

# SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES

## OFFICERS

*President:*

SIR JAMES MANN, M.A., B.Litt.

*Treasurer:*

H. L. BRADFER-LAWRENCE.

*Director:*

R. E. M. WHEELER,  
C.I.E., M.C., M.A., D.Lit., D.Litt., F.B.A.

*Secretary:*

T. D. KENDRICK, M.A., D.Litt., F.B.A.

*Assistant Secretary:*

PHILIP CORDER, M.A.

*Librarian:* C. V. DEANE, M.A., Ph.D.

*All communications on Editorial matters and books for review should be addressed to the Assistant Secretary,  
Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, London, W. 1.*

---

## PUBLICATIONS

*Copies of all publications except the Antiquaries Journal can be obtained from  
MR. BERNARD QUARITCH, 11 GRAFTON STREET, NEW BOND STREET, W. 1.*

### ARCHAEOLOGIA

Vols. I–LI. *Out of print.* Vols. LXXIII–LXXXI, LXXXIII–LXXXVIII. Price 30s.  
Vols. LII–LXII. Price 10s. per part. Vols. LXXXII, LXXXIX–XCIII. Price 3½ guineas.  
Some of these volumes are out of print.

*Reprints of the following papers from ARCHAEOLOGIA, VOL. XCIII, are available:*

THE BRITISH SECTION OF THE RAVENNA COSMOGRAPHY, *by* I. A. RICHMOND, F.B.A., *and* O. G. S. CRAWFORD, F.S.A. Price 10s.

ENGLISH ALABASTER CARVINGS AS RECORDS OF THE MEDIEVAL RELIGIOUS DRAMA, *by* W. L. HILDBURGH, F.S.A. Price 15s.

THE GHOST OR SHADOW AS A CHARGE IN HERALDRY, *by* H. STANFORD LONDON, F.S.A. Price 5s.

THE HUNTING BATHS AT LEPCIS MAGNA, *by* J. B. WARD PERKINS, F.S.A., *and* J. M. C. TOYNBEE, F.S.A. Price 15s.

*A limited number of reprints from ARCHAEOLOGIA, VOLS. LXXXV–XCII, are available at varying prices.*

## REPORTS OF THE RESEARCH COMMITTEE

No. 1.	EXCAVATIONS AT WROXETER IN 1912, <i>by</i> J. P. BUSHE-FOX.	<i>Out of print</i>
No. 2.	" " " " 1913, " "	Price 2s. 6d.
No. 3.	" " HENGISTBURY HEAD IN 1911-12, <i>by</i> J. P. BUSHE-FOX.	" "
No. 4.	EXCAVATIONS AT WROXETER IN 1914, <i>by</i> J. P. BUSHE-FOX.	" "
No. 5.	" SWARLING IN 1921, " "	" "
No. 6.	" RICHBOROUGH No. 1, " "	" 7s. 6d.
No. 7.	" RICHBOROUGH, No. 2, " "	" "
No. 8.	" OSPRINGE, <i>by</i> W. WHITING, &c.	" 5s.
No. 9.	" LYDNEY, <i>by</i> R. E. M. <i>and</i> T. V. WHEELER.	" 7s. 6d.
No. 10.	" RICHBOROUGH, No. 3, <i>by</i> J. P. BUSHE-FOX.	" "
No. 11.	" VERULAMIUM, <i>by</i> R. E. M. <i>and</i> T. V. WHEELER.	<i>Out of print</i>
No. 12.	" MAIDEN CASTLE, <i>by</i> R. E. M. WHEELER.	<i>Out of print</i>
No. 13.	THE TOMBS AND MOON TEMPLE OF HUREIDHA (HADHRAMAUT), <i>by</i> G. CATON THOMPSON.	Price 21s.
No. 14.	CAMULODUNUM, <i>by</i> C. F. C. HAWKES <i>and</i> M. R. HULL.	" 30s.
No. 15.	EXCAVATIONS AT THE JEWRY WALL SITE, LEICESTER, <i>by</i> KATHLEEN M. KENYON.	" 30s.
No. 16.	EXCAVATIONS AT RICHBOROUGH, No. 4, <i>by</i> J. P. BUSHE-FOX (forthcoming).	" 42s.

## THE ANTIQUARIES JOURNAL

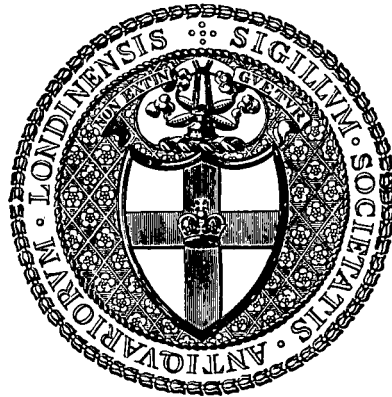
Published for the Society by GEOFFREY CUMBERLEGE, OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, LONDON, to whom subscriptions should be sent. 30s. a year; 15s. per double part.

General Index to Vols. I-X. Price 10s.

# The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of  
The Society of Antiquaries of London

VOLUME XXIX



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE  
WELLINGTON BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS CAPE TOWN

GEOFFREY CUMBERLEGE

1949

**PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN  
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS, OXFORD  
BY CHARLES BATEY, PRINTER TO THE UNIVERSITY**

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXIX

A Medieval Harness-Mount at Termoli, <i>by</i> J. B. Ward Perkins, F.S.A. . . . . .	1
North Street, Folkestone, Kent, <i>by</i> B. H. St. J. O'Neil, M.A., V.-P.S.A.	8
Building by King Henry III and Edward the Son of Odo. Part II, <i>by</i> J. G. Noppen, F.S.A. . . . . .	13
The Archbishop's Three Seats in Canterbury Cathedral, <i>by</i> the Rev. C. S. Phillips, D.D. . . . . .	26
Belgic Bronzes and Pottery found at Felmersham-on-Ouse, Bedfordshire, <i>by</i> W. Watson . . . . .	37
A Promontory Fort on the Shore of Ramsey Bay, Isle of Man, <i>by</i> Gerhard Bersu, Hon. F.S.A. . . . . .	62
Anniversary Address, <i>by</i> Sir Cyril Fox, D.Litt., Ph.D., F.B.A., President .	137
Report on Excavations on the Cambridgeshire Car Dyke, 1947, <i>by</i> J. G. D. Clark, F.S.A. . . . . .	145
The Wax Images found in Exeter Cathedral, <i>by</i> Miss U. M. Radford, F.S.A.	164
A Dark Ages Settlement at Trebarveth, St. Keverne, Cornwall, <i>by</i> Colonel O. Pearce Serocold, C.M.G., Guy Maynard, and Florence M. Patchett	169
Testamentary Brasses, <i>by</i> R. H. D'Elboux, M.C., F.S.A. . . . . .	183
Notes . . . . .	80, 192
Reviews . . . . .	93, 210
Periodical Literature . . . . .	109, 224
Bibliography . . . . .	126, 235
Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries . . . . .	135, 242
Index . . . . .	251

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

### A Medieval Harness-mount at Termoli:

Reliquary at Termoli, detail of base . . . . .	2
Medieval harness-mount in the British Museum . . . . .	4, 5
<i>a, b.</i> Medieval harness-mounts in the British Museum. <i>c, d.</i> Reliquary at Termoli <span style="float: right;"><i>Plate facing</i></span>	6
<i>a, b.</i> MS. illustrations of head-stall mounts. <i>c, d.</i> Present-day Neapolitan saddles <span style="float: right;"><i>Plate facing</i></span>	7

### North Street, Folkestone, Kent:

Plans of Nos. 13, 15, and 17 North Street, Folkestone . . . . .	9
Plans of Nos. 18 and 20 North Street, Folkestone . . . . .	10
Plans of Nos. 26 and 28 North Street, Folkestone . . . . .	11
North Street, Folkestone: <i>a,</i> Houses on the eastern side; <i>b,</i> Houses on the western side <span style="float: right;"><i>Plate facing</i></span>	12

### Building by King Henry III and Edward, son of Odo, Part II:

<i>Tallies contra Edw. de Westminster</i> . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 13
---	------------------------

### Belgic bronzes and pottery found at Felmersham-on-Ouse, Bedfordshire:

Locations of the principal finds of Belgic bronzes . . . . .	38
Bronze escutcheons and handle of a bucket, Felmersham . . . . .	40
<i>a, b.</i> Bronze spout shaped like a fish-head. <i>c, d.</i> Cow-heads of bronze adapted as bucket escutcheons, Felmersham . . . . . <span style="float: right;"><i>Plate facing</i></span>	40
<i>a.</i> Pieces of curved rim-mounting of bronze and thin bronze ribbon. <i>b.</i> A flat bronze plate with solder-markings, Felmersham . . . . . <span style="float: right;"><i>Plate facing</i></span>	41
Bronze spout, Felmersham, Beds. . . . .	42
Side and top view of the bronze spout showing the inferred profile and plan of the corresponding bowl . . . . .	42
Reconstructed side view of bowl no. 1 . . . . .	43
Reconstruction of bowl no. 2, and reconstruction of the flat segmental plate . . . . .	45
<i>a.</i> Bronze bowl no. 1. <i>b.</i> Handle-mount from bronze-bowl no. 1. <i>c.</i> Fragment of the base of another bowl . . . . . <span style="float: right;"><i>Plate facing</i></span>	46
<i>a.</i> Bronze cow-head forming the terminal of a drinking-horn, Ekeby, Gothland. <i>b.</i> Bronze mirror-handle decorated with the mask of a bull, Mâcon, in British Museum. <i>c.</i> Bronze tankard-handle from Hod Hill, Dorset . . . . . <span style="float: right;"><i>Plate facing</i></span>	47
Bronze bull-head escutcheon found near Kirkby Lonsdale, Westmorland. . . . .	49
Sketch showing suggested use of bronze spout . . . . .	51
Pottery bowls found at Mont Beuvray (Bibracte), Saône-et-Loire . . . . .	54
Late variations on the palmette theme . . . . .	55
Pottery fragments from Felmersham, Beds. . . . .	58

A promontory fort on the shore of Ramsey Bay, Isle of Man:	
Promontory fort Vowlan, and immediate surroundings . . . . .	62
Plan of promontory fort. State in 1946 . . . . .	63
Excavated area inside the promontory fort . . . . .	64
Diagram of houses inside the promontory fort . . . . .	65
Section through houses A, B 2, B 3 . . . . .	69
Ground plan of houses A, B 1-B 5 . . . . .	69
The country around Fort Vowlan . . . . .	75
Distribution of promontory and coastal forts on Man . . . . .	77
Flint knife from a round barrow near Haresfield, Gloucestershire . . . . .	80
Grooved ware bowl from West Runton, Norfolk . . . . .	81
Reconstruction of the use of bronze pole-sheath . . . . .	82
<i>a.</i> Container of late fourth-century hoard from Corinium. <i>b.</i> Roman <i>graffito</i> from London. <i>c.</i> Bronze pole-sheath from the Charioteer's Barrow, Arras, E. Yorks	
<i>Plate facing</i>	82
<i>a.</i> Concretion or object of iron from cist on St. Martin's, Scilly. <i>b.</i> Amber beads from cist on St. Martin's, Scilly. <i>c.</i> Section, plan and elevations of cist on St. Martin's, Scilly	
<i>Plate facing</i>	83
Gilt buckle from Bourton on the Water . . . . .	86
<i>a.</i> Romano-British hoes or rakes from 1. Bartlow, Cambs.; 2. Hadstock, Essex; 3. Hars-ton, Cambs.; 4. Braybrooke Collection. <i>b.</i> Romano-British hoe or rake, Eggington, Beds. . . . .	
<i>Plate facing</i>	86
Head of the 'Queen Margaret' statue in Lincoln Cathedral . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 88
<i>a.</i> The statue from the ground. <i>b.</i> Well-preserved head on neighbouring buttress. <i>c.</i> Head on canopy above, showing similar type of head-dress . . . . .	
<i>Plate facing</i>	89
Report on the excavations on the Cambridgeshire Car Dyke, 1947:	
Aerial view of the southern portion of the Romano-British site north-east of Cottenham, Cambs. . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 145
Map showing the relation of the Cambridgeshire Car Dyke to the Granta-Cam and the Old West rivers and to the Akeman Street . . . . .	146
Plan of the Romano-British site north-east of Cottenham, Cambs., showing its relation-ship to the Car Dyke . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 147
Portion of shoulder of Belgic pot from old ground surface under the Car Dyke . . . . .	148
Excavations on the Car Dyke, near Cottenham, Cambs. Sections . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 148
General plan, Cambridgeshire Car Dyke excavations, 1947 . . . . .	149
<i>a.</i> Car Dyke. Cutting 1, looking towards the south bank. <i>b.</i> The same, looking towards the north bank . . . . .	
<i>Plate facing</i>	149
<i>a.</i> The bed of the Car Dyke at the scene of the Excavations, during the spring floods of 1947. <i>b.</i> Western face of the south end of Cutting 2 A. <i>c.</i> View of Cutting 1, looking towards the north bank . . . . .	
<i>Plate facing</i>	149

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

vii

Report on the excavations on the Cambridgeshire Car Dyke, 1947 (*cont.*):

Pottery from the water-laid silt in the bed of the Car Dyke . . . . .	151
Pottery from the loamy gravel 'throw-in' sealing the silt in the bed of the Car Dyke .	153
Pottery from the upper infilling of the Car Dyke . . . . .	155, 156, 158
Map of the fenland waterways, south of the Nene, during Romano-British times .	161

## Wax images found in Exeter Cathedral:

Half the mould of a pilgrims' badge found in High Street, Exeter, 1933 . . . . .	165
<i>a.</i> Tomb of Bishop Edmund Lacey, Exeter Cathedral. <i>b, c.</i> Wax figure of a woman found over Bishop Lacey's tomb . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 164
Fragments of wax images found in Exeter Cathedral . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 165
<i>a, b, c.</i> Scenes from St. William window, York Minster. <i>d.</i> Pilgrims to the shrine of St. Simon of Trent . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 166

## A Dark Ages Settlement at Trebarveth, St. Keverne, Cornwall:

Plan of hut at Trebarveth, St. Keverne, Cornwall . . . . .	169
Axe hammer and slate hoe . . . . .	171
Texture of pottery, and stony surface showing knife marks . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 172
Cooking-pots showing cup-lugs . . . . .	174
Class A. Cooking-pots. Class B. Jars . . . . .	175
Class C. Handled mugs. Class D. Shallow dishes . . . . .	177
Class E. Small bowls. Class F. Large basins and miscellaneous sherds . . . . .	179

## Testamentary brasses:

Early sixteenth-century type table-tomb at Bredgar, Kent . . . . .	183
Flint daggers found near Pulborough, Sussex . . . . .	193
Sickle-flint from Seaford, Sussex . . . . .	194
A beaker from Norham Castle, Northumberland . . . . .	195
Shale and bronze fragments found near Harpenden, Herts. . . . .	196
The North-east angle of Glevum. Excavations in King's Square, Gloucester, 1934 .	199
Excavations in Westgate Street and St. John's Lane, Gloucester, 1935 . . . . .	201
Glevum Colonia . . . . .	203
Armorial pendant found at Canterbury . . . . .	204
Armorial pendant in Salisbury Museum . . . . .	204
<i>a.</i> Medieval armorial plaque in Newbury Museum. <i>b.</i> Beaker from Norham Castle, Northumberland . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 206
<i>a.</i> Bronze pin in the National Museum, Copenhagen. <i>b.</i> An eleventh-century bone stylus from York . . . . .	<i>Plate facing</i> 207
An eleventh-century bone stylus from York . . . . .	207



# PUBLICATIONS OF THE ROYAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

21 BEDFORD SQUARE, W.C. 1

## Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland

VOL. LXXVI, PART I, 1946

FIFTEEN SHILLINGS

### CONTENTS

- The Institute and its Development. By PROFESSOR H. J. FLEURE, D.Sc., F.R.S.  
West Africa and Indonesia: A Problem in Distribution. By PROFESSOR J. H. HUTTON, C.I.E., D.Sc.  
Boats and Fishing on the Cocos Keeling Islands. By C. A. GIBSON-HILL, M.A., M.R.C.S.  
Shamanism in the Nuba Mountains. By S. F. NADEL, Ph.D.  
Some Notes on Foods and Dietetics in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries. By L. F. NEWMAN, M.A., F.S.A., F.R.I.C.  
A First Study of the Blood Groups among some Inhabitants of West Yunnan. By SIDNEY C. HSIAO, assisted by AN-CHI WONG.  
The Magosian Culture of Khami, near Bulawayo, Southern Rhodesia. By NEVILLE JONES and R. F. H. SUMMERS.

## Report on the Swanscombe Skull

PREPARED BY THE SWANSCOMBE COMMITTEE OF THE ROYAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

Pp. 98, 6 plates, 23 text-figures. Price 3s. 6d.

## Huxley Memorial Lectures

*Complete List on application*

## Occasional Papers

*Complete List on application*

## Man

A MONTHLY RECORD OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL SCIENCE

Annual Subscription (for 1949) 24s.; monthly numbers, 2s. net.

HEFFER'S *of* CAMBRIDGE

FOR

**BOOKS**

on all subjects

**English & Foreign**

**New & Secondhand**

*Buyers of Fine, Rare, and Scholarly Books*

W. HEFFER & SONS, LIMITED  
CAMBRIDGE

VOL. XXII, No. 65

MAY, 1949

Price 7s. 6d.

**BULLETIN OF THE  
INSTITUTE OF HISTORICAL RESEARCH**

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

*Principal contents*

A. F. POLLARD, 1869–1948.

By C. H. WILLIAMS

Privy Council Minutes newly transferred to the Public Record Office.

By R. B. PUGH

Considerations on the War of American Independence.

By G. S. GRAHAM

Select Documents: Two unpublished letters of Thomas Cromwell.

By G. R. ELTON

Summaries of Theses, Notes and News, Book Reviews, Corrections to the *Dictionary of National Biography*, Accessions and Migrations of Historical Manuscripts.

LONGMANS, GREEN & CO. LTD., 6 & 7 Clifford Street, London, W. 1  
55 Fifth Avenue, New York Toronto, Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras