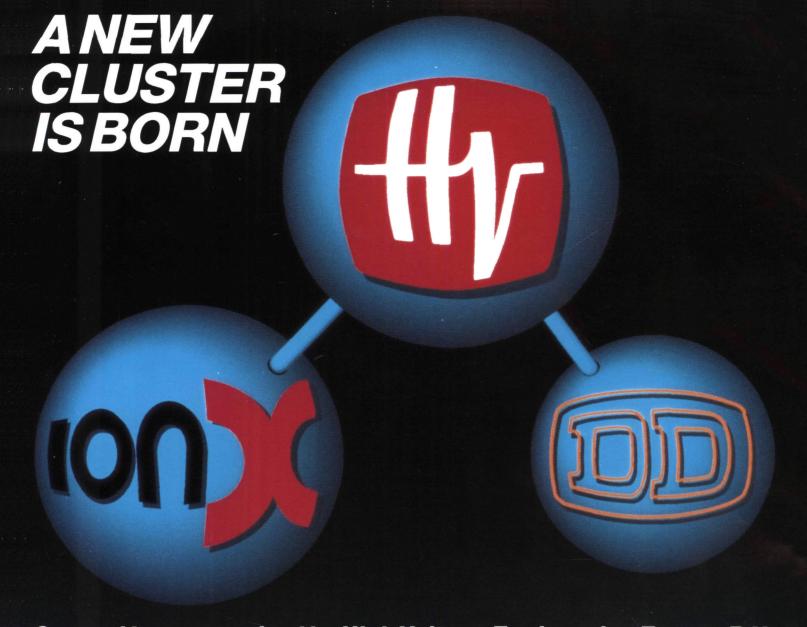
BULLET IN Serving the Internation Passes are brown, unity



Materials for Vacuum



General Ionex acquired by High Voltage Engineering Europa B.V.

In December 1987 High Voltage Engineering Europa B.V. (HVEE) acquired Dowlish Developments Ltd (DD), an accelerator tube manufacturer located in the United Kingdom.

On April 10, 1989, HVEE purchased the General Ionex Analytical Product Group from Genus Inc. based in the United States.

Through this acquisition HVEE positions itself as the largest and most diverse manufacturer of particle accelerators for the scientific and industrial research communities.

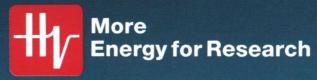
The acquired General Ionex (GI) product lines, which include the Tandetron accelerator systems and Model 4175 RBS Analyser, will be manufactured in HVEE's new, well-equipped facility in Amersfoort, The Netherlands.

World wide marketing of all products from HVEE, DD and GI will originate from HVEE Amersfoort with sales and service offices in the USA, Europe and Japan.

After addition of the newly acquired products HVEE's product lines include:

- Ion Accelerator Systems
 - Air insulated accelerators up to 500 kV
 - Single ended Van de Graaff accelerators up to 4 MV
 - Tandem Tandetron accelerators up to 3 MV/TV
- Research ion implanters
 - Beam energies 10 keV-9 MeV and higher
- Systems for ion beam analysis
 - Systems for RBS, PIXE, PIGE, NRA, ERD, MACS and MEIS
- Components
- HV power supplies, electron and ion accelerator tubes, ion sources beamline components, beam monitoring equipment, UHV sample manipulators, etc.

For further information on this transaction and product literature please contact HVEE in Amersfoort/NL.



HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING EUROPA B.V.

P.O. Box 99, 3800 AB Amersfoort, The Netherlands, Phone: (+31) 33 - 619741. Fax: (+31) 33 - 615291. Telex: 79100 HIVEC NL Sales Office for USA & CANADA: Peabody Scientific, P.O. Box 2009, Peabody, MA 01960, USA Phone: (508) 535-0444, Fax: (508) 535-5827

MRS BULLETIN

July 1990

A Publication of the Materials Research Society

Volume XV, Number 7 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

MATERIALS FOR VACUUM

18 New Materials and New Challenges in Vacuum Technology

A.R. Krauss, Guest Editor

23 Developments and Applications for All-Aluminum Alloy Vacuum Systems

H. Ishimaru

32 Coatings for Improved Vacuum Materials

K. Morivama

35 Vacuum Systems for Synchrotron Light Sources

J.C. Schuchman

42 Review of Wall Conditioning and Wall Materials for Fusion Research Devices

R.A. Langley

47 Helium Pumping Strategies for D-T Fusion Devices

A.R. Krauss, O. Auciello, J.N. Brooks, R. Mattas, R. McGrath, R. Nygren, and D.L. Smith

50 Nonevaporable Getters: Properties and Applications

F. Mazza and C. Boffito

<u>INTERNATIONAL</u>

54 Magnetism in Europe

I.V. Mitchell

<u>SPECIAL FEATURE</u>

61 Up Close: ANOREM, Six Laboratories Devoted to Materials Research

<u>MRS NEWS</u>

75 Candidates Sought for MRS Fall Student Awards

DEPARTMENTS

- 4 Material Matters
- 7 Research/Researchers
- 16 From Washington
- 17 Research Resources
- 53 Journal of Materials Research
- **68** Upcoming Conferences
- **70** Conference Reports
- 71 Historical Note
- 74 Book Reviews
- 76 Calendar
- 78 Advertisers in This Issue
- 79 Classified
- **80** Posterminaries



ON THE COVER: The TRISTAN electron-positron collider at the National Laboratory for High Energy Physics in Japan is the first accelerator to use all-aluminum alloys and the first to consistently use UHV technology. The collider can obtain beam lifetimes up to 6 hours for 9 ma GeV beams without any baking or discharge cleaning. The design luminosity of 10° cm³ s³ was achieved in March 1988. For more about the materials used for this collider, see "Developments and Applications for All-Aluminum Alloy Vacuum Systems" by H. Ishimaru on p. 23.

ISI BUJI JE

Materials Research Society • 9800 McKnight Road • Pittsburgh, PA 15237

MRS BULLETIN

Editor G. A. Oare

(412) 367-3036

Assistant Editor

F. M. Wieloch (412) 367-3036

Copy Editors T. P. Loftus, S. W. Morelli

Design/Production

C. Love, W. Appman, J. Probert (412) 367-3003

Editorial Assistants

J. Dininny, M. M. Costello (412) 367-3036

Advertising and Circulation

M. E. Kaufold (412) 367-3036 Associate Editor—Europe

I. W. Boyd

University College London Dept. of Electronic and Electrical Engineering Torrington Place

London WCI E7 JE **United Kingdom** 71-387-7050 ext. 3956 or 7304

Contributors

K. J. Anderson, C. D. Chaffee, J. F. Herbst

Guest Editor

A. R. Krauss

1990 MRS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

President

R. R. Chianelli Exxon Research and Engineering

First Vice President and

President-Elect J. B. Roberto Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Second Vice President

S. Cargill IBM T.J. Watson Research Center Secretary

C.M. Jantzen

Westinghouse Savannah River Co.

Treasurer

S. M. Kelso Therma-Wave, Inc.

Immediate Past President

R. P. H. Chang

Northwestern University

Executive Director Materials Research Society John B. Ballance

EUROPEAN MRS

P. Siffert

Centre de Recherches Nucléaires Laboratoire PHASE 67037 Strasbourg, Cedex, France Telephone: (88) 28 65 43

Fax: (88) 28 09 90

Chairman—Editorial Boards

E. N. Kaufmann

Argonne National Laboratory Argonne, Illinois

International Advisory Board

M. Balkanski

University of Pierre and Marie Curie Pennsylvania State University Paris, France

S. Hsu

Chung Shan Institute of Science and Technology

Taiwan, China

R. Krishnan Defense Research and **Development Organization**

New Delhi, India

H.D.Li Tsinghua University

Beijing, China

R. Rov

University Park, Pennsylvania

G. D. W. Smith University of Oxford Oxford, United Kingdom

T. Sugano University of Tokyo Tokyo, Japan

J. S. Williams

Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology

Melbourne, Australia

Technical Editorial Board

J. C. C. Fan Kopin Corporation Taunton, Massachusetts

F. Y. Fradin

Argonne National Laboratory

Argonne, Illinois

G. L. Liedl **Purdue University** West Lafayette, Indiana

S. Namba

Osaka University Osaka, Japan

R. L. Schwoebel

Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico

R. C. Sundahl Intel Corporation Chandler, Arizona

K. C. Taylor **General Motors** Warren, Michigan

MRS BULLETIN

Publications Subcommittee

Exxon Research and Engineering

Annandale, New Jersey

R. J. Eagan Sandia National Laboratories

Albuquerque, New Mexico

J. M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories Murray Hill, New Jersey

P. Sliva General Electric Largo, Florida

C. W. White

Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee

ABOUT THE MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY

The Materials Research Society (MRS) is a nonprofit scientific association founded in 1973 to promote interdisciplinary goal-oriented basic research on materials of technological importance. Membership in the Society includes more than 9,500 scientists from industrial, government, and university research laboratories in the United States and more than 25 countries.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach to the exchange of technical information is qualitatively different from that provided by single-discipline professional societies because it promotes technical exchange across the various fields of science affecting materials development. MRS sponsors two major international annual meetings encompassing approximately 40 topical symposia, as well as numerous single-topic scientific meetings each year. It recognizes professional and technical excellence, conducts short courses, and fosters technical exchange in various local geographic regions through Section activities and University Chapters.

MRS is an Affiliated Society of the American Institute of Physics and participates in the international arena of materials research through associations with professional organizations such as European MRS.

MRS publishes symposium proceedings, the MRS BULLETIN, Journal of Materials Research, and other current scientific developments.

MRS BULLETIN (ISSN: 0883-7694) is published 12 times a year by the Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237. Membership in MRS includes \$25.00 (\$15.00 for students) from membership dues to be applied to a subscription to the MRS BULLETIN. Application to mail at second class rates is pending at Pittsburgh, PA and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to MRS BULLETIN in care of the Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237; telephone (412) 367-3003; fax (412) 367-4373.

Back volumes of this publication are available in 16mm microfilm, 35mm microfilm, or 105mm microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

static \'stat-ik\adj a. marked by a lack of movement, animation, or progression b. standing or fixed in one place c. showing little change d. a dc magnetometer



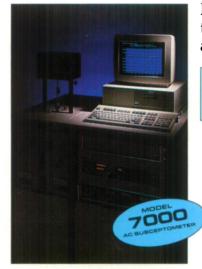
dynamic \di-'nam-ik\ adj
a. characterized by continuous
productive activity or change b. the
pattern of change or growth of an object
or phenomenom c. marked by energy
d. an AC Susceptometer

THE DIFFERENCE IS CLEARLY DEFINED.

Performance is the key and when it comes to characterizing materials, the Model 7000 AC Susceptometer gives you clearly definable advantages. Like high sensitivity (to 10^{-8} emu) for accurate measurements—in absolute units—at low ac magnetic fields.

The Model 7000 susceptometer is a dynamic measurement system which can easily and quickly determine a material's

- complex susceptibility
- differential susceptibility
- frequency dependence
- relaxation effects



Put the Model 7000 AC Susceptometer to work in your lab. It's fully automated and ready when you are...just plug it in.

Write or call for our FREE demonstration software.



The AC Susceptometer Model 7000. The Difference Is Dynamic.



64 East Walnut Street, Westerville, Ohio 43081 USA (614) 891-2243 Telex: 24-5415 CRYOTRON WTVL Fax: (614) 891-1392