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<sup>1</sup>Stanford J. Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, 2 vols. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1977).

<sup>2</sup>Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10; idem, *Muslim Communities of Grace: The Sufi Brotherhoods in Islamic Religious Life* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2007), 4.

<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mimar'ıyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

<sup>4</sup>Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Helmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption, use *ibid*. When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*:

<sup>6</sup>Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

<sup>7</sup>*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

<sup>8</sup>Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, [http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey\\_of\\_middle\\_east\\_studies/](http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/) (accessed 20 March 2007).

<sup>9</sup>Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

<sup>10</sup>Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrabi, *al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash'a wa-l-Tatawwur* (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998).

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# IJMES TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM FOR ARABIC, PERSIAN, AND TURKISH

## CONSONANTS

A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

|   | A  | P  | OT | MT     |   | A  | P  | OT     | MT     |    | A              | P      | OT             | MT             |
|---|----|----|----|--------|---|----|----|--------|--------|----|----------------|--------|----------------|----------------|
| ء | ʾ  | ʾ  | ʾ  | —      | ز | z  | z  | z      | z      | ك  | k              | k or g | k or ñ         | k or n         |
| ب | b  | b  | b  | b or p | ژ | —  | zh | j      | j      |    |                |        | or y           | or y           |
| پ | —  | p  | p  | p      | س | s  | s  | s      | s      |    |                |        | or ğ           | or ğ           |
| ت | t  | t  | t  | t      | ش | sh | sh | ş      | ş      | گ  | —              | g      | g              | g              |
| ث | th | ṯ  | ṯ  | s      | ص | ṣ  | ṣ  | ş      | s      | ل  | l              | l      | l              | l              |
| ج | j  | j  | c  | c      | ض | ḍ  | ḍ  | z      | z      | م  | m              | m      | m              | m              |
| چ | —  | ch | ç  | ç      | ط | ṭ  | ṭ  | ṭ      | t      | ن  | n              | n      | n              | n              |
| ح | ḥ  | ḥ  | ḥ  | h      | ظ | ẓ  | ẓ  | ẓ      | z      | ه  | h              | h      | h <sup>1</sup> | h <sup>1</sup> |
| خ | kh | kh | h  | h      | ع | ʿ  | ʿ  | ʿ      | —      | و  | w              | v or u | v              | v              |
| د | d  | d  | d  | d      | غ | gh | gh | g or ğ | g or ğ | ي  | y              | y      | y              | y              |
| ذ | dh | ẓ  | ẓ  | z      | ف | f  | f  | f      | f      | ة  | a <sup>2</sup> |        |                |                |
| ر | r  | r  | r  | r      | ق | q  | q  | q      | k      | ال | ʾ <sup>3</sup> |        |                |                |

<sup>1</sup> When h is not final. <sup>2</sup> In construct state: at. <sup>3</sup> For the article, al- and -l-.

## VOWELS

|                   | ARABIC AND PERSIAN     | OTTOMAN AND MODERN TURKISH                  |
|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| <i>Long</i>       | ا or آ ā               | ā { words of Arabic and Persian origin only |
|                   | و ū                    |   |
|                   | ي ī                    |   |
| <i>Doubled</i>    | آئِ iy (final form ī)  | iy (final form ī)                           |
|                   | أُوּ uw (final form ū) | uvv   |
| <i>Diphthongs</i> | أُو au or aw           | ev  |
|                   | أَي ai or ay           | ey  |
| <i>Short</i>      | ا a                    | a or e                                      |
|                   | و u                    | u or ü / o or ö                             |
|                   | ي i                    | i or i                                      |

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.



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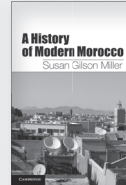
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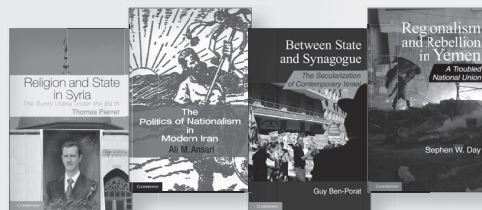
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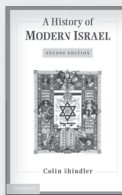
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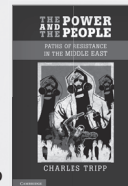
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