

JANUARY,

1904.

THE

# JOURNAL

OF THE

## ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

OF

*GREAT BRITAIN & IRELAND.*

---

January,

---

---

1904.

---



JANUARY 15TH.

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY,

22, ALBEMARLE STREET, LONDON, W.

—  
Price Twelve Shillings.

# I N D E X

TO THE PUBLICATIONS

OF THE

## ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

DURING THE YEARS 1827-1888:

THAT IS TO SAY, TO THE

TRANSACTIONS OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

VOLS. I-III, 1827, 1830, AND 1835;

TO THE

JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY,

VOLS. I-XX, 1834-1863;

AND TO THE

JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY,

*New Series*, 1865-1888.

*Price Three Shillings and Sixpence.*

---

## PAMPHLETS.

A List of the Pamphlets on Sale can be obtained on application.

---

LONDON:

THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY,  
22, ALBEMARLE STREET, W.

THE JOURNAL  
OF  
THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

1904

1904

THE

# JOURNAL

OF THE

# ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

OF

# GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

FOR

# 1904.



PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY,  
22, ALBEMARLE STREET, LONDON, W.

MDCCCCIV.

STEPHEN AUSTIN, AND SONS, LIMITED,



PRINTERS, HERTFORD.

## CONTENTS FOR 1904.

---

	<small>PAGE</small>
I.—The Date of Buddha's Death, as determined by a Record of Asōka. By J. F. FLEET, I.C.S. (Retd.), Ph.D., C.I.E. ....	1
II.—Note on the Contents of the <i>Ta'rīkh-i-Jahán-gushá</i> . By EDWARD G. BROWNE, M.B., M.R.A.S. ....	27
III.—Etruscan and Dravidian. By STEN KONOW ....	45
IV.—A Fifteenth Century Planispheric Astrolabe, made at Granada. By H. S. COWPER, F.S.A. ....	53
V.—On the Modern Indo-Aryan Alphabets of North-Western India. By GEORGE A. GRIERSON, C.I.E., Ph.D., D.Litt., I.C.S. (Retd.) ....	67
VI.—The Pahlavi Texts of Yasna XI, XII, for the first time critically translated. By Professor LAWRENCE MILLS ....	75
VII.—Note on the Middle Country of Ancient India. By T. W. RHYS DAVIDS, F.B.A. ....	83
VIII.—Critical Observations on the Mistakes of Philologists, by Ali ibn Hamza al-Baṣri. Part V: Observations on the Mistakes in the Book called <i>Ikhtiyār Faṣīḥ</i> <i>al-Kalām</i> , composed by Abu'l-'Abbās Aḥmad ibn Yaḥya Tha'lab. Translated from a MS. in the British Museum by RICHARD BELL, B.D. ....	95

### NOTICES OF BOOKS.

Rev. Wm. CAMPBELL, F.R.G.S. Formosa under the Dutch. Reviewed by S. W. B. ....	119
R. C. THOMPSON. The Devils and Evil Spirits of Babylonia. By S. A. C. ....	122

	PAGE
Professor IGNÁCZ GOLDSIHER. A Buddhismus hatása az Iszlámra. By T. DUKA .....	125
J. B. CHABOT. Synodicon Orientale ou Recueil de Synodes Nestoriens. By S. A. C. ....	142
T. W. RHYNS DAVIDS. Buddhist India. By WILHELM GEIGER .....	143
E. BLOCHET. Le Messianisme dans l'hétérodoxie musulmane. By H. HIRSCHFELD .....	149
Dott. Prof. ITALO PIZZI. L'Islamismo, Manuali Hoepli.— Litteratura Araba. By H. HIRSCHFELD.....	151
ARTHUR LEIST. Das Georgische Volk. By W. R. MORFILL' .....	152
 <b>MISCELLANEA.</b>	
Harṣa-Carita, Verse 18. By F. KIELHORN, F. W. THOMAS, and VISHVANATH P. VAIDYA .....	155
Kālidāsa and the Guptas. By MONMOHAN CHAKRAVARTI " Indian Records Series " and " Indian Texts Series " ..	158
A Race of Fair Women. By J. KENNEDY .....	162
Dr. Hoernle's article on Some Problems of Ancient Indian History. By J. F. FLEET .....	163
On the True Reading of the word ' Irmās.' By H. BEVERIDGE .....	164
Anglo-Turkish Expedition against the Cha'b Arabs of the Shat el Arab. By W. McDouall .....	167
The Lai Dialect. By H. H. TILBE .....	169
Inscriptions from Sistan. By G. P. TATE .....	171
Fitzgerald's Omar Khayyam .....	174
Dhammapāla.....	174
 <b>NOTES OF THE QUARTER.</b>	
I. General Meetings of the Royal Asiatic Society ....	175
II. Additions to the Library .....	176
 <b>APPENDIX: GENERAL INDEX TO THE YEARS 1889–1903 (A–K) 1–96</b>	
 <hr/>	
IX.—An Ahom Cosmogony, with a Translation and a Vocabulary of the Ahom Language. By G. A. GRIERSON, C.I.E., Ph.D., D.Litt. .....	181

	PAGE
X.—Siamese Archaeology: a Synoptical Sketch. By Colonel G. E. GERINI, M.R.A.S. ....	233
XI.—Kauśāmbī. By Major W. Vost, I.M.S. ....	249
XII.—Hastīvanj. By H. BEVERIDGE ....	269
XIII.—A Tale of the Arabian Nights told as history in the “Munṭazam” of Ibn al-Jauzi. By H. F. AMEDROZ	273
XIV.—The Pahlavi Text of Yasna XIX, 12–58, for the first time critically translated. By Professor LAWRENCE MILLS .....	295
XV.—The Indians in Armenia, 130 b.c.—300 a.d. By J. KENNEDY .....	309
XVI.—A Projected Edition of the <i>Mufaddaliyāt</i> . By Sir CHARLES LYALL.....	315

## NOTICES OF BOOKS.

EDV. LEHMANN. Zarathustra. Reviewed by S. K. ..	321
PAUL DEUSSEN. Erinnerungen an Indien. By ERNST LEUMANN .....	322
MORRIS JASTROW, Jun. Die Religion Babyloniens und Assyriens. By T. G. PINCHES .....	322
T. J. DE BOER. The History of Philosophy in Islām: translated by E. R. JONAS, B.D. By H. HIRSCHFELD	327
SŪRIYAGODA SUMANGALA BHIKKHU. Saṃyutta Nikāya Gāthā Sannaya. By RH. D .....	330
STANLEY A. COOK. The Laws of Moses and the Code of Hammurabi. By T. G. PINCHES .....	331
FRANÇOIS THUREAU-DANGIN. Recueil de Tablettes Chaldéennes. By T. G. PINCHES .....	337
W. IRVINE. The Army of the Indian Moghuls. By H. S. JARRETT .....	343
VALENTINE CHIROL. The Middle Eastern Question, or some Political Problems of Indian Defence. By WM. IRVINE .....	347
P. DE LACY JOHNSTONE. The Raghuvaṇça, the Story of Raghu’s Line, by Kālidāsa. By E. J. R .....	348
JOHN CAMPBELL OMAN. The Mystics, Ascetics, and Saints of India. By E. J. R.....	350

	PAGE
<b>ULRICH VON WILAMOWITZ-MÖLLENDORFF. Timotheos:</b>	
Die Perser, aus einem Papyrus von Abusir. By E. J. R. ....	350
<b>O. CODRINGTON, M.D., F.S.A. A Manual of Musalman</b>	
Numismatics. By E. J. R. ....	351

**MISCELLANEA.**

The Sahasrām, Rūpnāth, etc., Edict of Aśoka. By J. F. FLEET .....	355
Guessing the Number of Vibhitaka Seeds. By GEORGE A. GRIERSON .....	355
A Disclaimer. By A. F. RUDOLF HOERNLE .....	357
The Veddas of Ceylon: Origin of their Name. By DONALD FERGUSON .....	358
Seres or Cheras? By J. KENNEDY .....	359
The Old Indian Alphabet. By SATIS CHANDRA VIDYABHUSANA .....	362
A peculiar use of the Causal in Sanskrit and Pāli. By F. KIELHORN .....	364
Pronominal Prefixes in the Lai Dialect. By STEN KONOW	365
The verse 18 of the Harsacarita. By J. KIRSTE .....	366
Chaldean Princes on the Throne of Babylon .....	367
The Chaldeans of the Book of Daniel .....	368
Talmudische und midraschische Parallelen zum Baby- lonischen Weltschöpfungsepos. By T. G. P. ....	369
Santāna. By C. A. F. RHYS DAVIDS .....	370
Bhūmaka: a newly discovered member of the Kṣaharāta Dynasty. By E. J. RAPSON .....	371
Japanese Society for Oriental Research .....	374
Siamese Edition of the Pali Canonical Books .....	374

**NOTES OF THE QUARTER.**

I. GENERAL MEETINGS OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY ..	375
Unveiling a Memorial Tablet to the late Dr. Rost..	375

**II. OBITUARY NOTICES.**

Ernest Ayseghe Floyer, M.R.A.S., Mem. Inst. Égypt. By VAUGHAN CORNISH, D.Sc. ....	381
S. Arthur Strong .....	387

	PAGE
III. ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY .....	393
LIST OF MEMBERS .....	1-32
 -	
XVII.—On the Bhaṭṭikāvya. By B. C. MAZUMDAR .....	395
XVIII.—Remarks on a Papyrus from Oxyrhynchus. By Professor E. HULTZSCH, Ph.D. .....	399
XIX.—A New Historical Fragment from Nineveh. By THEOPHILUS G. PINCHES, M.R.A.S. .....	407
XX.—Some little-known Chalukyan Temples. By FANNY BULLOCK WORKMAN, M.R.A.S. .....	419
XXI.—The Kürkū Dialect of the Mundā Family of Speech. By STEN KONOW, Ph.D. .....	423
XXII.—In what degree was Sanskrit a Spoken Language? By E. J. RAPSON, M.A., M.R.A.S. .....	435
 NOTES OF THE QUARTER.	
General Meetings of the Royal Asiatic Society .....	457
Discussion on the question “In what degree was Sanskrit a Spoken Language?” .....	457
Anniversary Meeting .....	488
 OBITUARY NOTICES.	
Major-General FORLONG, M.R.A.S. By C. R. CONDER .....	517
SHAYKH HASAN TAWFIQ. By E. G. B. .....	522
EDMOND DROUIN .....	529
 ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY .....	
533	
 MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATIONS.	
Hastivanj. By GEORGE A. GRIERSON .....	537
The Middle Country. By U. WOJIHARA .....	538
The “Taprobane” of Pliny and Ptolemy. By DONALD FERGUSON .....	539
Centenary of the Bombay Branch .....	542

	PAGE
A Fifteenth Century Astrolabe. By S. A. IONIDES and H. S. COWPER .....	542
Bāna's <i>Harṣacarita</i> , v. 18. By F. W. THOMAS .....	544
The Position of Kauśāmbī. By VINCENT A. SMITH .....	544
Max Müller Memorial Fund .....	545
The Siam Society .....	547
Pāramitā in Pali and Sanskrit Books. By F. W. THOMAS .....	547
Note on the Invention of Rag-paper. By A. F. RUDOLF HOERNLE .....	548
Rock Dwellings at Raineḥ. By E. CRAWSHAY-WILLIAMS .....	551

## NOTICES OF BOOKS.

C. M. PLEYTE. <i>Bijdrage tot de Kennis van het Mahāyāna op Java</i> . Reviewed by LOUIS DE LA VALLÉE POUSSIN .....	553
V. FAUSBÖLL. Indian Mythology according to the <i>Mahābhārata</i> in outline .....	558
M. G. MORISSE. Contribution préliminaire à l'étude de l'écriture et de la langue Si-Hia. By S. W. B. ..	560
L. A. WADDELL, M.B., LL.D. Report on the Excavations at Pāṭaliputra (Patna), the Palibothra of the Greeks. By VINCENT A. SMITH .....	562
Notes on some recent Publications in Bombay and Benares. By G. A. JACOB .....	565
EDWARD G. BROWNE. Part II of the Lubábu'l-Albáb of Muḥammad 'Awfi. By R. A. N. .....	567
Recent Arabic Publications:—CL. HUART. <i>Le Livre de la Crédation</i> .—HARTWIG DERENBOURG. 'Oumārah du Yémen: sa vie et son œuvre: vol. ii.—FR. DIETERICI. <i>Die Staatsleitung des Al-Farabi</i> .—H. F. AMEDROZ. <i>Hilāl al-Šābi, Kitāb al-Wuzara</i> .—GEORGE ZAIDAN. History of Islamic Civilization. Philosophy of Language and the Arabic Vocabulary. History of the Arabic Language. Famous Orientals of the Nineteenth Century.—Reviewed by D. S. MARGOLIOUTH .....	571
STANLEY W. COOK. Kinship and Marriage in Early Arabia: by the late Professor W. Robertson Smith. By Sir C. J. LYALL .....	586
<b>APPENDIX : GENERAL INDEX TO THE YEARS 1889-1903 (K-O) 97-144</b>	

	PAGE
XXIII.—Roman Coins found in India. By ROBERT SEWELL	591
XXIV.—Some Problems of Ancient Indian History. No. II: The Gūrjara Empire. By A. F. RUDOLF HOERNLE, Ph.D., C.I.E. ....	639
XXV.—Coins and Seals collected in Seistan, 1903–4. By G. P. TATE .....	663
XXVI.—Note on Ancient Coins collected in Seistan by Mr. G. P. Tate, of the Seistan Boundary Commission. By E. J. RAPSON, M.A., M.R.A.S. ....	673
XXVII.—Note on Musalman Coins collected by Mr. G. P. Tate in Seistan. By O. CODRINGTON, M.D., F.S.A. 681	
XXVIII.—The Pahlavi Text of Yasna I, for the first time critically translated. By Professor LAWRENCE MILLS	687
XXIX.—A Note on one of the Inscriptions on the Mathurā Lion - Capital. By J. F. FLEET, I.C.S. (Retd.), Ph.D., C.I.E. ....	703
XXX.—Index to the First Words of the Slokas of the Dhammapada. By C. MARY RIDING, M.R.A.S. . . . .	711
XXXI.—Some Unidentified Toponyms in the Travels of Pedro-Teixeira and Tavernier. By Colonel G. E. GERINI, M.R.A.S. ....	719
XXXII.—Linguistic Relationship of the Shāhbāzgārī Inscription. By G. A. GRIGERSON, C.I.E., Ph.D., D.Litt. ....	725
XXXIII.—Notes from the Tanjur: 6. By F. W. THOMAS . . . . .	733
 ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY .....	745

## MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATIONS.

Sanskrit as a Spoken Language. By F. W. THOMAS ..	747
'Ορβανός=Rāvāṇa? By F. W. THOMAS .....	749
The New Historical Fragment from Nineveh. By A. H. SAYCE .....	750

	PAGE
<b>NOTICES OF BOOKS.</b>	
R. C. THOMPSON. <i>The Devils and Evil Spirits of Babylonia</i> : vol. ii. Reviewed by S. A. COOK .....	753
Dr. V. ROCCA. <i>I. Giudizi di Dio</i> . By J. JOLLY .....	757
<b>INDEX .....</b>	<b>759</b>
<b>ALPHABETICAL LIST OF AUTHORS.</b>	
<b>APPENDIX : GENERAL INDEX TO THE YEARS 1889-1903 (O-Z) 145-203</b>	

JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

1904.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF AUTHORS.

	PAGE
AMEDROZ. A Tale of the Arabian Nights told as history in the "Muntazam" of Ibn al-Jauzi .....	273
BELL. Critical Observations on the Mistakes of Philologers, by Ali ibn Hamza al-Basri. Part V: Observations on the Mistakes in the Book called <i>Ikhtiyār Fasih al-Kalām</i> , composed by Abu'l-'Abbās Ahmad ibn Yahya Tha'lab .....	95
BEVERIDGE. Hastīvanj .....	269
BROWNE. Note on the Contents of the <i>Ta'rīkh-i-Jahān-gushā</i> .....	27
CODRINGTON. Note on Musalman Coins collected by Mr. G. P. Tate in Seistan .....	681
COWPER. A Fifteenth Century Planispheric Astrolabe, made at Granada .....	53
DAVIDS. Note on the Middle Country of Ancient India ....	83
FLEET. The Date of Buddha's Death, as determined by a Record of Aśoka .....	1
— A Note on one of the Inscriptions on the Mathurā Lion-Capital .....	703
GERINI. Siamese Archæology: a Synoptical Sketch .....	233
— Some Unidentified Toponyms in the Travels of Pedro Teixeira and Tavernier .....	719
GRIERSON. On the Modern Indo-Aryan Alphabets of North-Western India .....	67
— An Ahom Cosmogony, with a Translation and a Vocabulary of the Ahom Language .....	181
— Linguistic Relationship of the Shāhbāzgāṛhī Inscription .....	725
HOERNLE. Some Problems of Ancient Indian History. No. II: The Gurjara Empire .....	639

LIST OF AUTHORS.

	PAGE
HULTZSCH. Remarks on a Papyrus from Oxyrhynchus .....	399
KENNEDY. The Indians in Armenia, 130 B.C.—300 A.D. ..	309
KONOW. Etruscan and Dravidian .....	45
— The Kürkū Dialect of the Mundā Family of Speech	423
LYALL. A Projected Edition of the <i>Mufaddalīyāt</i> .....	315
MAZUMDAR. On the Bhaṭṭikāvya .....	395
MILLS. The Pahlavi Texts of Yasna XI, XII, for the first time critically translated .....	75
— The Pahlavi Text of Yasna XIX, 12–58, for the first time critically translated .....	295
— The Pahlavi Text of Yasna I, for the first time critically translated .....	687
PINCHES. A New Historical Fragment from Nineveh .....	407
RAPSON. In what degree was Sanskrit a Spoken Language ?	435
— Note on Ancient Coins collected in Seistan by Mr. G.P. Tate, of the Seistan Boundary Commission .....	673
RIDDING. Index to the First Words of the Slokas of the Dhammapada .....	711
SEWELL. Roman Coins found in India .....	591
TATE. Coins and Seals collected in Seistan, 1903–4 .....	663
THOMAS. Notes from the Tanjur: 6 .....	733
VOST. Kauśāmbī .....	249
WORKMAN. Some little-known Chalukyan Temples.....	419

# ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S JOURNAL.

JANUARY, 1904.

## CONTENTS.

### ORIGINAL COMMUNICATIONS.

	PAGE
I.—The Date of Buddha's Death, as determined by a Record of Asōka. By J. F. FLEET, I.C.S. (Retd.), Ph.D., C.I.E. ....	1
II.—Note on the Contents of the Ta'rkh-i-Jahán-gushá. By EDWARD G. BROWNE, M.B., M.R.A.S. ....	27
III.—Etruscan and Dravidian. By STEN KONOW ....	45
IV.—A Fifteenth Century Planispheric Astrolabe, made at Granada. By H. S. COWPER, F.S.A. ....	53
V.—On the Modern Indo-Aryan Alphabets of North-Western India. By GEORGE A. GRIERSON, C.I.E., Ph.D., D.Litt., I.C.S. (Retd.) ....	67
VI.—The Pahlavi Texts of Yasna XI, XII, for the first time critically translated. By Professor LAWRENCE MILLS ....	75
VII.—Note on the Middle Country of Ancient India. By T. W. RHYS DAVIDS, F.B.A. ....	83
VIII.—Critical Observations on the Mistakes of Philologists, by Ali ibn Hamza al-Baṣri. Part V: Observations on the Mistakes in the Book called Ikhtiyār Fasīḥ al-Kalām, composed by Abu'l-'Abbās Aḥmad ibn Yahya Tha'lab. Translated from a MS. in the British Museum by RICHARD BELL, B.D. ....	95

## NOTICES OF BOOKS.

	PAGE
Rev. Wm. CAMPBELL, F.R.G.S. Formosa under the Dutch. Reviewed by S. W. B. ....	119
R. C. THOMPSON. The Devils and Evil Spirits of Babylonia. By S. A. C. ....	122
Professor IGNÁCZ GOLDSZIHER. A Buddhismus hatása az Iszlamra. By T. DUKA .....	125
J. B. CHABOT. Synodicon Orientale ou Recueil de Synodes Nestoriens. By S. A. C. ....	142
T. W. RHYS DAVIDS. Buddhist India. By WILHELM GEIGER .....	143
E. BLOCHET. Le Messianisme dans l'hétérodoxie musulmane. By H. HIRSCHFELD .....	149
Dott. Prof. ITALO PIZZI. L'Islamismo, Manuali Hoepli.— Litteratura Araba. By H. HIRSCHFELD.....	151
ARTHUR LEIST. Das Georgische Volk. By W. R. MORFILL .....	152

## MISCELLANEA.

Harṣa-Carita, Verse 18. By F. KIELHORN, F. W. THOMAS, and VISHVANATH P. VAIDYA .....	155
Kālidāsa and the Guptas. By MONMOHAN CHAKRAVARTI .....	158
"Indian Records Series" and "Indian Texts Series" ..	162
A Race of Fair Women. By J. KENNEDY .....	163
Dr. Hoernle's article on Some Problems of Ancient Indian History. By J. F. FLEET .....	164
On the True Reading of the word 'Irmās.' By H. BEVERIDGE .....	167
Anglo-Turkish Expedition against the Cha'b Arabs of the Shat el Arab. By W. McDOWALL .....	169
The Lai Dialect. By H. H. TILBE .....	169
Inscriptions from Sistan. By G. P. TATE .....	171
Fitzgerald's Omar Khayyam .....	174
Dhammadāpala .....	174

## NOTES OF THE QUARTER.

I. General Meetings of the Royal Asiatic Society ....	175
II. Additions to the Library .....	176

## APPENDIX : GENERAL INDEX TO THE YEARS 1889-1903 (A-K) 1-96