Journal of Linguistics

Volume 56	Issue 4	November 2020
	_	

The Journal of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain



JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

THE JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN

EDITORS

Professor Kersti Börjars The University of Oxford Professor Helen de Hoop Radboud University Dr Hans van de Koot University College London Professor Marc van Oostendorp Radboud University

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Dr Laura Bailey University of Kent

EDITORIAL BOARD

Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero Manchester	Wei
Balthasar Bickel Zurich	Roc
Robert D. Borsley Essex and Bangor (Wales)	And
Ronnie Cann Edinburgh	Éric
Billy Clark Northumbria	Stefa
Mary Dalrymple Oxford	Esth
Peter de Swart Nijmegen	Paul
Marcel den Dikken Budapest	Ann
Martin Everaert Utrecht	
Nigel Fabb Strathclyde	Pete
Anastasia Giannakidou Chicago	Jenn
S.J. Hannahs Newcastle	Barb
Dag Trygve Truslew Haug Oslo	Gre
Caroline Heycock Edinburgh	Mag
Andrew Koontz-Garboden Manchester	Virv
Martin Krämer Tromsø	
Nancy Kula Essex	Hed
Peppina Po-Lun Lee Hong Kong	

-Wen Roger Liao Taipei helle Lieber New Hampshire drei Malchukov Mainz c Mathieu Ottawa fan Müller *Humboldt* her Pascual Hangzhou l Portner Georgetown na Roussou Patras ndv Sandler *Haifa* er Sells York nifer Smith Glasgow bara Stiebels Leipzig gory T. Stump Kentucky ggie Tallerman Newcastle ve-Anneli Vihman Tartu vid Willis Cambridge dde Zeijlstra Göttingen

MANAGING EDITOR: Ewa Jaworska (Anglesey, UK)

Subscriptions Journal of Linguistics (ISSN 0022-2267; electronic ISSN 1469-7742) is published four times a year in February, April, August and November. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 56 (2020) is £328 (US\$535 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £258/\$426; £80 (US\$118) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts are £89 (US\$143 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.Members of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain may purchase the journal at a special rate via the Association.

Orders, whichmust be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fullment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fullment Department, I Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

Copying This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend tomultiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0022-2267/2020.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *Journal of Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via journals.cambridge.org/lin and in North America via http://www.cup.org/.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certied paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-prot organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press 2020 Printed in the UK by Bell and Bain Ltd