Volume 43 No. 1 Summer 2009

REVIEW

MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Essays

Mervat Hatem 2008 Presidential Address

SPECIAL SECTION

Orientalism at Thirty

Roger Owen on Cotton

Reviews

Sībawayhi's *al-Kitāb*Refusenik Films *Muhammad's Grave The Dream of the Poem*





Middle East Studies Association of North America

EDITOR

GREGORY STARRETT University of North Carolina at Charlotte

ASSISTANT EDITOR

JESSICA JONES

History Najwa Al-Qattan Loyola Marymount University

Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, Betty Anderson Boston University

Palestine

Literature Michael Beard University of North Dakota Iraq Magnus T. Bernhardsson Williams College

Israel Joyce Dalsheim University of North Carolina at Charlotte

Women's Studies & Susan Schaefer Davis Independent Scholar

Anthropology

Music Michael A. Frishkopf University of Alberta
Language Erika H. Gilson Princeton University
Film Nadia Hlibka MESA FilmFest Coordinator

Egypt & North Africa Azzedine Layachi St. John's University

Religion & Islamic Law Erik S. Ohlander Indiana University-Purdue University,

Alison B. Snyder University of Oregon

Fort Wayne

Art, Architecture &

Archaeology

Turkey & Central Asia Sultan Tepe University of Illinois at Chicago Contemporary Conflicts & Sherifa Zuhur U.S. Army War College

International Systems

Books, software, recordings and audiovisual material for review, and communications to the editor, should be sent to: Gregory Starrett, Editorial Office, *Review of Middle East Studies*, Department of Anthropology, 215 Barnard, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, 9201 University City Boulevard, Charlotte, North Carolina 28223-0001 (704 687-3515; mesabulletin@uncc.edu; www.mesana.org).

Current and recent issues, tables of contents, notes, research and teaching resources, lists of recent conference and books in Middle East studies are available on the MESA website: www.mesana.org.

The Review of Middle East Studies is a semiannual publication of the Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc. Views expressed in the Review are those of the authors, and do not necessarily represent those of the Association.

On the cover: "Hope," an Iranian woman lights a candle at a shrine, hoping her prayers will come true. Photo by Kazem Hakimi (kazemhakimi@hotmail.com).

Production, design and layout: Nadia Hlibka, Ikarus Design, Tucson, Arizona

^{© 2009} by the Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc. Printed in the United States of America. Distributed by Cambridge University Press. ISSN 2151-3481

TABLE OF CONTENTS

From the Editor	1
ESSAYS	
MERVAT HATEM MESA 2008 Presidential Address: Power and Knowledge Revisited in Middle East Studies	3
SPECIAL SECTION: ON ORIENTALISM AT THIRTY	
François Burgat Double Extradition: What Edward Said Has to Tell Us Thirty Years On from <i>Orientalism</i>	11
ELLA SHOHAT On The Margins of Middle Eastern Studies: Situating Said's <i>Orientalism</i>	18
DENISE A. SPELLBERG Islam in America: Adventures in Neo-Orientalism	25
RESEARCH RETROSPECTIVE	
ROGER OWEN Cotton and the Egyptian Economy 1820-1914: A Study in Trade and Development	36
RESOURCES FOR TEACHING AND RESEARCH	
LINDA K. Brown Strategies and Resources to Help Students Evaluate Web-Based Information	41
FEATURED REVIEWS	
Marilyn Booth Oppositional Arts in Syria	48
Issa J. Boullata New Scholarship on Sībawayhi's al-Kitāb	52

Matthew Gordon Politics and Communication in the Pre-Modern Middle East	56
Paul Kaldjian "General, your tank needs a driver": Three Films on Israel's Refuser Movement	60
BOOK REVIEWS	
FARUK ABU-CHACRA. Arabic: An Essential Grammar (CAMELIA SULEIMAN)	66
FADELA AMARA, WITH SYLVIA ZAPPI. Breaking the Silence: French Women's Voices from the Ghetto (Doris H. Gray)	67
SAMAR ATTAR. The Vital Roots of European Enlightenment: Ibn Tufayl's Influence on Modern Western Thought (BERNADETTE ANDREA)	69
PHYLLIS BENNIS. Understanding the US-Iran Crisis: A Primer (WENDY DESOUZA)	71
MAJOR C. G. CAMPBELL, TRANS. Tales from the Arab Tribes: The Oral Traditions among the Great Arab Tribes of Southern Iraq (YOAV ALON)	73
PETER COLE. The Dream of the Poem: Hebrew Poetry from Muslim and Christian Spain 950-1492 (ARIE SCHIPPERS)	75
DAVID CRAWFORD. Moroccan Households in the World Economy: Labor and Inequality in a Berber Village (LAWRENCE ROSEN)	77
CHRISTOPHER M. DAVIDSON. Dubai: The Vulnerability of Success (Ahmed Kanna)	79
SALWA M. EL-AWA. al-Gamaʻa al-Islamiyya al-Musallaha fi Misr 1974-2004 (ABDELWAHAB EL-AFFENDI)	81
Suraiya N. Faroqhi, ed. The Cambridge History of Turkey, Volume 3: The Later Ottoman Empire 1603-1839 (Molly Green)	84
JEANNE GIRALDO AND HAROLD TRINKUNAS, EDS. Terrorism Financing and State Responses: A Comparative Perspective (BASSAM YOUSIF)	86
GARY S. GREGG. The Middle East: A Cultural Psychology (Douglas A. Davis)	89
LEOR HALEVI. Muhammad's Grave: Death Rites and the Making of Islamic Society (Монаммед Вамуен)	91
ELIZABETH SHAKMAN HURD. The Politics of Secularism in International Relations (Vickie Langohr)	93

TIMOTHY INSOLL. The Land of Enki in the Islamic Era: Pearls, Palms and Religious Identity in Bahrain (Fred H. Lawson)	95
SHIHAN DE SILVA JAYASURIYA. The Portuguese in the East: A Cultural History of a Maritime Trading Empire (BEATRICE NICOLINI)	97
Orhan Kemal. The Idle Years (Roberta Micallef)	99
ADEEB KHALID. Islam After Communism: Religion and Politics in Central Asia (DAVID EDWARDS)	100
LINA KHATIB. Filming the Modern Middle East: Politics in the Cinemas of Hollywood and the Arab World (STEPHANIE TARA SCHWARTZ)	102
Scott Kugle. Sufis and Saints' Bodies: Mysticism, Corporeality, and Sacred Power in Islam (Erik S. Ohlander)	104
MICHAEL LAKE, ED. The EU and Turkey: A Glittering Prize or a Millstone? (AYHAN KAYA)	106
Marnia Lazreg. Torture and the Twilight of Empire: From Algiers to Baghdad (Julia Clancy-Smith)	108
MARK LEVINE. Why They Don't Hate Us: Lifting the Veil on the Axis of Evil (Douglas A. Davis)	110
Ze'ev Maghen. Virtues of the Flesh: Passion and Purity in Early Islamic Jurisprudence (Matthew Gordon)	112
Suleiman Ali Mourad. Early Islam between Myth and History: Al-Ḥasan al-Baṣrī (d. 110H/728CE) and the Formation of His Legacy in Classical Islamic Scholarship (Миsтаға Shah)	114
NAWAL NASRALLAH. Annals of the Caliphs' Kitchens: Ibn Sayyār al-Warrāq's Tenth-Century Baghdadi Cookbook (DANIEL M. VARISCO)	116
Sameena Nazir and Leigh Tomppert. Women's Rights in the Middle East and North Africa–Citizenship and Justice (Doris H. Gray)	118
Sigrid Nökel and Levent Tezcan, eds. Islam and the New Europe: Continuities, Changes, Confrontations. Yearbook of the Sociology of Islam 6 (Katherine Pratt Ewing)	120
Donald Quataert. Miners and their State in the Ottoman Empire: The Zonguldak Coalfield, 1822-1920 (ReŞat Kasaba)	122
Arnold Reisman. Turkey's Modernization: Refugees from Nazism and Atatürk's Vision (Mahir Şaul)	123
OLIVIER ROY. Secularism Confronts Islam (ELLEN A. McLARNEY)	126

JEREMY SALT. The Unmaking of the Middle East: a History of Western Disorder in Arab Lands (BENJAMIN WHITE)	128
Heather Sharkey. American Evangelicals in Egypt: Missionary Encounters in an Age of Empire (Anthony Shenoda)	130
Peter Sluglett, ed., The Urban Social History of the Middle East, 1750-1950 (Mateo Mohammad Farzaneh)	132
CHRISTOPHER STONE. Popular Culture and Nationalism in Lebanon: The Fairouz and Rahbani Nation (Joel Gordon)	134
Hilal Sürsal. Voice of Hope: Turkish Woman Poet Gülten Akın (Roberta Micallef)	136
Carole Sweetenham, ed. and trans. Robert the Monk's History of the First Crusade, Historia Iherosolimitana (Deborah Gerish)	138
Azzam S. Тамімі. Rachid Ghannouchi: A Democrat within Islamism (Yaніа H. Zoubir)	140
IBRAHIM WARDE. The Price of Fear: The Truth Behind the Financial War on Terror (Bassam Yousif)	142
SARAH S. WILLEN, ED. Transnational Migration to Israel in Global Comparative Context (AHMED KANNA)	144
IN MEMORIAM	
ROBERT IGNATIUS BURNS, S.J. (1921-2008) (PAUL E. CHEVEDDEN)	147
John Damis (1940-2009) (Jean Campbell)	149
ELIZABETH WARNOCK FERNEA (1927-2008) (SABRA WEBBER)	151
Marsha Pripstein Posusney (1953-2008) (Diane Singerman)	153

CORRECTION

Due to a series of internal miscommunications, the review of Ze'ev Maghen's Virtues of the Flesh: Passion and Purity in Early Islamic Jurisprudence in the last issue of the MESA Bulletin (vol. 42, nos. 1 & 2, pp. 189-190) was mistakenly attributed to Professor Marion Katz of New York University. The review was written by Professor Matthew Gordon of Miami University. The review, properly attributed to Professor Gordon, is reprinted on pp. 112-113 of this issue. We apologize to professors Gordon and Katz for the error.