

**BULLETIN**  
OF THE  
**SCHOOL OF**  
**ORIENTAL AND**  
**AFRICAN STUDIES**  
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

## EDITORIAL BOARD

PROFESSOR J. C. WRIGHT, M.A., B.A. (*Chairman*)

S. K. M. ALLAN, M.A., PH.D.

D. L. APPELYARD, B.A., PH.D.

PROFESSOR T. H. BARRETT, M.A., PH.D.

G. R. HAWTING, B.A. PH.D.

K. HAYWARD, B.A., DIP.COMP.PHIL., D.PHIL.

M. J. HUTT, B.A., PH.D.

S. KAVIRAJ, B.A., M.A., PH.D.

D. O. MORGAN, B.A., PH.D.

A. H. MORTON, M.A.

N. G. PHILLIPS, M.A., PH.D.

EDITORIAL SECRETARY: MISS D. MATIAS, B.A.

The *Bulletin* is published three times a year, in February, June and October. Each year's issues make up one volume.

All editorial communications should be addressed to the Editorial Secretary at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1E 0XG. Articles, notes and communications, and notices of books should be submitted in typescript. Authors of articles will be supplied with 25 offprints free of charge.

### SUBSCRIPTIONS

Published at an annual subscription of £68 in the UK and Europe, US\$122 elsewhere; single issues £26 in the UK and Europe, US\$47 elsewhere. Rate in developing countries is US\$110 a year.

### ORDER INFORMATION

Payment is required with all orders and subscriptions are accepted and entered by the volume. Prices include air-speeded delivery to Australia, Canada, India, Japan, New Zealand and USA. Delivery elsewhere is by surface mail. Airmail rates are available on request. Payment may be made by cheque or Eurocheque (payable to Oxford University Press), National Girobank (account 500 1056), credit card (Access, Mastercard, Visa, American Express, Diners' Club), direct debit (please send for details), or UNESCO coupons. Bankers: Barclays Bank plc, PO Box 333, Oxford, UK, code 20-65-18, account 00715654. Claims for non-receipt must be made within four months of dispatch/order (whichever is later).

Please send orders and requests for sample copies to the Journals Subscriptions Department, Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, UK. Tel: 01865 56767 Fax: 01865 267773.

### ADVERTISING

Advertisements are welcomed and rates will be quoted on request. Enquiries should be addressed to Jane Parker, Advertising Sales Manager, Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, UK.

© School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London 1996

All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the Publishers, or a license permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd., 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE, or in the USA by the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970.

**Volume LVIII  
1995**

**BULLETIN**  
OF THE  
**SCHOOL OF**  
**ORIENTAL AND**  
**AFRICAN STUDIES**  
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

The School of Oriental and African Studies

© School of Oriental and African Studies  
University of London 1995

UK ISSN 0041-977X

Typeset, Printed and Bound by The Charlesworth Group, Huddersfield, UK, 01484 517077

## CONTENTS

| ARTICLES  | PAGE |
|---|------|
| COLIN F. BAKER: Judaeo-Arabic material in the Cambridge Genizah Collections . . . . .   | 445  |
| MEIR M. BAR-ASHER and ARYEH KOFSKY: A tenth-century Nuṣayrī treatise on the duty to know the mystery of Divinity . . . . .                        | 243  |
| MICHAEL BRETT: The way of the nomad . . . . .   | 251  |
| GIOTTO CANEVASCINI: On Latin <i>mundus</i> and Sanskrit <i>munda</i> . . . . .  | 340  |
| W. SOUTH COBLIN: Two notes on the London Long Scroll . . . . .  | 104  |
| ROBERT G. HENRICKS: On the whereabouts and identity of the place called 'K'ung-sang' (Hollow Mulberry) in early Chinese mythology . . . . .       | 69   |
| B. G. HEWITT: A suggestion for romanizing the Abkhaz alphabet (based on Monika Höhlig's <i>Adiġe Alfabet</i> ) . . . . .                          | 334  |
| CLIVE HOLES: Community, dialect and urbanization in the Arabic-speaking Middle East . . . . .   | 270  |
| P. M. HOLT: Shams al-Shujā'ī: a chronicler identified? . . . . .  | 532  |
| A. V. M. HORTON: 'So rich as to be almost indecent': some aspects of post-war rehabilitation in Brunei, 1946–1953 . . . . .                       | 91   |
| PADMANABH S. JAINI: Jaina monks from Mathura: literary evidence for their identification on Kuṣāṇa sculptures . . . . .                           | 479  |
| SAMTEN G. KARMAY: The social organization of Ling and the term <i>phu-nu</i> in the Gesar Epic . . . . .  | 303  |
| VASSILI KRYUKOV: Symbols of power and communication in pre-Confucian China (on the anthropology of <i>de</i> ): preliminary assumptions . . . . . | 314  |
| MANAS CHITAKASEM: Professor E. H. S. Simmonds: a personal note . . . . .  | 540  |
| RICHARD T. MORTEL: Taxation in the amirate of Mecca during the medieval period . . . . .  | 1    |
| MAX NIHOM: On attracting women and tantric initiation: Tilottamā and <i>Hevajratantra</i> , II, v. 38–47 and I, vii. 8–9 . . . . .                | 521  |
| D. PARDEE: RS 1.009 ( <i>CTA</i> 36, <i>KTU</i> 1.46): reconstructing a Ugaritic ritual . . . . .   | 229  |
| FREDERICK WILLIAM PARSONS . . . . .   | 109  |
| H. E. RICHARDSON: The inscription at Ra Tshag Dgon-pa . . . . .   | 534  |
| NICHOLAS SIMS-WILLIAMS: Christian Sogdian texts from the Nachlass of Olaf Hansen, I: Fragments of the life of Serapion . . . . .                  | 50   |
| NICHOLAS SIMS-WILLIAMS: Christian Sogdian texts from the Nachlass of Olaf Hansen, II: Fragments of polemic and prognostics . . . . .              | 288  |
| RENATE SÖHNEN: On the concept and presentation of <i>yamaka</i> in early Indian poetic theory . . . . .   | 495  |
| O. WRIGHT: A preliminary version of the <i>kitāb al-Adwār</i> . . . . .   | 455  |
| OWEN WRIGHT: 'Abd al-Qādir al-Marāghī and 'Alī b. Muḥammad Binā'ī: two fifteenth-century examples of notation. Part 2: Commentary . . . . .       | 17   |
| M. E. YAPP: Two great British historians of the modern Middle East . . . . .  | 40   |
| <br>  |      |
| REVIEWS   | PAGE |
| Farida Abu-Haidar: <i>Christian Arabic of Baghdad</i> . By CLIVE HOLES . . . . .  | 140  |
| Mahnaz Afkhami and Erika Friedl (ed.): <i>In the eye of the storm: women in post-revolutionary Iran</i> . By AZAM TORAB . . . . .                 | 380  |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Engin Akarlı: <i>The long peace: Ottoman Lebanon, 1861–1920</i> . By STEPHANIE CRONIN.  | 136 |
| Roger T. Ames: <i>The art of rulership</i> . By T. H. BARRETT   | 625 |
| Kym Anderson (ed.): <i>New silk roads: East Asia and world textile markets</i> . By RICHARD LOUIS EDMONDS   | 416 |
| Peter Alford Andrews (ed. and comp.) and Rüdiger Benninghaus: <i>Ethnic groups in the Republic of Turkey</i> . By RICHARD TAPPER  | 367 |
| Andargachew Tiruneh: <i>The Ethiopian revolution 1974–1987</i> . By DESSALEGN RAHMATO   | 132 |
| †B. W. Andrzejewski with S. Andrzejewski (tr.): <i>An anthology of Somali poetry</i> . By MARTIN ORWIN  | 212 |
| J. H. Arrowsmith-Brown (ed.): <i>Prutky's travels in Ethiopia and other countries</i> . By †Ernst Hammerschmidt   | 116 |
| Ian Astley-Kristensen (ed. and tr.): <i>The Rishukyō: the Sino-Japanese Tantric Prajñāpāramitā</i> . By ROGER GOEPPER   | 195 |
| A. Graeme Auld: <i>Kings without privilege: David and Moses in the story of the Bible's kings</i> . By JACK N. LAWSON   | 544 |
| David Ayalon: <i>Islam and the abode of war</i> . By P. M. HOLT   | 621 |
| Clinton Bailey: <i>Bedouin poetry from Sinai and the Negev</i> . By B. INGHAM   | 363 |
| Margaret Bainbridge (ed.): <i>The Turkic peoples of the world</i> . By BRIAN W. BEELEY  | 369 |
| Akshay Bakaya and Annie Montaut: <i>Le hindi sans peine</i> . By RUPERT SNELL   | 624 |
| Nalini Balbir: <i>Āvaśyaka-Studien</i> , 1. By J. C. WRIGHT   | 382 |
| Ingeborg Baldauf: <i>Schriftreform und Schriftwechsel bei den muslimischen Russland- und Sowjettürken (1850–1937)</i> . By DAGMAR BIRD  | 169 |
| Julian Baldick: <i>Imaginary Muslims: the Uwaisi Sufis of Central Asia</i> . By ROBERT IRWIN  | 139 |
| Richard Bell: <i>A commentary on the Qur'an</i> . Vol. 1, II. By JOHN BURTON  | 119 |
| Eliezer Ben-Rafael and Stephen Sharot: <i>Ethnicity, religion and class in Israeli society</i> . By LEWIS GLINERT   | 547 |
| Tan Sooi Beng: <i>Bangsawan: a social and stylistic history of popular Malay opera</i> . By FELICIA HUGHES-FREELAND   | 204 |
| Clinton Bennett: <i>Victorian images of Islam</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 150 |
| Sukumari Bhattacharji: <i>History of classical Sanskrit literature</i> . By JOHN BROCKINGTON  | 438 |
| Tony Binns: <i>Tropical Africa</i> . By K. BAKER  | 430 |
| Jeremy Black and Anthony Green: <i>Gods, demons and symbols of ancient Mesopotamia</i> . By W. G. LAMBERT   | 543 |
| Gerald H. Blake (ed.): <i>Maritime boundaries</i> . See [World Boundaries Series.]  |     |
| Gerrit Bos (ed. and tr.): <i>Qusṭā ibn Lūqā's Medical regime for the pilgrims to Mecca</i> . By LAWRENCE I. CONRAD  | 548 |
| Mary Boyce: <i>Zoroastrianism</i> . By SHAUL SHAKED   | 375 |
| Jens Braarvig: <i>The Akṣayamatirdeśasūtra</i> . By ULRICH PAGEL  | 385 |
| V. I. Braginsky: <i>The system of Classical Malay literature</i> . By G. E. MARRISON  | 210 |
| James R. Brandon (ed.): <i>The Cambridge guide to Asian theatre</i> . By BRIAN POWELL   | 433 |
| Nat Brandt: <i>Massacre in Shansi</i> . By ROBERT A. BICKERS  | 416 |
| Claude Brenier-Estrine: <i>Bibliographie berbère annotée 1992–1993</i> . By H. T. NORRIS  | 437 |
| Herbert Chanan Brichto: <i>Toward a grammar of biblical poetics</i> . By H. G. M. WILLIAMSON  | 350 |
| Delmer M. Brown (ed.): <i>The Cambridge history of Japan</i> . Vol. 1. By BRUCE BATTEN  | 198 |
| bSod nam rgya mtsho and Musashi Tachikawa: <i>The Ngor mandalas of Tibet</i> . By MARTIN BOORD  | 439 |
| Palmira Brummett: <i>Ottoman seapower and Levantine diplomacy in the Age of Discovery</i> . By RHOADS MURPHEY   | 561 |
| Gudrun Bühnemann (comp.): <i>*Sādhanaśataka and *Sādhanaśatapañcāśikā: two Buddhist Sādhana collections in Sanskrit manuscript</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 438 |
| F. J. Cadora: <i>Bedouin, village, and urban Arabic</i> . By CLIVE HOLES  | 142 |
| Winand M. Callewaert and Peter G. Friedlander: <i>The life and works of Raidās</i> . By RUPERT SNELL  | 171 |
| Winand M. Callewaert and Bart Op de Beeck: <i>Nirgun-bhakti-sāgar: devotional Hindi literature</i> . By RUPERT SNELL  | 171 |
| Massimo Campanini (ed. and tr.): <i>Averroè: il trattato decisivo sull'accordo della religione con la filosofia</i> . By OLIVER LEAMAN  | 621 |
| Houunkpati B. C. Capo: <i>A comparative phonology of Gbe</i> . By KAY WILLIAMSON  | 429 |
| Satish Chandra: <i>Mughal religious policies: the Rajputs and the Deccan</i> . By AVRIL POWELL  | 582 |
| Graham P. Chapman and Kathleen M. Baker (ed.): <i>The changing geography of Africa and the Middle East</i> . By BRIAN W. BEELEY.  | 432 |
| Partha Chatterjee: <i>The nation and its fragments: colonial and postcolonial histories</i> . By DAVID ARNOLD   | 183 |
| <i>China Review International</i> , Vol. 1, no. 1, Spring 1994. By T. H. BARRETT  | 439 |
| Michael Chodkiewicz: <i>An ocean without shore: Ibn Arabi, the Book and the Law</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 125 |
| Mark R. Cohen: <i>Under Crescent and Cross: the Jews in the Middle Ages</i> . By ABRAHAM GROSS  | 545 |
| Menachem Cohen (ed.): <i>Mikra'ot Gedolot 'Haketer': Joshua–Judges</i> . By LEWIS GLINERT   | 216 |
| <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Iranicarum, Part II, Vol. III: Documentis turco-sogdiens du IX<sup>e</sup>-X<sup>e</sup> siècle de Touen-houang</i> . Par Nicholas Sims-Williams et James Hamilton. By P. O. SKJAERVØ | 563 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| G. M. Craig (ed.): <i>The agriculture of Egypt</i> . By TONY ALLAN   | 558 |
| Kenneth M. Cuno: <i>The pasha's peasants</i> . By NICOLAS MICHEL   | 134 |
| Liza Dalby: <i>Kimono: fashioning culture</i> . By ANNA JACKSON  | 419 |
| Stephen Frederic Dale: <i>Indian merchants and Eurasian trade, 1600–1750</i> . By SANJAY SUBRAHMANYAM  | 390 |
| Vinita Damodaran: <i>Broken promises: popular protest, Indian nationalism and the Congress Party in Bihar</i> . By B. R. TOMLINSON                           | 400 |
| Éric de Dampierre: <i>Harpes Zandé</i> . By PETER COOKE  | 616 |
| Éric de Dampierre (ed.): <i>Harpes et harpistes du Haut-Oubangui</i> . By PETER COOKE  | 616 |
| M. A. Dandamaev: <i>A Political history of the Achaemenid empire</i> . By J. E. CURTIS   | 157 |
| Muhammad A. Dandamayev: <i>Iranians in Achaemenid Babylonia</i> . By R. ZADOK  | 158 |
| E. A. Davidovich: <i>Korpus zolotykh i serebryanykh monet Sheibanidov XVI vek</i> . By AUDREY BURTON   | 379 |
| Mary Douglas: <i>In the wilderness: the doctrine of defilement in the Book of Numbers</i> . By SIMON WEIGHTMAN   | 353 |
| David Drakakis-Smith: <i>Urban and regional change in Southern Africa</i> . By DEBORAH POTTS   | 428 |
| Jean-Pierre Drège: <i>Les bibliothèques en Chine au temps des manuscrits (jusqu'au X<sup>e</sup> siècle)</i> . By T. H. BARRETT                              | 184 |
| Ronald Dreyer: <i>Namibia and Southern Africa</i> . By DAVID SIMON   | 617 |
| Monika Drexler: <i>Daoistische Schriftmagie</i> . By T. H. BARRETT   | 597 |
| Francis X. D'Sa and Roque Mesquita (ed.): <i>Hermeneutics of encounter: essays in honour of Gerhard Oberhammer</i> . By KAREL WERNER                         | 624 |
| Paul Dundas: <i>The Jains</i> . By JULIA LESLIE  | 584 |
| Richard M. Eaton: <i>The rise of Islam and the Bengal frontier 1204–1760</i> . By PETER JACKSON  | 396 |
| Eckart Ehlers and Thomas Krafft (ed.): <i>Shāhjahānābād/Old Delhi: tradition and colonial change</i> . By MARTIN MOIR  | 391 |
| Camilla Fawzi El-Solh and Judy Mabro (ed.): <i>Muslim women's choices</i> . By AZAM TORAB  | 567 |
| Harry Falk: <i>Schrift im alten Indien</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT   | 570 |
| Louise L'Estrange Fawcett: <i>Iran and the Cold War</i> . By RONALD FERRIER  | 160 |
| Randall Fegley: <i>The Congo</i> . By J. H. McILWAINE  | 213 |
| Edwin L. Ferdon: <i>Early observations of Marquesan culture, 1595–1813</i> . By CAROLE IVORY   | 423 |
| P.-S. Filliozat et al. (ed.): <i>Pandit N.R. Bhatt Felicitation Volume</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT   | 623 |
| Joshua A. Fishman: <i>Yiddish: turning to life</i> . By LEWIS GLINERT  | 547 |
| Eli Franco: <i>Perception, knowledge and disbelief: study of Jayarāsi's scepticism</i> . By KAREL WERNER   | 578 |
| Douglas R. Frayne: <i>Sargonic and Gutian periods (2334–2113 B.C.)</i> By A. R. GEORGE   | 347 |
| Expiración García Sánchez (ed. and tr.): <i>Abū Marwān 'Abd al-Mālik b. Zuhr, Kitāb al-Aghdhiyah (Tratado de los alimentos)</i> . By DAVID WAINES            | 128 |
| Donald and Joan Gear: <i>Earth to Heaven: the royal animal-shaped weights of the Burmese empires</i> . By PATRICIA M. HERBERT                                | 607 |
| A. R. George: <i>Babylonian topographical texts</i> . By J. A. BLACK   | 542 |
| Pascal O. Girot (ed.): <i>The Americas</i> . See [World Boundaries Series.]  |     |
| Lewis Glinert (ed.): <i>Hebrew in Ashkenaz</i> . By BERNARD SPOLSKY  | 355 |
| L. E. Goodman: <i>Avicenna</i> . By NORMAN CALDER  | 121 |
| Steven D. Goodman and Ronald M. Davidson (ed.): <i>Tibetan Buddhism</i> . By LEONARD W. J. VAN DER KUIJP   | 592 |
| Anne S. Goodrich: <i>Peking paper gods</i> . By R. L. CHARD  | 599 |
| Cyrus H. Gordon and Gary A. Rendsburg (ed.): <i>Eblaitica. Vol. 3</i> . By W. G. LAMBERT   | 348 |
| Stewart Gordon: <i>The Marathas 1600–1818</i> . By IAN RAESIDE   | 583 |
| Oleg Grabar: <i>The mediation of ornament</i> . By BARBARA BREND   | 361 |
| A. C. Grayling and Susan Whitfield: <i>A literary companion: China</i> . By T. H. BARRETT  | 439 |
| Carl Grundy-Warr (ed.): <i>Eurasia</i> . See [World Boundaries Series.]  |     |
| John S. Guest: <i>Survival among the Kurds. Revised edition</i> . By CHRISTINE ALLISON   | 220 |
| Tapati Guha-Thakurta: <i>The making of a new 'Indian' art</i> . By WILLIAM RADICE  | 181 |
| James O. Gump: <i>The dust rose like smoke: the subjugation of the Zulu and the Sioux</i> . By RICHARD RATHBONE  | 620 |
| Guo Ruoxi: <i>Notes sur ce que j'ai vu et entendu</i> . By RODERICK WHITFIELD  | 600 |
| Christine M. E. Guth: <i>Art, tea and industry: Masuda Takashi and the Mitsui Circle</i> . By MARGARET MEHL  | 418 |
| Rika Gyselen: <i>Catalogue des sceaux, camées et bulles sassanides de la Bibliothèque Nationale et du Musée du Louvre, I</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR             | 566 |
| Wael B. Hallaq (tr.): <i>Ibn Taymiyya against the Greek logicians</i> . By OLIVER LEAMAN   | 123 |
| Abdelhamid Sâleh Hamdân (ed.): <i>Baybars al-Manṣūrī: Mukhtār al-akhbār</i> . By P. M. HOLT  | 130 |
| Nigel B. Hankin: <i>Hanklyn-Janklyn, or a stranger's rumble-tumble guide to some words, customs and quiddities Indian and Indo-British</i> . By RUPERT SNELL | 222 |
| Martin Haspelmath: <i>A grammar of Lezgian</i> . By B. G. HEWITT   | 568 |
| John Stratton Hawley and Gurinder Singh Mann (ed.): <i>Studying the Sikhs</i> . By W. OWEN COLE  | 399 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| J. C. Heesterman: <i>The broken world of sacrifice: an essay in ancient Indian ritual</i> . By KAREL WERNER  | 176 |
| Muhammad al-Habīb al-Hilāh (comp.): <i>Fihris makhtūtāt Maktabat Makkah al-Mukarramah/Handlist of manuscripts in the library of Makkah al-Mukarramah</i> . By H. T. NORRIS | 358 |
| O. von Hinüber and K. R. Norman (ed.): <i>Dhammapada</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT   | 437 |
| Wai-kam Ho (ed.): <i>The century of Tung Ch' i-ch' ang 1555–1636</i> . By LOTHAR LEDDEROSE   | 186 |
| Albrecht Hofheinz and others (ed and tr.): <i>The letters of Ahmad Ibn Idrīs</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 126 |
| Emily Honig: <i>Creating Chinese ethnicity</i> . By FRANK DIKÖTTER   | 193 |
| Jan E. M. Houben (ed. and tr.): <i>The Pravargya Brāhmana of the Taittiriya Āraṇyaka</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT   | 171 |
| Robert P. Hymes and Conrad Schirokauer (ed.): <i>Ordering the world: approaches to state and society in Sung dynasty China</i> . By RICHARD L. DAVIS                       | 597 |
| Lutz Ilisch: <i>Sylloge Num[er]orum Arabicorum</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR   | 551 |
| Kenneth Ingham: <i>Obote: a political biography</i> . By GRACE CARSWELL  | 428 |
| Robert Irwin: <i>The Arabian Nights: a companion</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 148 |
| Takashi Iwata: <i>Prasaṅga und Prasaṅgaviparyaya bei Dharmakīrti</i> . By ULRICH PAGEL   | 221 |
| Sebastian Izzard: <i>Kunisada's world</i> . By T. B. M. SCREECH  | 200 |
| Padmanabh S. Jaini: <i>Gender and salvation</i> . By JULIA LESLIE  | 584 |
| Roger J. Janelli and Dawnhee Yim: <i>Making capitalism: the social and cultural construction of a South Korean conglomerate</i> . By KEITH HOWARD                          | 196 |
| Jean Jolivet and Guy Monnot (tr.): <i>Shahrastani: Livre des religions et des sexes. Tome II</i> . By TAMIMA BAYHOM DAOU   | 124 |
| Pierre Kalck: <i>Central African Republic</i> . By J. H. MCILWAINE   | 213 |
| Lakshmi Kapani: <i>La notion de samskāra, I</i> . By D. H. KILLINGLEY  | 175 |
| Abdul Karim: <i>Corpus of the Arabic and Persian inscriptions of Bengal</i> . By MEHRDAD SHOKOOHY  | 161 |
| Benjamin Z. Kedar: <i>The Franks in the Levant</i> . By P. M. HOLT   | 622 |
| David Keen: <i>The benefits of famine</i> . By GAIM KIBREAB  | 425 |
| Adam T. Kessler: <i>Empires beyond the Great Wall</i> . By T. H. BARRETT   | 407 |
| Geoffrey Khan: <i>Arabic legal and administrative documents in the Cambridge Genizah collections</i> . By D. S. RICHARDS   | 118 |
| Peter Khoroche (tr.): <i>Once the Buddha was a monkey: Ārya Śūra's Jātakamālā</i> . By RENATE SÖHNEN-THIEME  | 387 |
| Hisiao Kimura: <i>Japanese agent in Tibet</i> . By MARTIN BOORD  | 406 |
| Victor T. King: <i>The peoples of Borneo</i> . By JAY H. BERNSTEIN   | 202 |
| Winston L. King: <i>Zen and the way of the sword</i> . By STEWART MCFARLANE  | 604 |
| Johann Otto Ferdinand Kirste: <i>Kleine Schriften</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 173 |
| Marijke J. Klokke: <i>Tantri reliefs on ancient Javanese candi</i> . By ALESSANDRA IYER  | 203 |
| Robert Knox: <i>Amaravati: Buddhist sculpture from the Great Stūpa</i> . By GEORGE MICHELL   | 180 |
| Livia Kohn (ed.): <i>The Taoist experience</i> . By T. H. BARRETT  | 413 |
| Karatanī Kōjin: <i>Origins of modern Japanese literature</i> . By MARK WILLIAMS  | 201 |
| Firoze M. Kotwal and Philip G. Kreyenbroek (ed.): <i>The Hērbedestān and Nērangestān. Vol. I</i> . By MARIA MACUCH   | 372 |
| Norma J. Kriger: <i>Zimbabwe's guerilla war</i> . By DEBORAH POTTS   | 222 |
| P. Marcel Kurpershoek: <i>Oral poetry and narratives from central Arabia</i> . By BRUCE INGHAM   | 141 |
| C. T. Kurien: <i>Growth and justice: aspects of India's development experience</i> . By WERNER F. MENSKI   | 401 |
| Ana Labarta (ed.): <i>Libro de dichos maravillosos (misceláneo morisco de magia y adivinación)</i> . By L. P. HARVEY   | 550 |
| Michael LaFargue: <i>Tao and method</i> . By EDMUND RYDEN  | 595 |
| John Lagerwey (comp.): <i>Comportement rituel et corps social en Asie</i> . By N. J. ALLEN   | 194 |
| K. S. Lal: <i>The legacy of Muslim rule in India</i> . By A. A. POWELL   | 397 |
| Graeme Lang and Lars Ragvald: <i>The rise of a refugee god</i> . By VIVIENNE LO  | 194 |
| Jacob Lassner: <i>Demonizing the Queen of Sheba</i> . By A. RIPPIN   | 357 |
| [T. E. Lawrence] <i>The diary kept by T. E. Lawrence while travelling in Arabia during 1911</i> . By STEPHANIE CRONIN  | 219 |
| Nehemia Levtzion: <i>Islam in west Africa</i> . By HUMPHREY J. FISHER  | 435 |
| Wai-yei Li: <i>Enchantment and disenchantment: love and illusion in Chinese literature</i> . By C. D. ALISON BAILEY  | 440 |
| Kathlyn Maurean Liscomb: <i>Learning from Mount Hua: a Chinese physician's illustrated travel record</i> . By SHWU-CHING LEE   | 189 |
| Mario Liverani (ed.): <i>Akkad, the first world empire</i> . By BENJAMIN R. FOSTER   | 346 |
| Donald S. Lopez Jr. (ed.): <i>Buddhist hermeneutics</i> . By D. SEYFORTH RUEGG   | 573 |
| A. M. Lubotsky: <i>The system of nominal accentuation in Sanskrit and Proto-Indo-European</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 572 |
| R. S. McGregor: <i>The Oxford Hindi–English dictionary</i> . By ALAN ENTWISTLE   | 577 |
| Andrew J. MacIntyre and Kanishka Jayasuriya (ed.): <i>The dynamics of economic policy reform in South-East Asia and the South-West Pacific</i> . By ANNE BOOTH             | 207 |
| Angus McIntyre (ed.): <i>Indonesian political biography</i> . By LESLIE PALMIER  | 208 |



|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Paul Mackintosh and Maki Sugiyama (tr.): <i>The poems of Nakahara Chūya</i> . By NORIKO THUNMAN   | 603 |
| John R. McLane: <i>Land and local kingship in eighteenth-century Bengal</i> . By BURTON STEIN   | 179 |
| John S. Major: <i>Heaven and earth in Early Han thought</i> . By HEINER ROETZ   | 408 |
| John Makeham: <i>Name and actuality in early Chinese thought</i> . By EDMUND RYDEN  | 596 |
| Lizbeth Malkmus and Roy Armes: <i>Arab and African film making</i> . By SABRY HAFEZ   | 151 |
| Peter Manuel: <i>Cassette culture: popular music and technology in North India</i> . By RUPERT SNELL  | 587 |
| Manuela Marín and Joseph Perés (ed.): <i>Minorités religieuses dans l'Espagne médiévale</i> . By EDUARDO MANZANO MORENO                     | 138 |
| James D. Martin: <i>Davidson's introductory Hebrew grammar. 27th edition</i> . By LEWIS GLINERT   | 217 |
| Peter Masfield (tr.): <i>The Udāna</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 383 |
| D. J. Matthews (ed. and tr.): <i>Iqbal: a selection of the Urdu verse</i> . By CHRISTIAN W. TROLL   | 388 |
| Isaac Ncube Mazonde: <i>Ranching and enterprise in eastern Botswana</i> . By IAN SCOONES  | 426 |
| T. F. Mitchell: <i>Pronouncing Arabic, 2</i> . By YASIR SULEIMAN  | 360 |
| Carolyn Anne Morley (tr.): <i>Transformations, miracles, and mischief: the mountain priest plays of kyōgen</i> . By LONE TAKEUCHI           | 417 |
| A. H. Morton (tr.): <i>Michel Membré, Mission to the Lord Sophy of Persia (1539–1542)</i> . By J. M. ROGERS                                 | 159 |
| James Morton: <i>The poverty of nations</i> . By TONY ALLAN   | 558 |
| Salikoko S. Mufwene (ed.): <i>Africanisms in Afro-American language varieties</i> . By SILVIA KOUWENBERG                                    | 619 |
| Gotelind Müller: <i>Buddhismus und Moderne</i> . By T. H. BARRETT   | 597 |
| Christa Müller-Kessler: <i>Grammatik des Christlich-Palästinisch-Aramäischen. Teil 1</i> . By S. P. BROCK                                   | 434 |
| Yoshihito G. Muroji: <i>Vasubhandus Interpretation des Prañīyasamutpāda</i> . By ULRICH PAGEL   | 174 |
| Julia K. Murray: <i>Ma Hezhi and the illustration of the Book of Odes</i> . By HONGXING ZHANG   | 187 |
| Thomas Naff (ed.): <i>Paths to the Middle East</i> . By M. E. YAPP  | 556 |
| Peter Nasmyth: <i>Georgia: a rebel in the Caucasus</i> . By B. G. HEWITT  | 167 |
| A. A. Al-Nassir: <i>Sibawayh the phonologist</i> . By M. G. CARTER  | 359 |
| Andrei Nedvetsky (comp.): <i>Bukhara. Samarkand. Khiva. [3 vols.]</i> By H. R. G. LAWRENCE  | 402 |
| Sarah Milledge Nelson: <i>The archaeology of Korea</i> . By MARTINA DEUHLER   | 601 |
| Ronald L. Nettler (ed.): <i>Studies in Muslim-Jewish relations. Vol. 1</i> . By A. RIPPIN   | 115 |
| Ian Richard Netton: <i>Al-Farabi and his school</i> . By NORMAN CALDER  | 121 |
| Mohd Anis Md Nor: <i>Zapin: folk dance of the Malay world</i> . By SIAM JAY   | 205 |
| K. R. Norman: <i>Collected papers I–IV</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 169 |
| K. R. Norman (tr.): <i>The group of discourses (Suttanipāta) II</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT   | 221 |
| K. R. Norman (rev. and ed.): <i>Wilhelm Geiger: A Pāli grammar</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 383 |
| Alastair Northedge: <i>Studies in Roman and Islamic 'Ammān. Vol. 1</i> . By MEHRDAD SHOKOOHY  | 552 |
| Gerhard Oberhammer: <i>La délivrance, des cette vie (jīvanmukti)</i> . By KAREL WERNER  | 579 |
| Gerhard Oberhammer: <i>Offenbarungsgeschichte als Text</i> . By KAREL WERNER  | 579 |
| Gerhard Oberhammer: <i>Terminologie der frühen philosophischen Scholastik in Indien</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT                                   | 382 |
| Thomas Oberlies: <i>Studie zum Cāndravyākaraṇa</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 382 |
| Thomas Oberlies: <i>Avāśyaka-Studien 2</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 382 |
| R. S. O'Fahey (comp.): <i>Arabic literature of Africa. Vol. 1: The writings of eastern Sudanic Africa to c. 1900</i> . By P. M. HOLT        | 364 |
| Hermann Oldenburg: <i>Kleine Schriften, Teil 3</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 173 |
| Patrick Olivelle: <i>The Āśrama system</i> . By JOHN BROCKINGTON  | 580 |
| Robert T. Oliver: <i>A history of the Korean people in modern times</i> . By MARTINA DEUHLER  | 626 |
| Pa Chou: <i>A study of the twenty-two dialogues on Mahāyāna Buddhism/Ta-sheng erh-shih-erh wen chih yen-chiu</i> . By T. H. BARRETT         | 414 |
| Heikki Palva: <i>Artistic colloquial Arabic</i> . By MARCEL KURPERSHOEK   | 144 |
| Yuri Parfionovitch, Gyurme Dorje and Fernand Meyer (ed.): <i>Tibetan medical paintings</i> . By RONALD E. EMMERICK                          | 403 |
| Catherine Paris (ed.): <i>Caucasologie et mythologie comparée</i> . By SIMON CRISP  | 436 |
| F. E. Peters: <i>A reader on classical Islam</i> . By A. RIPPIN   | 436 |
| Carl F. Petry: <i>Twilight of majesty: the reigns of the Mamlūk sultans al-Ashraf Qāyṭbāy and Qānsūh al-Ghawrī in Egypt</i> . By P. M. HOLT | 554 |
| Jacqueline M. Piper: <i>Rice in South-East Asia</i> . By IAN GLOVER   | 441 |
| Alexandre Popović: <i>Un ordre de derviches en terre d'Europe</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 219 |
| Deborah Potts: <i>Zimbabwe. Revised edition</i> . By TERENCE RANGER   | 213 |
| <i>Princeton Papers in Near Easter Studies</i> , no. 1, 1992. By D. O. MORGAN   | 436 |
| Frances W. Pritchett: <i>Nets of awareness: Urdu poetry and its critics</i> . By RALPH RUSSELL  | 389 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Gilbert Puech: <i>Ethnotextes maltais</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 623 |
| A. K. Ramanujan, Velcheru Narayana Rao and David Shulman (ed. and tr.): <i>When god is a customer: Telugu courtesan songs by Ksetrayya and others</i> . By STUART BLACKBURN           | 398 |
| Lisa Raphals: <i>Knowing words: wisdom and cunning in the classical traditions of China and Greece</i> . By C. D. ALISON BAILEY   | 411 |
| Richard Rathbone (ed.): <i>Ghana. Parts 1 and 2</i> . (British Documents on the End of Empire.) By GARETH AUSTIN  | 427 |
| Jessica Rawson: <i>Western Zhou ritual bronzes</i> . By FILIPPO SALVIATI  | 413 |
| Nisith Ray and Ranjit Roy (ed.): <i>Bengal yesterday and today</i> . By WILLIAM RADICE  | 625 |
| <i>Records of the Hajj: a documentary history of the pilgrimage to Mecca</i> . By G. R. HAWTING   | 435 |
| Donald B. Redford: <i>Egypt, Canaan, and Israel in ancient times</i> . By ALAN B. LLOYD   | 113 |
| Anthony Reid: <i>Southeast Asia in the Age of Commerce, 1450–1680. Vol. II: Expansion and crisis</i> . By W. G. CLARENCE-SMITH  | 608 |
| S. C. Reif: <i>Judasim and Hebrew prayer</i> . By IRVING JACOBS   | 113 |
| Hugh Richardson: <i>Ceremonies of the Lhasa year</i> . By ERBERTO F. LO BUE   | 593 |
| Andrew Rippin: <i>Muslims; their religious beliefs and practices. Vol. 2</i> . By KATE ZEBIRI   | 127 |
| Peter Robb (ed.): <i>Dalit movements and the meaning of labour in India</i> . By BURTON STEIN   | 583 |
| Peter Robb (ed.): <i>Society and ideology: essays in South Asian history presented to Professor K. A. Ballhatchet</i> . By PHILIP WOODS   | 392 |
| Isabelle Robinet: <i>Taoist meditation: the Mao-shan tradition of great purity</i> . By JUDITH MAGEE BOLTZ  | 184 |
| Geoffrey Roper (ed.): <i>World survey of Islamic manuscripts. Vol. 2</i> . By H. T. NORRIS  | 218 |
| J. C. Russell and N. C. Pollock: <i>News from Masasi</i> . By G. S. P. FREEMAN-GRENVILLE  | 424 |
| Mary Russell: <i>Please don't call it Soviet Georgia</i> . By B. G. HEWITT  | 167 |
| Mattani Moj dara Rutnin: <i>Dance, drama and theatre in Thailand</i> . By FELICIA HUGHES-FREELAND   | 204 |
| Rushdi Said: <i>The river Nile</i> . By TONY ALLAN  | 366 |
| Kamal Salibi: <i>The modern history of Jordan</i> . By STEPHANIE CRONIN   | 365 |
| Claudine Salmon (ed.): <i>Le moment 'sino-malais' de la littérature indonésienne</i> . By NIGEL PHILLIPS  | 422 |
| William S. Sax: <i>Mountain goddess: gender and politics in a Himalayan pilgrimage</i> . By LIONEL CAPLAN   | 393 |
| Kristofer Schipper: <i>The Taoist body</i> . By T. H. BARRETT   | 440 |
| Clive H. Schofield (ed.): <i>Global boundaries</i> . See [World Boundaries Series.]   |     |
| Clive H. Schofield and Richard N. Schofield (ed.): <i>The Middle East and North Africa</i> . See [World Boundaries Series.]   |     |
| Rosemary E. Scott (ed.): <i>The porcelains of Jingdezhen</i> . By NICK PEARCE   | 190 |
| Keith Shiri (comp.): <i>Directory of African film-makers and films</i> . By SABRY HAFEZ   | 215 |
| Mehrdad Shokoohy and Natalie H. Shokoohy: <i>Nagaur: sultanate and early Mughal history and architecture</i> . By CATHERINE B. ASHER  | 392 |
| Boaz Shoshan: <i>Popular culture in medieval Cairo</i> . By L. AMMANN   | 553 |
| David Shulman: <i>The hungry god: Hindu tales of filicide and devotion</i> . By C. J. FULLER  | 176 |
| Narasingha P. Sil: <i>Rāmākṣṇa Paramahansa</i> . By WILLIAM RADICE  | 589 |
| Nikky-Guninder Kaur Singh: <i>The feminine principle in the Sikh vision of the transcendent</i> . By W. OWEN COLE   | 399 |
| Veronika Six: <i>Äthiopische Handschriften, Part 3</i> . By EDWARD ULLENDORFF   | 611 |
| Chunghee Sarah Soh: <i>Women in Korean politics. Second edition</i> . By MARTINA DEUCHLER   | 626 |
| Sod-nams. See bSod nams rgya mtsho.   |     |
| Madeleine K. Spring: <i>Animal allegories in T'ang China</i> . By T. H. BARRETT   | 190 |
| Mary Margaret Steedly: <i>Hanging without a rope: narrative experience in colonial and postcolonial Karoland</i> . By STAN JAY  | 421 |
| Marietta T. Stepaniants: <i>Sufi wisdom</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 622 |
| Thomas B. Stephens: <i>Order and discipline in China: the Shanghai Mixed Court 1911–27</i> . By A. R. DICKS   | 415 |
| Robert W. Stern: <i>Changing India</i> . By WERNER F. MENSKI  | 588 |
| Jaroslav Stetkevych: <i>The Zephyrs of Najd: the poetics of nostalgia in the classical Arabic nasīb</i> . By M. M. BADAWI   | 549 |
| Lynn A. Struve (ed. and tr.): <i>Voices from the Ming-Qing cataclysm</i> . By CRAIG CLUNAS  | 192 |
| Sanjay Subrahmanyam: <i>The Portuguese empire in Asia, 1500–1700</i> . By W. G. CLARENCE-SMITH  | 609 |
| Luh Ketut Suryani and Gordon D. Jensen: <i>Trance and possession in Bali: a window on Western multiple personality, possession disorder, and suicide</i> . By FELICIA HUGHES-FREELAND | 420 |
| Maria Zuppe: <i>Entre Timourides, Uzbeks et Safavides</i> . By R. D. MCCHESENEY   | 370 |
| Tadashi Shimizu: <i>The Bhāgavata-purāna miniature paintings from the Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute manuscript dated 1648</i> . By ANDREW TOPSFIELD                          | 581 |
| Abraham Tal (ed.): <i>The Samaritan Pentateuch</i> . By ALAN D. CROWN   | 352 |
| <i>Talmud Bavli: Tractate Bava Metzia. Vol. I</i> . By LEWIS GLINERT  | 114 |
| Eliezer Tauber: <i>The emergence of the Arab movements</i> . By JEFFERY A. RUDD   | 557 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Eliezer Tauber: <i>The Arab Movements in World War I</i> . By JEFFERY A. RUDD   | 557 |
| Aline Taubin: <i>Contes arabes de Mauritanie</i> . By H. T. NORRIS  | 219 |
| E. P. Thompson: <i>Alien homage: Edward Thompson and Rabindranath Tagore</i> . By RONALD WARWICK  | 590 |
| Arthur H. Thornhill III: <i>Six circles, one dewdrop: the religio-aesthetic world of Komparu Zenchiku</i> . By HELEN S. E. PARKER   | 602 |
| Mary Tiffen, Michael Mortimore and Francis Gichuki: <i>More people, less erosion: environmental recovery in Kenya</i> . By TONY ALLAN   | 431 |
| Carol Tingey: <i>Auspicious music in a changing society: the Damāi musicians of Nepal</i> . By M. CLAYTON   | 395 |
| Gerard Toffin: <i>Nepal, past and present</i> . By MICHAEL HUTT   | 177 |
| Gérard Toffin: <i>Le palais et le temple: la fonction royale dans la vallée du Népal</i> . By N. J. ALLEN   | 394 |
| Anna Lowenhaupt Tsing: <i>In the realm of the Diamond Queen</i> . By SIAN JAY   | 206 |
| Judith E. Tucker (ed.): <i>Arab women: old boundaries, new frontiers</i> . By LEILA ZAKI CHAKRAVARTI  | 146 |
| Robert van Niel: <i>Java under the Cultivation System</i> . By W. G. CLARENCE-SMITH   | 422 |
| Peter C. Verhagen: <i>A history of Sanskrit grammatical literature in Tibet. Vol. 1</i> . By ULRICH PAGEL   | 384 |
| Piers Vitebsky: <i>Dialogues with the dead: the discussion of mortality among the Sora of eastern India</i> . By FELIX PADEL  | 182 |
| Donald B. Wagner: <i>Iron and steel in ancient China</i> . By C. CULLEN   | 411 |
| W. J. Vogelsang: <i>The rise and organisation of the Achaemenid empire</i> . By J. E. CURTIS  | 157 |
| Muhammad Isa Waley (ed.): <i>Periodicals in Turkish and Turkic languages</i> . By PETER COLVIN  | 156 |
| Wang Wen-Hsing: <i>Backed against the sea. Transl. by Edward Gunn</i> . By HILARY CHUNG   | 600 |
| Janet C. E. Watson: <i>A syntax of Ṣan'ānī Arabic</i> . By CLIVE HOLES  | 555 |
| Moshe Weinfeld: <i>The promise of the land: the inheritance of the Land of Canaan by the Israelites</i> . By A. GRAEME AULD   | 351 |
| Otfried Weintritt: <i>Formen spätmittelalterlicher islamischer Geschichtsdarstellung</i> . By P. M. HOLT  | 131 |
| Andrea White: <i>Joseph Conrad and the adventure tradition</i> . By RICHARD RATHBONE  | 214 |
| Barbara-Sue White: <i>Turbans and traders: Hong Kong's Indian communities</i> . By HUGH BAKER   | 625 |
| Roderick Whitfield (ed.): <i>The problem of meaning in Early Chinese ritual bronzes</i> . By DEREK GILLMAN  | 410 |
| Royce Wiles (comp.): <i>Collected articles of L. A. Schwarzschild on Indo-Aryan 1953–1979</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT   | 169 |
| Philip F. Williams (ed.): <i>Village echoes: the fiction of Wu Zuxiang</i> . By BONNIE S. MCDUGALL  | 192 |
| Justin Willis: <i>Mombasa, the Swahili, and the making of the Mijikenda</i> . By JOHN LONSDALE  | 614 |
| John E. Wills Jr.: <i>Mountain of Fame: portraits in Chinese history</i> . By T. H. BARRETT   | 409 |
| John E. Woods (ed.): <i>Fadlullāh b. Rūzbihān Khunjī-Isfahānī, Tārīkh-i 'Ālam-ārā-yi Amīnī</i> . By SHOLEH A. QUINN   | 565 |
| [World Boundaries Series.] Clive H. Schofield (ed): <i>Global boundaries</i> .—Clive H. Schofield and Richard N. Schofield (ed.): <i>The Middle East and North Africa</i> .—Carl Grundy-Warr (ed.): <i>Eurasia</i> .—Pascal O. Girot (ed.): <i>The Americas</i> .—Gerald H. Blake (ed.): <i>Maritime boundaries</i> . By J. M. WAGSTAFF | 560 |
| O. Wright: <i>Words without songs: a musicological study of an early Ottoman anthology and its precursors</i> . By MARTIN STOKES  | 154 |
| Leon I. Yudkin: <i>Beyond sequence: current Israeli fiction and its context</i> . By ZVIA GINOR   | 356 |
| Kate Zebiri: <i>Mahmūd Shaltūt and Islamic modernism</i> . By A. RIPPIN   | 135 |
| Erik J. Zürcher (ed.): <i>Turkey: a modern history</i> . By HUGH POULTON  | 155 |
| Kenneth G. Zysk: <i>Asceticism and healing in ancient India</i> . By DOMINIK WUJASTYK   | 573 |



Volume LVIII Part 1  
1995

**BULLETIN**  
OF THE  
**SCHOOL OF**  
**ORIENTAL AND**  
**AFRICAN STUDIES**  
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

*Published by*  
Oxford University Press  
for  
The School of Oriental and African Studies

© School of Oriental and African Studies  
University of London 1995

UK ISSN 0041-977X

# CONTENTS

| ARTICLES  | PAGE |
|---|------|
| RICHARD T. MORTEL: Taxation in the amirate of Mecca during the medieval period  | 1    |
| OWEN WRIGHT: 'Abd al-Qādir al-Marāghī and 'Alī b. Muḥammad Binā'ī: two fifteenth-century examples of notation. Part 2: Commentary                 | 17   |
| M. E. YAPP: Two great British historians of the modern Middle East  | 40   |
| NICHOLAS SIMS-WILLIAMS: Christian Sogdian texts from the Nachlass of Olaf Hansen, I: Fragments of the life of Serapion                            | 50   |
| ROBERT G. HENRICKS: On the whereabouts and identity of the place called 'K'ung-sang' (Hollow Mulberry) in early Chinese mythology                 | 69   |
| A. V. M. HORTON: 'So rich as to be almost indecent': some aspects of post-war rehabilitation in Brunei, 1946–1953                                 | 91   |
| <b>NOTES AND COMMUNICATIONS</b>   |      |
| W. SOUTH COBLIN: Two notes on the London Long Scroll  | 104  |
| <b>OBITUARY</b>   |      |
| FREDERICK WILLIAM PARSONS   | 109  |
| <b>REVIEWS</b>  |      |
| Donald B. Redford: <i>Egypt, Canaan, and Israel in ancient times</i> . By ALAN B. LLOYD   | 113  |
| S. C. Reif: <i>Judaism and Hebrew prayer</i> . By IRVING JACOBS   | 113  |
| <i>Talmud Bavli: Tractate Bava Metzia. Vol. 1</i> . By LEWIS GLINERT  | 114  |
| Ronald L. Nettle (ed.): <i>Studies in Muslim-Jewish relations. Vol. 1</i> . By A. RIPPIN  | 115  |
| J. H. Arrowsmith-Brown (ed.): <i>Prutky's travels in Ethiopia and other countries</i> . By †ERNST HAMMERSCHMIDT                                   | 116  |
| Geoffrey Khan: <i>Arabic legal and administrative documents in the Cambridge Genizah collections</i> . By D. S. RICHARDS                          | 118  |
| Richard Bell: <i>A commentary on the Qur'ān. Vols. 1, II</i> . By JOHN BURTON   | 119  |
| L. E. Goodman: <i>Avicenna</i> . — Ian Richard Netton: <i>Al-Farabi and his school</i> . By NORMAN CALDER   | 121  |
| Wael B. Hallaq (tr.): <i>Ibn Taymiyya against the Greek logicians</i> . By OLIVER LEAMAN  | 123  |
| Jean Jolivet and Guy Monnot (tr.): <i>Shahrastani: Livre des religions et des sectes. Tome II</i> . By TAMIMA BAYHOM DAOU                         | 124  |
| Michael Chodkiewicz: <i>An ocean without shore: Ibn Arabi, the book and the law</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 125  |
| Albrecht Hofheinz and others (ed and tr.): <i>The letters of Aḥmad Ibn Idrīs</i> . By H. T. NORRIS  | 126  |
| Andrew Rippin: <i>Muslims: their religious beliefs and practices. Vol. 2</i> . By KATE ZEBIRI   | 127  |
| Expiración García Sánchez (ed. and tr.): <i>Abū Marwān 'Abd al-Mālik b. Zuhr, Kitāb al-Aghdhiyah (Tratado de los alimentos)</i> . By DAVID WAINES | 128  |
| Abdelhamid Sāleḥ Hamdān (ed.): <i>Baybars al-Manṣūrī: Mukhtār al-akhbār</i> . By P. M. HOLT   | 130  |
| Otfried Weintritt: <i>Formen spätmittelalterlicher islamischer Geschichtsdarstellung</i> . By P. M. HOLT  | 131  |
| Andargachew Tiruneh: <i>The Ethiopian revolution 1974–1987</i> . By DESSALEGN RAHMATO   | 132  |
| Kenneth M. Cuno: <i>The pasha's peasants</i> . By NICOLAS MICHEL  | 134  |
| Kate Zebiri: <i>Mahmūd Shaltūt and Islamic modernism</i> . By A. RIPPIN   | 135  |
| Engin Akarlı: <i>The long peace: Ottoman Lebanon, 1861–1920</i> . By STEPHANIE CRONIN   | 136  |
| Manuela Marín and Joseph Perés (ed.): <i>Minorités religieuses dans l'Espagne médiévale</i> . By EDUARDO MANZANO MORENO                           | 138  |
| Julian Baldick: <i>Imaginary Muslims: the Uwaysi Sufis of Central Asia</i> . By ROBERT IRWIN  | 139  |
| Farida Abu-Haidar: <i>Christian Arabic of Baghdad</i> . By CLIVE HOLES  | 140  |
| P. Marcel Kurpershoek: <i>Oral poetry and narratives from central Arabia</i> . By BRUCE INGHAM  | 141  |
| F. J. Cadora: <i>Bedouin, village, and urban Arabic</i> . By CLIVE HOLES  | 142  |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Heikki Palva: <i>Artistic colloquial Arabic</i> . By MARCEL KURPERSHOEK   | 144 |
| Judith E. Tucker (ed.): <i>Arab women: old boundaries, new frontiers</i> . By LEILA ZAKI CHAKRAVARTI  | 146 |
| Robert Irwin: <i>The Arabian Nights: a companion</i> . By H. T. NORRIS  | 148 |
| Clintoth Bennett: <i>Victorian images of Islam</i> . By H. T. NORRIS  | 150 |
| Lizbeth Malkmus and Roy Arnes: <i>Arab and African film making</i> . By SABRY HAFEZ   | 151 |
| O. Wright: <i>Words without songs: a musicological study of an early Ottoman anthology and its precursors</i> . By MARTIN STOKES  | 154 |
| Erik J. Zürcher (ed.): <i>Turkey: a modern history</i> . By HUGH POULTON  | 155 |
| Muhammad Isa Waley (ed.): <i>Periodicals in Turkish and Turkic languages</i> . By PETER COLVIN  | 156 |
| M. A. Dandamaev: <i>A political history of the Achaemenid empire</i> .—W. J. Vogelsang: <i>The rise and organisation of the Achaemenid empire</i> . By J. E. CURTIS                                       | 157 |
| Muhammad A. Dandamayev: <i>Iranians in Achaemenid Babylonia</i> . By R. ZADOK   | 158 |
| A. H. Morton (tr.): <i>Michele Membré, Mission to the Lord Sophy of Persia (1539–1542)</i> . By J. M. ROGERS  | 159 |
| Louise L'Éstrange Fawcett: <i>Iran and the Cold War</i> . By RONALD FERRIER   | 160 |
| Abdul Karim: <i>Corpus of the Arabic and Persian inscriptions of Bengal</i> . By MEHRDAD SHOKOOHY   | 161 |
| Mary Russell: <i>Please don't call it Soviet Georgia</i> .—Peter Nasmyth: <i>Georgia: a rebel in the Caucasus</i> . By B. G. HEWITT   | 167 |
| Ingeborg Baldauf: <i>Schriftreform und Schriftwechsel bei den muslimischen Russland- und Sowjettürken (1850–1937)</i> . By DAGMAR BIRD  | 169 |
| Royce Wiles (comp.): <i>Collected articles of L. A. Schwarzschild on Indo-Aryan 1953–1979</i> .—K. R. Norman: <i>Collected papers I–IV</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 169 |
| Jan E. M. Houben (ed. and tr.): <i>The Pravargya Brāhmaṇa of the Taittirīya Āraṇyaka</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 171 |
| Winand M. Callewaert and Bart Op de Beeck: <i>Nirgun-bhakti-sāgar: devotional Hindi literature</i> .—Winand M. Callewaert and Peter G. Friedlander: <i>The life and works of Raidās</i> . By RUPERT SNEEL | 171 |
| Johann Otto Ferdinand Kirste: <i>Kleine Schriften</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT   | 173 |
| Hermann Oldenburg: <i>Kleine Schriften. Teil 3</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT  | 173 |
| Yoshihito G. Muroji: <i>Vasubhandus Interpretation des Praṭīyasamutpāda</i> . By ULRICH PAGEL   | 174 |
| Lakshmi Kapani: <i>La notion de samskāra, I</i> . By D. H. KILLINGLEY   | 175 |
| J. C. Heesterman: <i>The broken world of sacrifice: an essay in ancient Indian ritual</i> . By KAREL WERNER   | 176 |
| David Shulman: <i>The hungry god: Hindu tales of filicide and devotion</i> . By C. J. FULLER  | 176 |
| Gerard Toffin (ed.): <i>Nepal, past and present</i> . By MICHAEL HUTT   | 177 |
| John R. McLane: <i>Land and local kingship in eighteenth-century Bengal</i> . By BURTON STEIN   | 179 |
| Robert Knox: <i>Amaravati: Buddhist sculpture from the Great Stūpa</i> . By GEORGE MICHELL  | 180 |
| Tapati Guha-Thakurta: <i>The making of a new 'Indian' art</i> . By WILLIAM RADICE   | 181 |
| Piers Vitebsky: <i>Dialogues with the dead: the discussion of mortality among the Sora of eastern India</i> . By FELIX PADEL  | 182 |
| Partha Chatterjee: <i>The nation and its fragments: colonial and postcolonial histories</i> . By DAVID ARNOLD   | 183 |
| Jean-Pierre Drège: <i>Les bibliothèques en Chine en temps des manuscrits (jusqu'au x<sup>e</sup> siècle)</i> . By T. H. BARRETT   | 184 |
| Isabelle Robinet: <i>Taoist meditation: the Mao-shan tradition of great purity</i> . By JUDITH MAGEE BOLTZ  | 184 |
| Wai-kam Ho (ed.): <i>The century of Tung Ch'i-ch'ang 1555–1636</i> . By LOTHAR LEDDEROSE  | 186 |
| Julia K. Murray: <i>Ma Hezhi and the illustration of the Book of Odes</i> . By HONGXING ZHANG   | 187 |
| Kathlyn Maurean Liscomb: <i>Learning from Mount Hua: a Chinese physician's illustrated travel record</i> . By SHWU-CHING LEE  | 189 |
| Madeleine K. Spring: <i>Animal allegories in Tang China</i> . By T. H. BARRETT  | 190 |
| Rosemary E. Scott (ed.): <i>The porcelains of Jingdezhen</i> . By NICK PEARCE   | 190 |
| Lynn A. Struve (ed. and tr.): <i>Voices from the Ming-Qing cataclysm</i> . By CRAIG CLUNAS  | 192 |
| Philip F. Williams: <i>Village echoes: the fiction of Wu Zuxiang</i> . By BONNIE S. MCDUGALL  | 192 |
| Emily Honig: <i>Creating Chinese ethnicity</i> . By FRANK DIKÖTTER  | 193 |
| John Lagerwey (comp.): <i>Comportement rituel et corps social en Asie</i> . By N. J. ALLEN  | 194 |
| Graeme Lang and Lars Ragvald: <i>The rise of a refugee god</i> . By VIVIENNE LO   | 194 |
| Ian Astley-Kristensen (ed. and tr.): <i>The Rishukyō: the Sino-Japanese Tantric Prajñāpāramitā</i> . By ROGER GOEPPER   | 195 |
| Roger J. Janelli and Dawnhee Yim: <i>Making capitalism: the social and cultural construction of a South Korean conglomerate</i> . By KEITH HOWARD   | 196 |
| Delmer M. Brown (ed.): <i>The Cambridge history of Japan Vol. 1</i> . By BRUCE BATTEN   | 198 |
| Sebastian Izzard: <i>Kunisada's world</i> . By T. B. M. SCREECH   | 200 |
| Karatani Kōjin: <i>Origins of modern Japanese literature</i> . By MARK WILLIAMS   | 201 |
| Victor T. King: <i>The peoples of Borneo</i> . By JAY H. BERNSTEIN  | 202 |
| Marijke J. Klokke: <i>Tantri reliefs on ancient Javanese candi</i> . By ALESSANDRA IYER   | 203 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Mattani Moj dara Rutnin: <i>Dance, drama and theatre in Thailand</i> .—Tan Sooi Beng: <i>Bangsawan: a social and stylistic history of popular Malay opera</i> . By FELICIA HUGHES-FREELAND | 204 |
| Mohd Anis Md Nor: <i>Zapin: folk dance of the Malay world</i> . By SIAN JAY  | 205 |
| Anna Lowenhaupt Tsing: <i>In the realm of the Diamond Queen</i> . By SIAN JAY  | 206 |
| Andrew J. MacIntyre and Kanishka Jayasuriya (ed.): <i>The dynamics of economic policy reform in South-East Asia</i> . By ANNE BOOTH  | 207 |
| Angus McIntyre (ed.): <i>Indonesian political biography</i> . By LESLIE PALMIER  | 208 |
| V. I. Braginsky: <i>The system of Classical Malay literature</i> . By G. E. MARRISON   | 210 |
| †B. W. Andrzejewski with S. Andrzejewski (tr.): <i>An anthology of Somali poetry</i> . By MARTIN ORWIN   | 212 |
| Pierre Kalck: <i>Central African Republic</i> .—Randall Fegley: <i>The Congo</i> . By J. H. MCLWAIN  | 213 |
| Deborah Potts: <i>Zimbabwe. Revised edition</i> . By TERENCE RANGER  | 213 |
| Andrea White: <i>Joseph Conrad and the adventure tradition</i> . By RICHARD RATHBONE   | 214 |
| Keith Shiri (comp.): <i>Directory of African film-makers and films</i> . By SABRY HAFEZ  | 215 |

## SHORT NOTICES

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Menachem Cohen (ed.): <i>Mikra'ot Gedolot 'Haketer': Joshua—Judges</i> . By LEWIS GLINERT  | 216 |
| JAMES D. MARTIN: <i>Davidson's introductory Hebrew grammar. 27th edition</i> . By LEWIS GLINERT  | 217 |
| Geoffrey Roper (ed.): <i>World survey of Islamic manuscripts. Vol. 2</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 218 |
| <i>The diary kept by T. E. Lawrence while travelling in Arabia during 1911</i> . By STEPHANIE CRONIN   | 219 |
| Aline Tauzin: <i>Contes arabes de Mauritanie</i> . By H. T. NORRIS   | 219 |
| Alexandre Popović: <i>Un ordre de derviches en terre d'Europe</i> . By H. T. NORRIS  | 219 |
| John S. Guest: <i>Survival among the Kurds. Revised edition</i> . By CHRISTINE ALLISON   | 220 |
| K. R. Norman (tr.): <i>The group of discourses (Suttanipāta)ii</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT   | 221 |
| Takashi Iwata: <i>Prasaṅga und Prasaṅgaviparyaya bei Dharmakīrti</i> . By ULRICH PAGEL   | 221 |
| Nigel B. Hankin: <i>Hanklyn-Janklyn, or a stranger's rumble-tumble guide to some words, customs and quiddities Indian and Indo-British</i> . By RUPERT SNELL | 222 |
| Norma J. Kriger: <i>Zimbabwe's guerilla war</i> . By D. POTTS  | 222 |

|                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED FOR REVIEW | 223 |
|---------------------------------|-----|



## EDITORIAL BOARD

PROFESSOR J. C. WRIGHT, M.A., B.A. (*Chairman*)

S. K. M. ALLAN, M.A., PH.D.

D. L. APPEYARD, B.A., PH.D.

PROFESSOR T. H. BARRETT, M.A., PH.D.

G. R. HAWTING, B.A. PH.D.

K. HAYWARD, B.A., DIP.COMP.PHIL., D.PHIL.

M. J. HUTT, B.A., PH.D.

S. KAVIRAJ, B.A., M.A., PH.D.

D. O. MORGAN, B.A., PH.D.

A. H. MORTON, M.A.

N. G. PHILLIPS, M.A., PH.D.

EDITORIAL SECRETARY: MISS D. MATIAS, B.A.

The *Bulletin* is published three times a year, in February, June and October. Each year's issues make up one volume.

All editorial communications should be addressed to the Editorial Secretary at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1E 0XG. Articles, notes and communications, and notices of books should be submitted in typescript. Authors of articles will be supplied with 25 offprints free of charge.

### SUBSCRIPTIONS

Published at an annual subscription of £62 in the UK and Europe, US\$114 elsewhere; single issues £23 in the UK and Europe, US\$43 elsewhere.

### ORDER INFORMATION

Payment is required with all orders and subscriptions are accepted and entered by the volume. Prices include air-speeded delivery to Australia, Canada, India, Japan, New Zealand and USA. Delivery elsewhere is by surface mail. Airmail rates are available on request. Payment may be made by cheque or Eurocheque (payable to Oxford University Press), National Girobank (account 500 1056), credit card (Access, Visa, American Express, Diners' Club), direct debit (please send for details), or UNESCO coupons. Bankers: Barclays Bank plc, PO Box 333, Oxford, UK, code 20-65-18, account 00715654. Claims for non-receipt must be made within four months of dispatch/order (whichever is later).

Please send orders and requests for sample copies to the Journals Subscriptions Department, Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, UK. Tel: 01865 56767 Fax: 01865 267773.

### ADVERTISING

Advertisements are welcomed and rates will be quoted on request. Enquiries should be addressed to Jane Parker, Advertising Sales Manager, Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, UK.

© School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London 1995

All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the Publishers, or a license permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd., 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE, or in the USA by the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970.