



SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

Vol. 11, No. 4

6/6

December 1958

# The Church in the Bookshop

## LESLIE D. WEATHERHEAD

### A Private House of Prayer

"I cannot imagine any better companion if we want to understand what prayer should be and what it can do." *The Rev. William Neil, M.A., B.D., Ph.D.* 12s 6d net, *Presentation edition 15s net*  
*De Luxe edition 21s net*

## AUGUSTUS MUIR

### John White, C.H., D.D., LL.D.

"A biography eagerly anticipated... Here is the vivid picture of a dynamic personality; the greatest Scottish Churchman of the twentieth century." *The Very Rev. Professor J. Pitt-Watson, D.D., Chaplain to the Queen in Scotland*  
8 pages gravure illustrations, 496 pages, 42s net (November 20)

## WILLIAM MANSON

### The Way of the Cross

With a Tribute by James S. Stewart

"There have been few scholars who so united scholarship and devotion as the late William Manson." *British Weekly* 7s 6s net

## JOHN M. TODD

### John Wesley and the Catholic Church

A serious comparison of Wesley's doctrines with those of the Roman Catholic Church. "Quite extraordinary spiritual acumen."  
*J. B. Phillips* 15s net

## DONALD COGGAN

### Stewards of Grace

With a preface by the Archbishop of York. "A simple and moving account of what the preacher is called upon to do." *British Weekly*  
10s 6d net

## CLIFFORD HILL

### Black and White in Harmony

Drama of the West Indians in London. "As instructive as it is fascinating." *Christian World* 4s 6d net

## HUGH BISHOP

### The Easter Drama

Complementary to his best-seller *The Passion Drama*. "How splendid it is!" *Elizabeth Goudge* 3s 6d net

HODDER AND STOUGHTON

## **Consummatum Est**

**A. Corell**

**25s net**

Dr Corell, one of the most distinguished of present-day Swedish theologians, set out to recover the true Johannine eschatology, which he finds in intimate connection with the Johannine doctrine of the Church.

## **The Making of Luke-Acts**

**H. J. Cadbury**

**18s 6d net**

These penetrating investigations of the literary process that produced Luke and Acts has for some years been out of print yet in constant demand. This edition makes this important book once more available.

## **Chester Cathedral**

**R. V. H. Burne**

**21s net**

In this history of the Chester Cathedral from its constitution by Henry VIII to the accession of Victoria the author uses a wide range of primary material, particularly the hitherto unexplored accounts of the Cathedral Treasurer. As a result, the book will command the attention of the professional historian, but remains fascinating reading for the general reader.

## **The Rise and Fall of the Individual**

**W. P. Witcutt**

**12s 6d net**

Mr Witcutt's thesis is that only the Judeo-Christian tradition has in the past, and will in the future, preserve man's worth as an individual. In a wide range over history and philosophy, Mr Witcutt has many wise and provocative things to say.

## **Lancelot Andrewes, 1555-1626**

**Paul A. Welsby**

**25s net**

In spite of his importance both as an historical figure and as one of the saints of the Church of England, Lancelot Andrewes has not been served well by biographers. Dr Welsby sets out to repair this omission and to give an objective assessment of Andrewes' life and character.

**S · P · C · K**



☆      ☆      ☆      ☆      ☆      ☆      ☆      ☆      ☆

# ☆ An Outline of Old Testament Theology ☆

By Th. C. VRIEZEN  
*Professor of Old Testament Studies in the University of Utrecht*

☆ *Small Royal 8vo, viii + 388 pp.* 42s. net ☆

☆ This outstanding book takes its place by Eichrodt and von Rad as one of the three most valuable modern treatments of the subject. The English translation is an able and exact rendering of the second Dutch edition except in the bibliographies where some of the less important Dutch titles have been dropped and some recent works included. Its special merit lies in its treatment of the meaning of the Old Testament message for the Christian Theologian and for his work in the Church today. ☆

☆

# ☆ The Cairo Geniza ☆

By P. E. KAHLE  
*Emeritus Professor of Bonn University*

☆ *Medium 8vo.* About 37s. 6d. net ☆

☆ The long-awaited new edition of the Schweich Lectures originally published in 1947 by the British Academy has been thoroughly revised and greatly enlarged to take account of the discoveries and publications of the last ten years. ☆

☆

# ☆ The Oecumenical Movement and the Unity of the Church ☆

By THOMAS SARTORY  
Translated by HILDA GRAEF

☆ *Medium 8vo.* About 25s. net ☆

☆ This work falls into two main parts: the one, a historical account of the Oecumenical movement, the other, a theological study of the nature, purpose, and functioning of the Church. ☆

☆

# ☆ The Historical Background of the Dead Sea Scrolls ☆

By C. ROTH

☆ *Demy 8vo; iv + 92 pp.; stiff paper covers.* 10s. 6d. net ☆

☆ Dr. Roth, approaching the matter from the purely historical standpoint, claims to identify the sect that produced the Dead Sea Scrolls with the Zealots who maintained themselves in the Dead Sea area during the war against the Romans in 66-73, their leader being the 'Teacher of Righteousness'. ☆

☆ **BASIL BLACKWELL** ☆

---

---

## PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF PREACHING

ILION T. JONES

Effective preaching has its roots in thorough preparation. Such preaching is not the result of inspiration alone, but the fruit of intelligent preparatory work on the subject matter and the method of its delivery. The main headings upon which this work is planned—*Background of Preaching: Planning a Sermon: Preparing the Sermon: Preaching the Sermon: Building up a Reservoir for Preaching*: show the comprehensive nature of the contents. This book is of the greatest value to all who preach or intend to do so.

17/6 net

## PREACHING AND THE NEW REFORMATION

TRUMAN B. DOUGLASS

'The Church is the community of Christ's people . . . to proclaim the present and kingly role of Christ in the Church, to build up the Body of Christ, and to extend the bounds of that community which in its triumph is the Kingdom of God—is the purpose of the preaching ministry. That is *why we preach*.' The contents of this outstanding book comprise the Lyman Beecher Lectures at Yale.

9/6 net

## INDEPENDENT PRESS LTD

Memorial Hall, Farringdon Street, London, E.C.4

---

---

**Already over 5,000**

LIBRARIES  
SEMINARIES  
MINISTERS  
STUDENTS

and

both home and overseas have found James Thin's Mail Order Service the best source of

## THEOLOGICAL BOOKS

*May we send you free of charge  
a copy of our new Catalogue?*

# JAMES THIN

Bookseller and Publisher to the University  
53-9 SOUTH BRIDGE, EDINBURGH, 1  
SCOTLAND

# THE CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE OF HISTORY

**John McIntyre**

The author gives us many helpful and illuminating insights . . . this is a valuable book and should be widely read. *Theology*

'In his scholarly work Dr McIntyre has made a useful contribution to a subject of great urgency for the Church.' *The Christian World*

**12s. 6d. net**

## THE ORIGIN AND TRANSMISSION OF THE NEW TESTAMENT

**L. D. Twilley**

'gives a well-drawn picture of the early days of the Church in the light of the New Testament evidence and shows how the various canonical books came to be written . . . this book gives what may be deemed the essential minimum in ordered presentation and in clear language.' *Glasgow Herald*

**8s. 6d. net**

## THE VISIBLE WORDS OF GOD

**Joseph McLelland**

'The book supplies a need which has long been felt . . . this is a work of manifest merit, a valuable contribution to Reformed theology as well as a thoughtful appreciation of the modern relevance of Peter Martyr's teaching.' *Scotsman*

**22s. 6d. net**

*From all Booksellers*

**OLIVER AND BOYD**

**Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh 1**

THE WORLD'S GREATEST BOOKSHOP

**FOYLES**  
\* FOR BOOKS \*

‘That’s what I call quick service—I telephoned Foyles at 10 a.m. and the book (although it was out-of-print) reached me by the next morning’s post.’ —*A Customer’s Letter.*

STOCK OF OVER 3 MILLION VOLUMES

119-125, CHARING CROSS ROAD, LONDON, W.C.2.

GERRARD 5660 (20 lines) \* Open 9 to 6 (including Saturday)  
Two minutes from Tottenham Court Road Station

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY  
OCCASIONAL PAPERS

*General Editors: T. F. Torrance and J. K. S. Reid*

- 
- No. 1 A BIBLICAL APPROACH TO THE DOCTRINE OF THE TRINITY  
by G. A. F. Knight 6s. net
- No. 2 ESCHATOLOGY  
by William Manson, G. W. H. Lampe, T. F. Torrance and W. A. Whitehouse 6s. net
- No. 3 ROYAL PRIESTHOOD  
by T. F. Torrance 9s. net
- No. 4 THE BIBLICAL DOCTRINE OF THE MINISTRY  
by J. K. S. Reid 5s. net
- No. 5 CHRIST AND ADAM  
by Karl Barth 6s. net
- No. 6 THE HOLY SPIRIT AND ESCHATOLOGY IN PAUL  
by Neill Q. Hamilton 8s. 6d. net

# THE GNOSTIC PROBLEM

R. McL. WILSON, B.D., Ph.D.

Lecturer in New Testament Language and Literature  
St. Mary's College, University of St. Andrews

This book is concerned with the character of Diaspora Judaism and its relation to its environment, and with the influence exerted by each upon the other. In particular it examines the contribution of the Diaspora to later thought, with special reference to the possibility of a connection between this Judaism and the development of Gnosticism. The Jewish communities of the Dispersion played an important part in the preparation for the coming of the Gospel, and their synagogues provided a starting-point for the early Christian mission. Philo of Alexandria was in many ways the forerunner of such Fathers as Clement and Origen. The impact of Christianity on the pagan world was, however, fraught with danger for the Church, as the Gnostic heresy was to show.

The book includes some discussion of the Qumran documents and a preliminary survey of two recently published Coptic Gnostic texts, the brief but important section on the Gospel of Truth being in fact the first English work on the subject to deal with this text as a whole at first-hand.

*Just published*

35s.

# VISIBLE AND INVISIBLE

## Christian Affirmations in a Secular Age

GIOVANNI MIEGGE

*Translated by Bishop Stephen Neill, D.D.*

In twelve chapters dealing with the cardinal tenets of the Faith, Professor Miegge examines searchingly the strong objections to them raised by modern philosophies, and puts forward a tentative, though positive, 'statement of the Faith in modern terms'.

Bishop Stephen Neill, who is the translator, regards Miegge as one of the ablest and most alert of living Christians. He has already published in English a widely discussed work on *The Virgin Mary*, and a pregnant study on *Religious Liberty in the World* Christian Books series. Professor Miegge is concerned in this new book, the most important he has written, to affirm that, in spite of the predominance of secularism in the present outlook, the religion of the New Testament and the significance of the Divine Love as manifest in the Incarnation of Jesus Christ still remain the saving hope of mankind, and that it is possible for the most intelligent of our generation to believe and to live by this Faith.

*Just published*

15s.

# M O W B R A Y S



SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
OF THEOLOGY

*Volume Eleven*

1958

SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

*Volume Eleven*  
1958

*EDITORS:*

T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.D., D.THEOL.  
J. K. S. REID, B.D.

OLIVER & BOYD LTD.  
EDINBURGH: TWEEDDALE COURT  
LONDON: 39A WELBECK STREET, W.1.

**PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR THE PUBLISHERS  
BY ROBERT CUNNINGHAM AND SONS LTD., ALVA**



## **The Jesus of St. John**

*J. ERNEST DAVEY*

A mature book of insight and wisdom which illuminates and reveres the person of Christ as the writer of John sees Him. 25s. net.

## **A Theology of the Laity**

*HENDRIK KRAEMER*

These are the *Hulsean Lectures* at Cambridge for 1958 and provide a document of the first importance for the future of Christianity. 15s. net.

## **Sundar Singh**

*A. J. APPASAMY*

The biography of a great and good man told by his friend and disciple. 30s. net.

### **ECUMENICAL STUDIES IN WORSHIP**

#### **An Experimental Liturgy**

*G. COPE, J. G. DAVIES  
and D. A. TYTLER*

A detailed explanation of the Communion Service recently televised on ITV. 7s. 6d. net.

#### **Jacob's Ladder**

*WILLIAM NICHOLLS*

A careful and inspiring study of the meaning of worship. 7s. 6d. net.

**Lutterworth Press**  
**4 Bouverie St. E.C.4**

## *Reprints*

- VISIONS OF THE END, Studies in Daniel  
and Revelation  
by Adam C. Welch 12s 6d net
- THE PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION from the  
standpoint of Protestant theology  
by Emil Brunner 15s net
- SELECTIONS FROM EARLY CHRISTIAN  
WRITERS  
by H. M. Gwatkin 12s 6d net
- THE ASSURANCE OF IMMORTALITY  
by H. E. Fosdick 7s 6s net
- IN THE END, GOD  
by J. A. T. Robinson 6s 6d net

### *In the Press*

- THE CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE OF  
RECONCILIATION  
by James Denney 16s net
- THE BIBLICAL DOCTRINE OF INFANT  
BAPTISM  
by Pierre Ch. Marcel 15s net
- CALVIN by Emanuel Stichelberger 12s 6d net
- THE NATURE OF THE ATONEMENT  
by J. McLeod Campbell  
Foreword by Professor E. P. Dickie 18s 6d net
- JOHN KNOX  
by Lord Eustace Percy 18s 6d net

*From all good booksellers*

JAMES CLARKE AND CO. LTD., 33 STORE STREET, LONDON, W.C.1

SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

*Vol. 11, No. 4*

*December 1958*

*EDITORS:*

REV. PROFESSOR T. F. TORRANCE

REV. PROFESSOR J. K. S. REID

OLIVER & BOYD LTD.  
EDINBURGH : TWEEDDALE COURT  
LONDON: 39A WELBECK STREET, W.1.

# SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

*Published Quarterly*

*Editors:*

- REV. PROF. T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.D., D.THEOL.,  
21 South Oswald Road, Edinburgh, 9 (Telephone 461114)  
REV. PROF. J. K. S. REID, D.D.,  
44 Headingley Mount, Leeds, 6 (Telephone 56853)

*Consulting Editors:*

- REV. PRINCIPAL J. H. S. BURLEIGH, D.D., B.LITT.  
*Chairman of Directors*  
REV. PROF. DAVID CAIRNS, D.D.  
REV. PROF. N. W. PORTEOUS, D.D.  
REV. PROF. A. M. HUNTER, PH.D., D.PHIL., D.D.

*Directors:*

The above-named together with

- REV. PROF. E. P. DICKIE, M.C., D.D.  
REV. J. HERON, B.D., S.T.M.  
REV. STEWART MECHIE, D.D.  
REV. J. A. MCFADDEN, B.D.  
REV. J. W. STEVENSON, M.A.  
REV. J. B. TORRANCE, B.D.  
REV. R. S. WALLACE, M.A., B.Sc., Ph.D.  
REV. T. M. MURCHISON, M.A., *Secretary*

---

CONTRIBUTIONS are invited from members of all branches of the Christian Church.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE—MSS and Books for review should be sent to one of the Editors.

BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE should be sent to the Registered Office.

PRICE: Six Shillings and Sixpence (U.S.A. and CANADA \$1.00) per copy, post free.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: Twenty-four Shillings, post free. (U.S.A. and CANADA \$4.00)

PUBLISHED BY OLIVER AND BOYD FOR SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY LTD.

Registered Office : TWEEDDALE COURT, EDINBURGH, 1

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
LOYALTY AND LAW IN NEW TESTAMENT TIMES, by the Rev. R. S. Barbour, M.C., B.D., Edinburgh	337
REVELATION AND REASONS, by Ninian Smart, B.A., B.Phil., London	352
NATURAL THEOLOGY AND THE CHRISTIAN FAITH, by Professor Nels F. S. Ferré, Ph.D., D.D., Andover-Newton, Mass.	362
THE BISHOP-IN-PRESBYTERY: AN AUSTRALIAN REACTION, by the Rev. Professor J. F. Peter, B.A., B.D., Dip.Ed., Brisbane	375
BIBLICAL THEOLOGY AND PREACHING, by Professor Donald G. Miller, D.D., Richmond, Virginia	389
THE NEW TESTAMENT DOCTRINE OF ELECTION, by the Rev. A. A. Solomon, B.A., Tasmania, Australia	406
<b>BOOK REVIEWS:</b>	
Jean Daniélou: <i>God and Us</i> , by the Rev. G. V. R. Grant, Urray	423
G. D. Henderson: <i>The Burning Bush</i> , by the Rev. Ian A. Muirhead, Motherwell	425
Philip Carrington: <i>The Early Christian Church</i> , by the Rev. Dr William Lillie, Aberdeen	430
Edmond Jacob: <i>Theology of the Old Testament</i> ; Ludwig Koehler: <i>Old Testament Theology</i> , by the Rev. Dr George S. Gunn, Edinburgh	433
John Lowe: <i>Saint Peter</i> , by the Rev. Dr George S. Gunn, Edinburgh	435
H. H. Rowley: <i>The Dead Sea Scrolls and the New Testament</i> , by the Rev. Dr R. McL. Wilson, St. Andrews	436
Lord Altrincham: <i>Two Anglican Essays</i> , by Sir Thomas M. Taylor, Aberdeen	437
Philip W. Lilley: <i>Athletes of the Spirit</i> , by the Rev. Dr Erik Routley, Oxford	438
Martin Schmidt: <i>John Wesley</i> , by the Rev. Basil Hall, Cambridge	439
J. Van Den Berg: <i>Constrained by Jesus' Love</i> , by the Rev. Dr George S. Gunn, Edinburgh	441
A. M. Renwick: <i>The Story of the Church</i> ; D. Martyn Lloyd-Jones: <i>Authority</i> ; J. I. Packer: <i>Fundamentalism and the Word of God</i> ; John R. W. Stott: <i>Basic Christianity</i> ; Leon Morris: <i>The Lord from Heaven</i> , by the Rev. Dr George S. Gunn, Edinburgh	442
Anton Baumstark: <i>Comparative Liturgy</i> , by the Rev. Dr John A. Lamb, Edinburgh	444



	PAGE
<i>Christian Praise</i> , by the Rev. Dr John A. Lamb, Edinburgh	445
<i>G. Lagny: Le Réveil de 1830 à Paris et les Origines des Diaconesses de Reully</i> , by Miss Mary I. Lusk, Edinburgh	446

### IN THIS ISSUE

Articles - theological on the N T meaning of Loyalty  
the relation of Revelation and Reason  
Natural Theology

practical on Bishop-in-Presbytery  
Biblical Preaching

biblical on Election in the N T

Among the reviews are books on

God and Us  
the Church of Scotland  
the History of the Early Church  
Old Testament Theology  
St Peter  
the Dead Sea Scrolls  
Christian Praise  
the Order of Deaconesses