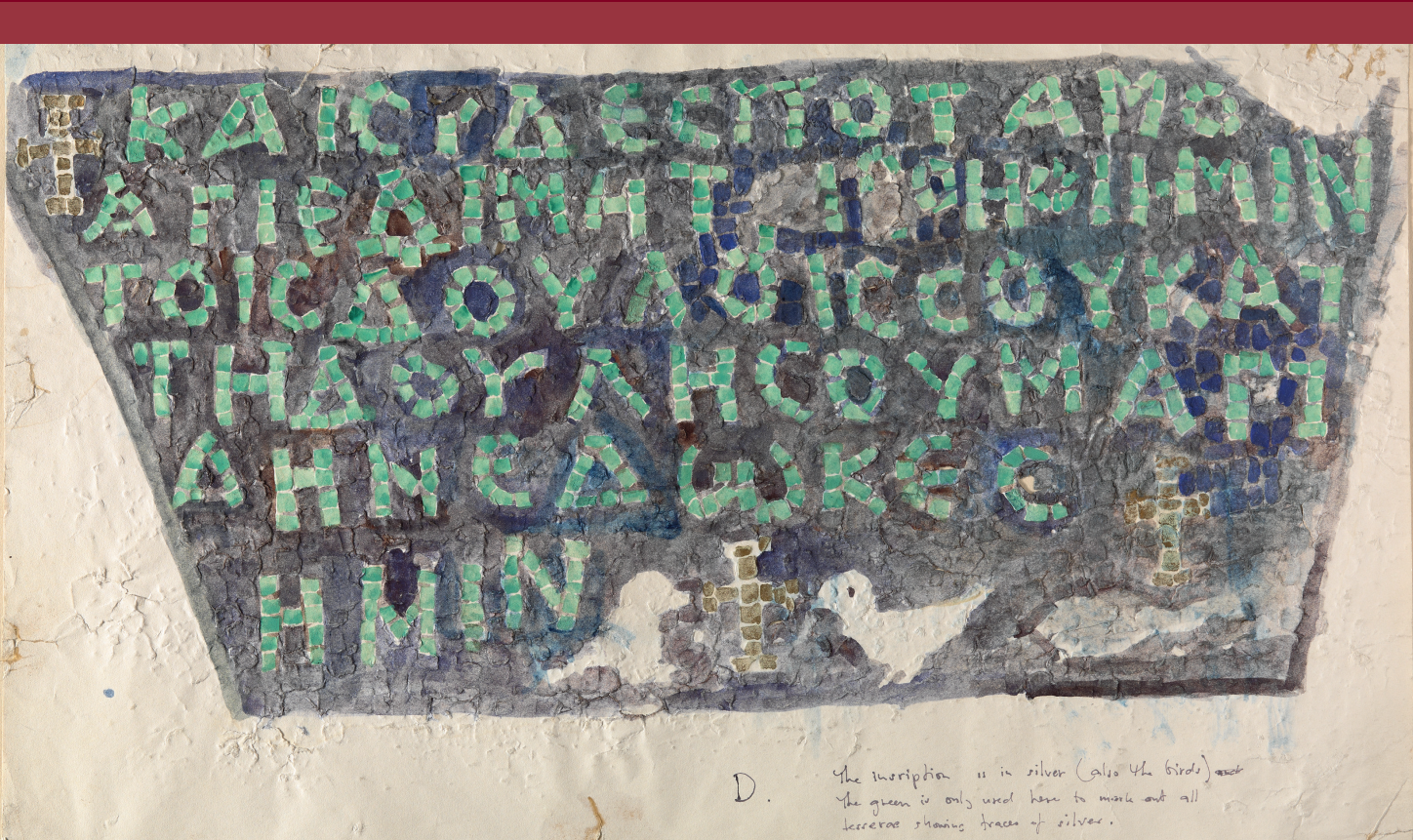


Annual of the BRITISH
SCHOOL
at
ATHENS



VOLUME 110 · 2015

BRITISH
SCHOOL
at
ATHENS

THE BRITISH SCHOOL AT ATHENS

REGISTERED CHARITY NO. 208673

www.bsa.ac.uk

PATRON

HRH The Prince of Wales

CHAIR OF COUNCIL

Professor M. Schofield FBA

DIRECTOR

Professor C.A. Morgan, MA, PhD, OBE

The British School at Athens, an educational charity founded in 1886, forms part of the British Academy's network of Sponsored Institutes and Societies (BASIS), which sustains and supports research overseas. The School promotes research of international excellence in all disciplines pertaining to Greek lands, from fine art to archaeometry, and in all periods to modern times. It does so through:

- a programme of research undertaken both alone and in collaboration with UK-based and other overseas institutions;
- an academic programme of seminars, lectures, and conferences;
- its internationally renowned library;
- the work of the Fitch Laboratory in science-based archaeological research across the Mediterranean;
- supporting the work of individual researchers from the UK and elsewhere, including applications for study and fieldwork permits; advice on the development of research programmes; accommodation and facilities in Athens and Knossos; and provision of online services;
- making their work known through the publication of its journals and monograph series;
- promoting the use of its archival, laboratory, and museum collections by the scholarly community worldwide;
- providing funding (including studentships and visiting fellowships) for research in Greece, and to enable Greek researchers to visit the UK;
- providing internships and training courses for undergraduates, postgraduates, and schoolteachers.

Athens: Odos Souedias 52
GR-106 76 Athens
Greece

School Office: Tel: 0030-211-102 2800
Fax: 0030-211-102 2803
E-mail: admin@bsa.ac.uk

London: The British Academy
10-11 Carlton House Terrace
London SW1Y 5AH

London Office: Tel: 0044-(0)20-7969-5315
E-mail: bsa@britac.ac.uk

Information for contributors to the *Annual*, including style guidelines, may be found at journals.cambridge.org/ath

The *Annual of the British School at Athens* is published by Cambridge University Press for the British School at Athens.

INDIVIDUAL SUBSCRIBERS

Individuals receive the *Annual* as part of membership of the School: further information on membership may be found at www.bsa.ac.uk.

INSTITUTIONAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

The *Annual of the British School at Athens* (ISSN 0068-2454) is published once a year in December. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 110 (2015), which includes print and online access, is £108 net (US\$175 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133, USA.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA who are registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$30. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0068-2454/2015. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

The journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org>.

This journal has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, non-for-profit organisation established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© The British School at Athens, 2015

THE ANNUAL
OF THE
BRITISH SCHOOL AT ATHENS
NO. 110
2015

Published by Cambridge University Press
on behalf of the Council of the British School at Athens

Co-Editors:
Peter Liddel and Catherine Morgan

© The Council, British School at Athens, 2015
ISSN 0068-2454

Front cover image

Watercolour (painted squeeze) of mosaic inscription: north inner aisle, spandrel G, nave Hagios Demetrios, Thessalonike. By Walter Sykes George; Byzantine Research Fund Archive. BSA Archive: BRF 01.01.07.313

CONTENTS

EDITORS' NOTE	I
SEVI TRIANTAPHYLLOU, EFTHYMIA NIKITA AND THOMAS KADOR, Exploring Mobility Patterns and Biological Affinities in the Southern Aegean: First Insights From Early Bronze Age Eastern Crete	3
SILVIA FERRARA, The Beginnings of Writing on Crete: Theory and Context	27
JOSEPHINE VERDUCI AND BRENT DAVIS, Adornment, Ritual and Identity: Inscribed Minoan Jewellery	51
NIKOLAS PAPADIMITRIOU, The Formation and Use of Dromoi in Early Mycenaean Tombs	71
ELISE MORERO, Mycenaean Lapidary Craftsmanship: The Manufacturing Process of Stone Vases	121
J.H. CROUWEL AND C.E. MORRIS, The Minoan Amphoroid Krater: From Production to Consumption	147
GEORG HERDT, On the Architecture of the Toumba Building at Lefkandi	203
CATHERINE E. PRATT, The 'SOS' Amphora: An Update	213
JONAH LLOYD ROSENBERG, The Masks of Orthia: Form, Function and the Origins of Theatre	247
PETER LIDDEL AND POLLY LOW, An Honorific <i>Gnome</i> of the <i>Koinon</i> of the Phrikyladai. A New Inscription From Liverpool	263
REBECCA SWEETMAN, The Christianisation of the Peloponnese: The Case for Strategic Change	285
MICHAEL C. NELSON, AMANDA KELLY, D.J. IAN BEGG AND TODD BRENNINGMEYER, The Early Byzantine Settlement at Leukos, Karpathos	321