eISSN 1750-0117 VOLUME 20 | ISSUE 1-4 | 2023

episteme

a journal of individual and social epistemology

EDITOR JENNIFER LACKEY



episteme:

a journal of individual and social epistemology

EDITOR JENNIFER LACKEY

Episteme is a general journal of epistemology in the analytic tradition that invites both informal and formal approaches. Among its primary "traditional" topics are knowledge, justification, evidence, reasons, rationality, skepticism, truth, probability, epistemic norms and values, and methodology. The journal devotes special attention to issues in social epistemology, including testimony, trust, disagreement, relativism, diversity and expertise, collective judgment, and the epistemic assessment of social institutions (e.g., science, law, democracy, and the media). The journal welcomes interdisciplinary approaches to epistemology that borrow methods from allied disciplines such as experimental psychology, linguistics, economics, game theory, evolutionary theory, and computer simulation studies. We do not publish purely historical work or case studies.

For more information please visit the journal's website: cambridge.org/epi

EPISTEME EDITORIAL BOARD

David Christensen (Brown University) Igor Douven (CNRS, Paris) Kenny Easwaran (Texas A&M University) Don Fallis (Northeastern University) Jeremy Fantl (University of Calgary, Canada) Jennifer Lackey, Editor in Chief (Northwestern University) Christian List (London School of Economics and Political Science)

Editorial Assistant

Nathan Lauffer (Northwestern University)

Founding Editors

Leslie Marsh (University of British Columbia, Canada) Chris Onof (Imperial and Birkbeck Colleges, London)

Senior Advisory Editor

Alvin Goldman (Rutgers University)

EPISTEME ADVISORY BOARD

Robert Audi (University of Notre Dame) Paul Boghossian (New York University) Laurence BonJour (University of Washington) Tyler Burge (University of California, Los Angeles) Albert Casullo (University of Nebraska-Lincoln) C. A. J. Coady (Centre For Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, Australia) Stewart Cohen (University of Arizona) Earl Conee (University of Rochester) Keith DeRose (Yale University) Fred Dretske (Duke University) Catherine Elgin (Harvard University) Pascal Engel (University of Geneva) Richard Feldman (University of Rochester) Richard Foley (New York University) Elizabeth Fricker (University of Oxford) Miranda Fricker (Birkbeck College)

Richard Fumerton (University of Iowa) Thomas Grundmann (University of Cologne) Anil Gupta (University of Pittsburgh) Alan Hajek (Australian National University) Gilbert Harman (Princeton University) John Hawthorne (University of Oxford) Paul Horwich (New York University) Frank Jackson (Princeton University/Australian National University) James Joyce (University of Michigan) Philip Kitcher (Columbia University) Peter Klein (Rutgers University) Hilary Kornblith (University of Massachusetts, Amherst) Jonathon Kvanvig (Baylor University) Helen Longino (Stanford University) John McDowell (University of Pittsburgh) Richard Moran (Harvard University) Adam Morton (University of Alberta) Erik Olsson (Lund University) Christopher Peacocke (Columbia University) Alvin Plantinga (University of Notre Dame) Duncan Pritchard (University of Edinburgh) Gerhard Schurz (University of Dusseldorf) Brian Skyrms (University of California, Irvine) Ernest Sosa (Rutgers University) Wolfgang Spohn (University of Konstanz) Jason Stanley (Rutgers University) Stephen Stich (Rutgers University) Michael Strevens (New York University) Barry Stroud (University of California, Berkeley) Paul Thagard (University of Waterloo) Peter Unger (New York University) James Van Cleve (University of Southern California) Jonathan Vogel (Amherst College) Michael Williams (Johns Hopkins University) Timothy Williamson (University of Oxford) Crispin Wright (New York University) Linda Zagzebski (University of Oklahoma)

SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

All submissions to Episteme must be made through the ScholarOne Manuscripts site: mc.manuscriptcentral.com/epi

Papers should be double-spaced: font in 12 point Times New Roman. Articles not longer than 12,000 words are desirable. Longer pieces may be allowed at the editor's discretion. All self-identifying marks should be removed from the article itself to facilitate blind reviews. Submitting an article to *Episteme* implies that it has not been published elsewhere and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. Authors must obtain written permission to publish any material of which they do not own the copyright. Authors of articles published in the journal assign copyright to Cambridge University Press (with certain rights reserved) and you will receive a copyright assignment form for signature on acceptance of your paper.

Instructions for contributors can be found at: assets.cambridge.org/EPI/EPI_ifc.pdf

The journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at cambridge.org.

https://doi.org/10.101/epi.2023.8 Published online by Cambridge University Press

episteme:

a journal of individual and social epistemology

VOLUME 20 | ISSUE 1 | 2023

CONTENTS

Articles

- I Where Tracking Loses Traction Mitchell Barrington
- 15 Justified Group Belief, Group Knowledge and Being in a Position to Know Jakob Koscholke
- 23 How to Play the Lottery Safely? *Haicheng Zhao*
- 39 Why No True Reliabilist Should Endorse Reliabilism *Kristoffer Ahlstrom-Vij and Jeffrey S. Dunn*
- 57 Group Epistemology and Structural Factors in Online Group Polarization Kenneth Boyd
- 73 A Credibility-Backed Norm for Testimony Matt Weiner
- 86 Moral Encroachment, Wokeness, and the Epistemology of Holding *J. Spencer Atkins*
- 101 When Is Company Unwelcome? Neil Levy
- 107 Testimonial Smothering and Domestic Violence Disclosure in Clinical Contexts Jack Warman
- 125 The Epistemic Value of Understanding-why *Xingming Hu*

- 142 Rethinking Epistemic Appropriation Paul-Mikhail Catapang Podosky
- 163 Further Insights on Fake-Barn Cases and Intuition Variation Carsten Bergenholtz, Jacob Busch and Sara Kier Praëm
- 181 Good Learning and Epistemic Transformation *Kunimasa Sato*
- 195 Thinking What One is Doing: Knowledge-how, Methods, and Reliability *John Turman*