

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

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A.P.E.S.	Apes, Populations, Environment, Surveys
ACCFOLU	Community Association for the Conservation of Forests in Lubutu
AFADA	Association of Officials and Attorneys for the Rights of Animals ( <i>Asociación de Funcionarios y Abogados por los Derechos de los Animales</i> )
AIDS	acquired immune deficiency syndrome
ANPN	Agence Nationale des Parcs Nationaux
AOO	Area of occupancy
API	Animal Protection Index
ARU	Autonomous Recording Unit
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEAN-WEN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations Wildlife Law Enforcement Network
asl	above sea level
AZA	Association of Zoos and Aquariums
BKSDA	Natural Resources Conservation Agency of the Ministry of Environment and Forestry of Indonesia ( <i>Balai Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam</i> )
CAP	conservation action plan
CAR	Central African Republic
CBD	United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity
CFA	Central African franc
CFCL	Local Community Forestry Concession ( <i>Concessions Forestières des Communautés Locales</i> )
CGI	computer-generated imagery
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
cm	centimeter
CMBNR	Chuxiong Management Bureau of Nature Reserves
CMP	The Conservation Measures Partnership
CMS	Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals
CoCoLuWa	community conservation zone of Lubutu and Walikale Territories
Congo	Republic of Congo
CoP	Conference of the Parties
CPUE	catch per unit effort
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EAGLE	Eco Activists for Governance and Law Enforcement
EAZA	European Association of Zoos and Aquaria
EOO	extent of occurrence
EVD	Ebola virus disease
FFI	Fauna & Flora International
FMU	forest management unit
FODI	Forest for Integral Development, DRC

FR	forest reserve
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
GDANCP	General Department of Administration for Nature Conservation and Protection, Cambodia
GFAS	Global Federation of Animal Sanctuaries
GPS	Global Positioning System
GRACE	Gorilla Rehabilitation and Conservation Education Center
GRASP	Great Apes Survival Partnership
ha	hectare
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HuGo	Human–Gorilla (Conflict Resolution)
IAR	International Animal Rescue
ICCN	Congolese Institute for the Conservation of Nature, DRC ( <i>Institut Congolais pour la Conservation de la Nature</i> )
ICCWC	International Consortium on Combating Wildlife Crime
ICD	integrated conservation and development
ICDP	integrated conservation and development project
IDR	Indonesian rupiah
IFAW	International Fund for Animal Welfare
INTERPOL	International Criminal Police Organization
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature (also <i>UICN: Union Internationale pour la Conservation de la Nature</i> )
IWT	illegal wildlife trade
JGI	Jane Goodall Institute
kg	kilogram
km	kilometer
LAGA	Last Great Ape Organization
Lao PDR	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LCRP	Liberia Chimpanzee Rescue and Protection
m	meter
MEA	multilateral environmental agreement
MGMC	My Gorilla–My Community
MINFOF	Ministry of Forestry and Wildlife, Cameroon ( <i>Ministère des Forêts et de la Faune</i> )
MIST	Management Information System
MPF	Missouri Primate Foundation
NGO	non-governmental organization
NhRP	Nonhuman Rights Project
NP	national park
PAM	passive acoustic monitoring
PETA	People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals
PHVA	population and habitat viability assessment
PIDEP	Integrated Program for Endogenous Development of Pygmies
POV	point of vulnerability
PSA	public service announcement
PSG	Primate Specialist Group

PVA	population viability analysis
RCO	Oku Community Reserve, DRC
RFID	radio frequency identification
RILO	Regional Intelligence Liaison Office
SES	socio-ecological systems
SHCA	Species and Habitat Conservation Area
SMART	Spatial Monitoring and Reporting Tool
SODEPE	Solidarity for the Development and Protection of the Environment, DRC
sp.	species (singular)
spp.	species (plural)
SSA	Section on Small Apes
SSC	Species Survival Commission
ssp	sub-species
SSP	Species Survival Plan
TOC	transnational organized crime
TV	television
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UAV	unmanned aerial vehicle
UCOFBI	Community Union for the Conservation of Forests of Bitule, DRC
UGADEC	Union of Associations for Gorilla Conservation and Community Development, DRC
UN	United Nations
UN Comtrade	United Nations International Trade Statistics Database
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNEP-WCMC	United Nations Environment Programme World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNTOC	United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
US	United States of America
UTDPE	Union of Landowners for the Development and Protection of the Environment, DRC
UWA	Uganda Wildlife Authority
VGT	Association Against Animal Factories ( <i>Verein gegen Tierfabriken</i> )
WAZA	World Association of Zoos and Aquariums
WCF	Wild Chimpanzee Foundation
WCO	World Customs Organization
WCS	Wildlife Conservation Society
WEN	Wildlife Law Enforcement Network
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature/World Wildlife Fund
ZSL	Zoological Society of London