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Wagner has been at Princeton University since 1980. He received his PhD degree from the University of Vienna in 1968. Afterward, he was a postdoctoral fellow at Ohio State University; worked at Bell Laboratories, where he co-invented the CuInSe<sub>2</sub> (CIS),

CuInS<sub>2</sub>, and Cu<sub>2</sub>CdSnS<sub>4</sub> solar cells, among others; and was the founding chief of the Photovoltaics Research Branch at the National Renewable Energy Laboratory. Wagner has introduced new electronic materials for flexible, conformably shaped, and stretchable large-area displays, electrotextiles, and electronic skin. He is also studying functional cells for large-area electronics, including displays, multifunctional materials, and sensor arrays, and the interdependence of electrical and mechanical properties in film-on-foil electronics. At present, he focuses on thin-film silicon devices on plastic, elastically stretchable metal conductors, and flexible environmental barrier layers. Wagner is a fellow of the American Physical Society and IEEE.



**Siegfried Bauer** 

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Bauer has been at Johannes Kepler University since 1997. He received his PhD degree from the University of Karlsruhe in 1990, and subsequently worked at the Heinrich Hertz Institute for Communications Engineering in Berlin and at the University of Potsdam. His research employs soft materials in flexible and stretch-

able electronics. Bauer also studies the electroactive properties of elastomers and polymers and their applications in actuators and energy harvesting. Currently, his work is focused on ultrathin, -flexible, and -compliant electronic devices and on harnessing instabilities to achieve giant voltage triggered actuation. He has recently been awarded a European Research Council Advanced Investigators Grant.



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De Wolf heads the group REMO at the Interuniversity Microelectronics Centre, Leuven, Belgium, where research is focused on reliability and modeling of microelectronics devices and packages. She received her PhD degree in sciences and physics from the Katholieke Universiteit Leuven. In September 1989, she joined the reliability group of the Interuniversity Microelectronics Centre in Belgium. De Wolf has authored or co-

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Kim is a research engineer at SRI International, a non profit research organization. She has a BS degree in engineering from Harvey Mudd College and has been working for the robotics group at SRI for three years. During this time, she has been involved with developing hardware for robotic, consumer product, and military training applications. Some of Kim's recent work involves characterization and design development

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Kornbluh is a principal research engineer in SRI International's Robotics Laboratory, where he has worked for most of the past 25 years. He received his BS degree from Cornell University and his SM degree from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, both in mechanical engineering. His research interests include the development of new electromechanical systems, smart materials, and energy harvesting.

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Low is the associate director of the Robotics Program at SRI International, where he is responsible for SRI's telerobotics activities. He joined SRI in 1984 after earning his BS degree in mechanical engineering from the University of California at Berkeley. He later received an MSME degree from Stanford University. Aside from his management responsibilities. Low performs systems dynamics analysis.



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**Brian McCoy** 

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McCoy is a research engineer in the Robotics Laboratory at SRI International. He holds an MS degree in materials science and engineering from San Jose State University. His current research interests are high voltage dielectric phenomena and electrostatic engineering applications such as electroadhesion. He was previously employed at Hitachi and IBM Almaden Research, where he conducted thin-film materials characterization.



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Pelrine, a chief scientist in SRI International's Robotics Laboratory, is a principal inventor of dielectric elastomer transducers and has been active in the field since 1992. Pelrine has a BS degree in physics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, an MS degree in physics from the University of Washington at Seattle, and a PhD degree in mechanical engineering from the University of Texas at Austin.

Along with other researchers at SRI, Pelrine laid the foundations of dielectric elastomer transduction, and was the first to discover both silicone and acrylic as dielectric elastomer materials.



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