiadiazin-4(3 <i>H</i>)-one 2,2-dioxide
benzadox ('ben-zä-doks)	(benzamidoxy)acetic acid
benzizipram ('ben-zi-pram)	3,5-dimethyl- <i>N</i> (1-methylethyl)- <i>N</i> (phenylmethyl)benzamide
benzoilprop ('ben-zō-il-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> (3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <i>D,L</i> -alanine
bifenoxy ('bi-fen-oks)	methyl 5-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-2-nitrobenzoate
bromacil ('brōm-ə-sil)	5-bromo-3-sec-butyl-6-methyluracil
bromoxynil (brom-'oks-i-nil)	3,5-dibromo-4-hydroxybenzonitrile
butachlor ('bū-tä-klōr)	<i>N</i> -(butoxymethyl)-2-chloro-2',6'-diethylacetanilide
butam (bū-tam)	2,2-dimethyl- <i>N</i> (1-methylethyl)- <i>N</i> (phenylmethyl)propanamide
buthidazole (bū-'thid-ə-zōl)	3-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]-4-hydroxy-1-methyl-2-imidazolidinone
butralin ('bū-tra-lin)	4-(1,1-dimethylethyl)- <i>N</i> (1-methylpropyl)-2,6-dinitrobenzenamine
butylate ('bū-ti-lät)	<i>S</i> -ethyl diisobutylthiocarbamate
cacodylic acid ('ka-kō-'dil-ik 'as-id)	hydroxydimethylarsine oxide
cambendichlor (kam-'ben-dä-klōr)	(phenylmino)di-2,1-ethanediyl bis (3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoate)
carbetamide (kär-'bet-ə-mid)	<i>D,N</i> -ethyl lactamide carbanilate (ester)
CDAA	<i>N,N</i> -diallyl-2-chloroacetamide
CDEC	2-chloroallyl diethylthiocarbamate
chloramben (klōr-'am-ben)	3-amino-2,5-dichlorobenzoic acid
chlorbromuron (klōr-'brōm-ū-ron)	3-(4-bromo-3-chlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methylurea
chloroxuron (klōr-'oks-ū-ron)	3-[<i>p</i> -(<i>p</i> -chlorophenoxy)phenyl]-1,1-dimethylurea
chlorpropham (klōr-'prō-fam)	isopropyl <i>m</i> -chlorocarbanilate
chlorsulfuron (klōr-'sul-fū-ron)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)aminol carbonyl] benzenesulfonamide
cisanilide (sis-'an-ə-lid)	<i>cis</i> -2,5-dimethyl- <i>N</i> -phenyl-1-pyrrolidinecarboxamide
CMA	calcium methane arsonate
cyanazine (sī-'an-ə-zēn)	2-[{4-chloro-6-(ethylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazin-2-yl} amino]-2-methylpropionitrile
cycloate (sī-klö-āt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl <i>N</i> -ethylthiocyclohexanecarbamate
cycluron ('sī-kloo-ron)	3-cyclooctyl-1,1-dimethylurea
cyperquat ('sī-pur-kwät)	1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium
cyprazine ('sī-prā-zēn)	2-chloro-4-(cyclopropylamino)-6-(isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine
cyprazole ('sī-prā-zōl)	<i>N</i> -[5-(2-chloro-1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl] cyclopropanecarboxamide
cypromid ('sī-prō-mid)	3',4'-dichlorocyclopropanecarboxanilide
dalapon ('dal-ə-pon)	2,2-dichloropropionic acid
dazomet ('daz-ō-met)	tetrahydro-3,5-dimethyl-2 <i>H</i> -1,3,5-thiadiazine-2-thione
DCPA	dimethyl tetrachloroterephthalate
desmedipham (dez-'med-ə-fam)	ethyl <i>m</i> -hydroxycarbanilate carbanilate (ester)
desmetryn ('dez-mə-trīn)	2-(isopropylamino)-4-(methylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine
diallate ('di-ə-lät)	<i>S</i> -[2,3-dichloroallyl]diisopropylthiocarbamate
dicamba (dī-'kam-bä)	3,6-dichloro- <i>o</i> -anisic acid
dichlobenil (dī-klōr-'ben-əl)	2,6-dichlorobenzonitrile
dichlorprop ('dī-klōr-prop)	2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)propionic acid
diclofop ('di-klöf-op)	2-[4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)phenoxy] propanoic acid
diethylatil (dī-'eth-ə-til)	<i>N</i> -(chloroacetyl)- <i>N</i> -(2,6-diethylphenyl)glycine
difenopenten ('di-fēn-ə-'pen-ten)	4-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy] phenoxy] -2-pentenoic acid
difenquat (dī-'fen-zō-kwät)	1,2-dimethyl-3,5-diphenyl-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazolium
dinitramine (dī-'nit-rä-mēn)	<i>N</i> ⁴ , <i>N</i> ⁴ -diethyl- <i>α,α,α</i> -trifluoro-3,5-dinitrotoluene-2,4-diamine
dinoseb ('dī-nō-seb)	2-sec-butyl-4,6-dinitrophenol
diphenamid (dī-'fen-ə-mid)	<i>N,N</i> -dimethyl-2,2-diphenylacetamide
dipteryn (dī-'prōp-ə-trīn)	2-(ethylthio)-4,6-bis (isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine
diquat ('dī-kwät)	6,7-dihydrodipyrido[1,2- <i>α</i> :2',1'- <i>c</i>] pyrazinediium ion
diuron ('dī-ū-ron)	3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea
DNOC	4,6-dinitro- <i>o</i> -cresol
DSMA	disodium methane arsonate
endothall ('en-dō-thol)	7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-2,3-dicarboxylic acid
EPTC	<i>S</i> -ethyl dipropylthiocarbamate
erbon ('er-bon)	2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)ethyl 2,2-dichloropropionate
ethalfluralin (eth-əl-'flūr-ə-lin)	<i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>N</i> -(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
ethiolate (e-'thī-ō-lät)	<i>S</i> -ethyl diethylthiocarbamate
ethofumesate (eth-ō-'fū-mä-sat)	(±)-2-ethoxy-2,3-dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-5-benzofuranyl methanesulfonate
fenac ('fen-ak)	(2,3,6-trichlorophenyl)acetic acid
fenuron ('fen-ū-ron)	1,1-dimethyl-3-phenylurea
fenuron TCA	1,1-dimethyl-3-phenylurea mono(trichloroacetate)
flamprop ('flam-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> -(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)- <i>D,L</i> -alanine
fluchloralin (flōō-'klōr-ə-lin)	<i>N</i> -(2-chloroethyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)aniline
fluometuron (flōō-'mēt-ū-ron)	1,1-dimethyl-3-(<i>α,α,α</i> -trifluoro- <i>m</i> -tolyl)urea
fluorodifen (flōōr-'dī-fēn)	<i>p</i> -nitrophenyl (<i>α,α,α</i> -trifluoro-2-nitro- <i>p</i> -tolyl)urea
fluridone ('flōōr-i-dōn)	1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4(1 <i>H</i>)-pyridinone
fosamine ('fōs-ə-mēn)	ethyl hydrogen (aminocarbonyl)phosphonate
glyphosate ('glī-fō-sāt)	<i>N</i> -(phosphonomethyl)glycine
hexaflurate (heks-ə-'flūr-āt)	potassium hexafluoroarsenate
hexazinone (heks-'az-ə-nōn)	3-cyclohexyl-6-(dimethylamino)-1-methyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4(1 <i>H,3H</i>)-dione
ioxynil (ī-'oks-i-nil)	4-hydroxy-3,5-diiodobenzonitrile

PRONUNCIATION KEY: *āpe*, *fat*, *cär*, *bârc*; *ēvil*, *ten*; *bîte*, *is*; *gō*, *lot*, *oil*, *out*, *tôol*, *look*; *cûre*, *cup*, *turn*; *ə* = *a* in *ago*.

Common Name or Designation	Chemical Name
isopropalin (i-sō-'prō-pə-lin) isouron (i-sō-'ū-ron)	2,6-dinitro-N,N-dipropylcumidine N'-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-isoxazolyl] -N,N-dimethylurea
karbutilate (kär-'bū-tä-lät)	tert-butylcarbamic acid ester with 3(<i>m</i> -hydroxyphenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea
lenacil ('len-ə-sil) linuron ('lin-ū-ron)	3-cyclohexyl-6,7-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -cyclopentapyrimidine-2,4(3 <i>H</i> ,5 <i>H</i>)-dione 3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methylurea
MAA MAMA MCPCA MCPB mecoprop ('mek-ō-prop) mefluidide (me-'flōō-i-did) methalpropalin (meth-əl-'prō-pə-lin) metham ('meth-am) methazole ('meth-ə-zōl) metolachlor (mə-'tol-ə-klöör) metribuzin ('me-tri-'bū-zən)	methanearsonic acid monoammonium methanearsonate [(4-chloro- <i>o</i> -tolyl)oxy] acetic acid 4-[(4-chloro- <i>o</i> -tolyl)oxy] butyric acid 2-[(4-chloro- <i>o</i> -tolyl)oxy] propionic acid N-[2-(4-dimethyl-5-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl] amino) phenyl] acetamide N-(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro-N-propyl-4-(trifluoro-methyl)benzenamine sodium methylidithiocarbamate 2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-4-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazolidine-3,5-dione 2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)-N-(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)acetamide 4-amino-6- <i>tert</i> -butyl-3-(methylthio)-as-triazin-5(4 <i>H</i>)-one 1,2-dihydro-3,6-pyridazinedione S-ethyl hexahydro-1 <i>H</i> -azepine-1-carbothioate 3-(<i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methylurea 3-(<i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea 3-(<i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea mono(trichloroacetate)
MH molinate ('mō-lin-āt) moniluron (mon-ō-'lin-ū-ron) monuron ('mon-ū-ron) monuron TCA MSMA	monosodium methanearsonate
napropamide (na-'prō-pə-mīd) naptalam ('nap-tä-läm) neburon ('neb-ū-ron) nitralin ('nī-trä-lin) nitrofen ('nī-trō-fēn) nitrofluorfen (nī-trō-'flōōr-fēn) norea (nō-rē-ə) norflurazon (nōr-'flōōr-ə-zōn)	2-(<i>o</i> -naphthoxy)-N,N-diethylpropionamide N-1-naphthylphthalamic acid 1-butyl-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-methylurea 4-(methylsulfonyl)-2,6-dinitro-N,N-dipropylaniline 2,4-dichlorophenyl <i>p</i> -nitrophenyl ether 2-chloro-1-(4-nitrophenoxy)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene 3-(hexahydro-4,7-methanoindan-5-yl)-1,1-dimethylurea 4-chloro-5-(methylamino)-2-(<i>α,α,α</i> -trifluoro- <i>m</i> -tolyl)-3(2 <i>H</i>)-pyridazinone
oryzalin (ō-'riz-ə-lin) oxadiazon (oks-ō-'dī-ə-zōn) oxyfluorfen (oks-ō-'flōōr-fēn)	3,5-dinitro- <i>N⁴,N⁴</i> -dipropylsulfanilamide 2- <i>tert</i> -butyl-4-(2,4-dichloro-5-isopropoxyphenyl)-Δ ² -1,3,4-oxadiazolin-5-one 2-chloro-1-(3-ethoxy-4-nitrophenoxy)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene
paraquat ('pär-ə-kwät) PBA	
pebulate ('peb-ū-lät) pendimethalin (pen-dī-'meth-ə-lin) perfluidone (pur-'flōō-i-dōn) phenmedipham (fen-'med-ə-fam) picloram ('pik-lō-räm) procyzaine (prō-'sī-ə-zēn) prodiamine (prō-'dī-ə-mēn) profluralin ('prō-'flūr-ə-lin) prometon ('prō-mə-tōn) prometryn ('prō-mä-trēn) pronamide ('prō-nä-mīd) propachlor ('prō-pə-klöör) propanil ('prō-pə-nil) propazine ('prō-pä-zēn) propham ('prō-fäm) prosulfalin (prō-'sul-fä-lin) prynachlor ('pri-nä-klöör) pyrazon ('pi-rä-zōn)	1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium ion chlorinated benzoic acid S-propyl butylethylthiocarbamate N-(1-ethylpropyl)-3,4-dimethyl-2,6-dinitrobenzenamine 1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-methyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)phenyl) methanesulfonamide methyl <i>m</i> -hydroxycarbanilate <i>m</i> -methylcarbanilate 4-amino-3,5,6-trichloropicolinic acid 2-[(4-chloro-6-(cyclopropylamino)-1,3,5-triazine-2-yl) amino]-2-methylpropanenitrile 2,4-dinitro- <i>N³,N³</i> -dipropyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3-benzenediamine N-(cyclopropylmethyl)- <i>α,α,α</i> -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro-N- <i>propyl-p</i> -toluidine 2,4-bis(isopropylamino)-6-methoxy- <i>s</i> -triazine 2,4-bis(isopropylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine 3,5-dichloro(N-1,1-dimethyl-2-propynyl)benzamide 2-chloro- <i>N</i> -isopropylacetanilide 3',4'-dichloropropionanilide 2-chloro-4,6-bis(isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine isopropyl carbanilate <i>N</i> -[(4-(dipropylamino)-3,5-dinitrophenyl) sulfonyl]- <i>S,S</i> -dimethylsulfilimine 2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(1-methyl-2-propynyl)acetanilide 5-amino-4-chloro-2-phenyl-3(2 <i>H</i>)-pyridazinone
secbumeton (sek-'bū-mä-ton) siduron ('sid-ū-ron) silvex ('sil-vēks) simazine ('sim-ə-zēn) simetryn ('sim-ə-trēn)	N-ethyl-6-methoxy- <i>N'</i> (1-methylpropyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine 1-(2-methylcyclohexyl)-3-phenylurea 2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)propionic acid 2-chloro-4,6-bis(ethylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine 2,4-bis(ethylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine
TCA tebuthiuron (teb-ū-'thī-ū-ron) terbacil ('ter-bä-sil) terbucarb ('ter-bü-klöör) terbutylazine ('ter-bü-'thī-lä-zēn) terbutol ('ter-bü-töł) terbutryn ('ter-bü-trēn) tetrafluron (te-trä-'flōō-rōn) thiobencarb (thī-'ō-'ben-kärb) triallate ('trī-ə-lät) triclopyr ('tri-klö-pir) trifluralin ('tri-'flūr-ə-lin) trimeturon ('tri-'met-ū-ron)	trichloroacetic acid N-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl] - <i>N,N</i> -dimethylurea 3- <i>tert</i> -butyl-5-chloro-6-methyluracil N-(butoxymethyl)-2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-6-methylphenyl) acetamide 2-(<i>tert</i> -butylamino)-4-chloro-6-(ethylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine 2,6-di- <i>tert</i> -butyl- <i>p</i> -tolyl methylcarbamate 2-(<i>tert</i> -butylamino)-4-(ethylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine N,N-dimethyl- <i>N'</i> [3-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)phenyl] urea <i>S</i> -(4-chlorophenyl)methyl diethylcarbamothioate <i>S</i> -(2,3,3-trichloroallyl)diosopropylthiocarbamate [(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl)oxy] acetic acid <i>α,α,α</i> -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropyl- <i>p</i> -toluidine <i>1</i> -(<i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-2,3,3-trimethylpsedourea
2,3,6-TBA ^b 2,4-D 2,4-DB 2,4-DEP 2,4,5-T	2,3,6-trichlorobenzoic acid (2,4-dichlorophenoxy)acetic acid 4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)butyric acid <i>tris</i> [2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)ethyl] phosphite (2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)acetic acid
vernolate ('vär-nō-lät)	<i>S</i> -propyl dipropylthiocarbamate
xylachlor ('zī'lä-klöör)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2,3-dimethylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)acetamide

^aHerbicides no longer in use in USA are omitted. Complete listing, including these, is in WEEDS 14(4), 1966 and Weed Science 23(1), 1975.

^bThis herbicide usually is available as mixed isomers. When possible, the isomers should be identified, the amount of each isomer mixture specified and the sources of the experimental chemicals given.