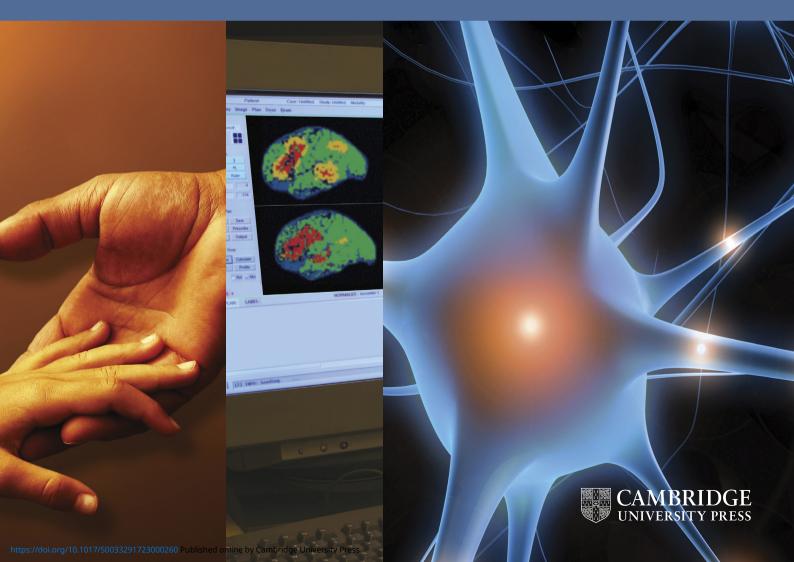
ISSN: 0033-2917

PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDICINE

A Journal for Research in Psychiatry and the Allied Sciences

Editors Kenneth S. Kendler & Robin M. Murray



EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Editors

KENNETH S KENDLER, Department of Psychiatry, Virginia Commonwealth University, USA ROBIN M MURRAY, Institute of Psychiatry, Kings College, London, UK

Associate Editors EVELYN J BROMET, New York, USA TRAOLACH S BRUGHA, Department of Health Sciences, University of Leicester, UK CATHERINE HARMER, University of Oxford, UK KELLY L KLUMP, Michigan State University, USA DANIEL PINE, National Institute of Mental Health, Bethesda, MD, USA BARBARA J SAHAKIAN, Department of Psychiatry, University of Cambridge, UK SARAH WHITTLE, Melbourne, Australia

EDITORIAL BOARD

AB AMSTADTER, Richmond, VA C ARANGO, Madrid, Spain J BANKART, Leicester, UK D BORSBOOM, Amsterdam, Netherlands с воизман, *Calgary, Canada* J BRASLOW, Los Angeles, CA P CORLETT, New Haven, CT PJ COWEN, Oxford, UK A DOCHERTY, Salt Lake City, UT CV DOLAN, Amsterdam, Netherlands A EHLERS, London, UK R ELLIOTT, Manchester, UK J FENG, Fudan, China S FRANGOU, London, UK AC FRAZIER-WOOD, Houston, TX CD FRITH. London. UK B HARRISON, Melbourne, Australia N HASLAM, *Melbourne, Australia*

м ноторғ, *London*, *UK* E JOYCE, London, UK R KEEFE, Durham, NC R KESSLER, Boston, MA V KNOPIK, Providence, RI L KRABBENDAM, Maastricht, Netherlands J LEVENSON, Richmond, VA D LEVINSON, Palo Alto, CA T LI, Hangzhou, China Q LUO, Shanghai, China S MARDER, Los Angeles, CA P MCKENNA, Barcelona, Spain S MCMANUS, London, UK J MIETTUNEN, Oulu, Finland S MONROE, Notre Dame, IN ек мозсіскі. Arlinaton. VA K NUECHTERLEIN, Los Angeles, CA C PANTELIS, *Melbourne, Australia*

ML PHILLIPS, Pittsburgh, PA D PIZZAGALLI, Cambridge, MA TW ROBBINS, Cambridge, UK AJ RUSH, Dallas, TX U SCHMIDT, London, UK J-P SELTEN. Maastricht. Netherlands I SOMMER, Utrecht, The Netherlands J SUCKLING, Cambridge, UK PF SULLIVAN, Chapel Hill, NC N TAKEI, Hamamatsu, Japan E TURKHEIMER, Charlottesvilla, VA N VAN HAREN, Utrecht, Netherlands J VAN OS, Maastricht, Netherlands H VERDOUX, Bordeaux, France s weich, Sheffield, UK MM WEISSMAN. New York. NY S WESSELY, London, UK P ZACHAR, Montgomery, AL

Editor Emeritus EUGENE PAYKEL

Psychological Medicine is a journal primarily for the publication of original research in clinical psychiatry and the basic sciences related to it. These include relevant fields of biological enquiry traditionally associated with medicine but also the various psychological and social sciences. Review articles, editorials and letters to the Editor discussing published papers are also published. Contributions must be in English.

Books for review should be sent to one of the two Editors, depending on country of publication (see instructions for contributors).

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2023

COPYING This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$16.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0033–2917/2015 \$16.00. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

SUBSCRIPTIONS *Psychological Medicine* (ISSN 0033–2917) is published sixteen times a year by Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK/Cambridge University 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. The subscription price (excluding VAT), which includes print and electronic access, of volume 53, 2023 is £1538 (US \$2852 in USA, Canada and Mexico for institutions; £546 (US \$680 in USA, Canada and Mexico for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £1091 (US \$2017 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Sixteen parts form a volume. Single parts cost £111 (US \$205 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brock Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in the USA, Canada and Mexico to *Psychological Medicine*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133.

Claims for missing issues will not be entertained unless made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

INTERNET ACCESS This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at http://journals.cambridge.org/. For further information on other Press titles access http://www.cambridge.org/.

Enquiries about advertising should be sent to the Journal's Promotion Department of the Cambridge or American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information. *Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow*