## Politics & International Relations

Books and Journals from Cambridge University Press

The politics list at Cambridge is one of unparalleled quality and range.

Our books list routinely tops surveys of political scientists for the calibre of its output, which includes field-defining series such as Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics, Cambridge Studies in International Relations and Cambridge Texts in the History of Political Thought.

American Political Science Review and International Organization are widely recognised as the leading generalist journals in political science and international relations, while the likes of British Journal of Political Science and World Politics remain essential reading for researchers worldwide.

For students and scholars across the breadth of political enquiry, Cambridge is the resource of choice.

For further details visit: cambridge.org/core-politics-and-IR





**CAMBRIDGE** UNIVERSITY PRESS Access leading journals in your subject

# Cambridge Core

Explore today at cambridge.org/core

Cambridge Core



#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Public Policy (ISSN 0143-814x) is published four times a year in March, June, September and December. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 38, 2018 (which includes print and electronic access, and includes postage) is £339.00 (US \$580.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £45.00 (US \$67.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals ordering directly from the Press and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts cost £93.00 (US \$154.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Orders from the USA, Canada and Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

#### SUPPORT

The *Journal of Public Policy* is published by Cambridge University Press with additional funding provided by the Robert F. Wagner Graduate School of Public Service at New York University.

#### COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (www.copyright.com). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

This journal is available on Cambridge Core, which can be found at cambridge. org/JPP. For further information on other Press titles access cambridge.org/journals.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd., Glasgow.

## JOURNAL OF PUBLIC POLICY

### CONTENTS

Articles

- 141 Income inequality and the growth of redistributive spending in the United States (US) states: is there a link? *Tima T. Moldogaziev, James E. Monogan, Christopher Witko*
- 165 The criminalisation of paying for sex in England and Wales: how gender and power are implicated in the making of policy *Natasha Mulvihill*
- 191 Conditional tax competition in American states Vincent Arel-Bundock, Srinivas Parinandi
- 221 Policy failures, blame games and changes to policy practice *Markus Hinterleitner*
- 243 The partisan politics of early childhood education in the German Länder Marius R. Busemeyer, Lina Seitzl

**Cambridge Core** For further information about this journal please go to the journal website at

cambridge.org/JPP



MIX Paper from responsible sources FSC<sup>®</sup> C007785

