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2	,	,	١,	-	;	_	zh	j	j	گ		g	g	g
ب	ъ	ь	ь	b or p	س	S	s	s	s	j	1	1	1	1
پ	_	р	p	р	ش	sh	sh	ş	ş	٠	m	m	m	m
ت ا	t	t	t	t	ص	Ş	ş	ş	s	ن	п	n	n	n
ث	th	s	s	s	ض	ģ	ż	ż	z		h	h	h ³	h ³
٤	j	j	c	c	ط	ţ	ţ	ţ	t	و	w	v or u	v	v
٤	-	ch	ç	ç	ظ	Ż.	ż	Į.	Z	ی	у	у	y	у
č	ķ	ķ	ķ	h	٤	•	١.	٠ ا	_	;	-a ^l	1		
خَ	kh	kh	h	h	ě	gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	Jı	2			
د	d	d	d	d	نّ	f	f	f	f	_	1 (-at i	n const	ruct st	ate)
i	dh	z	z	z	ق	q	q	ķ	k	2 (article) al- and 'l-			,	
ı	r	г	r	r	ك	k	k or g	k or ñ	k or n		³ (whe	n not fi	nal)	
j	z	Z	z	z				or y	or y					
								or ğ	or ğ					

VOWELS

Long 1	ئ or	ā	ā words of Arabic ü and Persian i origin only	ā
	و	ū	ū ⟨ and Persian î origin only	o i
	ي	i	î (origin only)	î
Doubled	•	iyy (final form î	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
	ر _و	uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
Diphthongs	٠ و	au or aw	ev	ev
	- ي	ai <i>or</i> ay	ey	ey
Short	•	∽a	a or e	a or e
		~u	u or ü	u or ü
			o <i>or</i> ö	o <i>or</i> ö
	,	~i	1 <i>or</i> i	ı or i

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., Risāle-ī Mi^cmāriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," International Journal of Middle East Studies 21 (August 1989): 291-306.

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