## THE JOURNAL OF

# MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES



#### VOLUME 33 NUMBER 2

TODD J. MOSS US Policy and Democratisation: the Limits of Liberal Universalism

CHARLES MANGA FOMBAD
Freedom of Expression in the
Cameroonian Democratic Transition

SIMON COLDHAM
Land Tenure Reform in Tanzania

JONATHAN NEWELL
'A Moment of Truth'? The Church and
Political Change in Malawi

MARTIN HOLLAND South Africa, SADC, and the EU

COLIN KIRKPATRICK and JOHN WEISS Trade Policy Reforms and Performance

DIDIER L. GOYVAERTS Emergence of Lingala, Bukavu, Zaïre

DEREK WRIGHT Whither Nigerian Fiction?

AFRICANA

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS & RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

#### **EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD**

PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, Université de Paris
SIR KENNETH BERRILL, London
DR S. O. BIOBAKU, University of Ibadan
DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, Harare, Zimbabwe
JOHN HOLMES, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto
HELEN KIMBLE, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford University
PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario
DR ABDOULAYE LY, I.F.A.N., University of Dakar
TAIÈB SLIM, Tunis

DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow

#### CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 5,000 to 7,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

DR DAVID KIMBLE, Editor of the JMAS, Huish, Chagford, Devon TQ13 8AR, England.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his/her article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU; Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211; and 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia.

Single parts cost £21.00 (US \$38.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The subscription price, which includes postage (excluding VAT) of volume 33, 1995, is £78.00 net (US \$147.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £37.00 (US \$65.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use, and £27.00 (US \$47.00) for contributors. Four parts form a volume. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a book-seller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch). Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the Journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second-class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to The Journal of Modern African Studies, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-4930.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt https://doi.org/10.1017/SQ022278X00021005 Published online by Cambridge University Press of the subsequent issue.

VOLUME 33 **JUNE 1995** NUMBER 2 ARTICLES US POLICY AND DEMOCRATISATION IN AFRICA: THE LIMITS OF LIBERAL UNIVERSALISM TODD J. Moss, 4 Twining Court, Pittsford, New York 14534 189 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN THE CAMEROONIAN DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION DR CHARLES MANGA FOMBAD, Senior Lecturer in Laws, Faculty of Laws and Political Science, University of Yaoundé II, Cameroon 2 I I LAND TENURE REFORM IN TANZANIA: LEGAL PROBLEMS AND PERSPECTIVES DR SIMON COLDHAM, Senior Lecturer in Law, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London 227 'A MOMENT OF TRUTH'? THE CHURCH AND POLITICAL CHANGE IN MALAWI, 1992 DR JONATHAN NEWELL, Lecturer in History, University of Zimbabwe, Harare 243 SOUTH AFRICA, SADC, AND THE EUROPEAN UNION: MATCHING BÍLATERAL WITH REGIONAL POLICIES DR MARTIN HOLLAND, Senior Lecturer in Political Science, University of Canterbury, New Zealand 263 TRADE POLICY REFORMS AND PERFORMANCE IN AFRICA IN THE 1980s DR COLIN KIRKPATRICK, Professor, and DR JOHN WEISS, Reader in Development Economics, Development and Project Planning Centre, University of Bradford 285 THE EMERGENCE OF LINGALA IN BUKAWU, ZAÏRE DR DIDIER L. GOYVAERTS, Professor of Linguistics and Third World

Studies at the Universities of Antwerp (UIA-RUCA) and Brussels (VUB)

299

### **REVIEW ARTICLE**

WHITHER NIGERIAN FICTION? INTO THE NINETIES  DR DEREK WRIGHT, Associate Professor of English, Northern Territory University, Darwin, Australia	315
AFRICANA	
CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN THE PRACTICE OF CLITORIDECTOMY IN	
KENYA: A CASE-STUDY OF THE ABAGUSII	
Edwins Laban Moogi Gwako, Department of Anthropology, Moi University, Eldoret, Kenya, currently Ph.D. candidate at Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri	333
Some Evidence on Informal Sector Apprenticeship in Uganda Professor Ian Livingstone, School of Development Studies, University of East Anglia, Norwich, and Susan Kemigisha, Department of Economics, Makerere	
University, Kampala	339
Tutsi Social Identity in Contemporary Africa	
TONY WATERS, c/o Tanganyika Christian Refugee Service/Lutheran World Federation, Box 159, Ngara, Tanzania	343
LANDSLIDE VICTORY FOR SWAPO IN 1994: MANY NEW SEATS BUT FEW NEW VOTES	
DR HERIBERT WEILAND, Secretary-General, Arnold Bergstraesser Institut für	
kulturwissenschaftliche Forschung, Freiburg, Germany	349