

**APRIL 1975**

**FIFTEENTH YEAR — No. 169**

# **international review of the red cross**



**INTER ARMA CARITAS**

---

**GENEVA  
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS  
FOUNDED IN 1863**

## INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ERIC MARTIN, Doctor of Medicine, Honorary Professor of the University of Geneva  
*President* (member since 1973)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Chairman of the Legal Commission, Associate  
Professor at the University of Geneva, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, *Vice-President* (1969)
- Mr. HANS BACHMANN, Doctor of Laws, Director of Finance of Winterthur (1958)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate  
Institute of International Studies, Geneva (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former ICRC Director-General (1967)
- Mr. WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, Bachelor of Laws, former Ambassador (1971)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies  
and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the  
Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Master of Social Work (University of Michigan),  
Reader at the Ecole des Sciences sociales et politiques of the University of Lausanne  
(1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Bank Manager (1974)
- Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT, Managing Director (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chairman of  
the Council of Federal Polytechnic Schools (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, Director-General of the Swiss National Bank (1975)

*Honorary members:* Mr. JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, *Honorary Vice-President*;  
Miss LUCIE ODIER, *Honorary Vice-President*; Messrs. GUILLAUME BORDIER,  
PAUL CARRY, Mrs. MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM,  
Messrs. SAMUEL A. GONARD, ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, ÉDOUARD DE HALLER,  
RODOLFO OLGATI, MAX PETITPIERRE, PAUL RUEGGER,  
DIETRICH SCHINDLER, FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, ALFREDO VANNOTTI.

### EXECUTIVE BOARD

- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, *President*  
Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, *Vice-President*  
Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT  
Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE  
Dr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP  
Mr. JEAN PICTET  
Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT  
Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, *Deputy member*
-

# INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

APRIL 1975 - No. 169

## CONTENTS

### INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts . . . . .</b> | <b>167</b> |
| <b>J. Moreillon: The International Committee of the Red Cross and the protection of political detainees . . . . .</b>                       | <b>171</b> |

---

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>ICRC Action in Cyprus . . . . .</b> | <b>184</b> |
|--|------------|

*External activities:*

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Africa — Latin America — Asia — Europe — Middle East . . . . .</b> | <b>188</b> |
|---|------------|

*In Geneva:*

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>ICRC guests . . . . .</b>                            | <b>194</b> |
| <b>Death of a former Editor of the Review . . . . .</b> | <b>195</b> |

---

### IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>Red Cross Appeal . . . . .</b>  | <b>196</b> |
| <b>Dissemination of the Geneva Conventions:<br/>German Democratic Republic — Poland —<br/>Spain — Thailand . . . . .</b> | <b>197</b> |
| <b>“Red Cross: your emergency lifeline” . . . . .</b>  | <b>200</b> |
| <b>Symposium on the development of the Red Cross<br/>in Africa . . . . .</b>   | <b>201</b> |
| <b>Turkey . . . . .</b>  | <b>202</b> |

---

### MISCELLANEOUS

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>250,000 repatriated in the Asian sub-continent . . . . .</b>               | <b>204</b> |
| <b>The United Nations University and current world<br/>problems . . . . .</b> | <b>205</b> |
| <b>Physicians, biologists, and the future of man . . . . .</b>                | <b>208</b> |

**FRENCH EDITION  
OF THE REVIEW**

The French edition of this Review is issued every month under the title of *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*. It is, in principle, identical with the English edition and may be obtained under the same conditions.

**EXTRACTS FROM  
THE REVIEW**

**SPANISH**

Jean Pictet: El péndulo de la historia — VII Reunión Regional de las Sociedades Árabes de la Media Luna Roja y de la Cruz Roja.

**GERMAN**

Jean Pictet: Das Pendel der Geschichte — VII. Regionalkonferenz der arabischen Rotkreuz- und Rothalbmondgesellschaften.

**INTERNATIONAL  
REVIEW OF  
THE RED CROSS**

*The International Review is published each month by the  
International Committee of the Red Cross*

17, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland  
Postal Cheque No. 12-1767.

Annual subscription: Sw. Fr. 30.— (\$10.—)  
Single copy Sw. Fr. 3.— (\$1.—)

**EDITOR: J.-G. LOSSIER**

---

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.