International Labor and Working-Class History





INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

Founded by Robert F. Wheeler

EDITORS

Helmut Gruber Polytechnic University

Ira Katznelson

New School for

Social Research

ASSISTANT EDITOR

Kim Geiger
New School for
Social Research

REPORTS EDITOR

Bruce Levine
University of Cincinnati

ISSUE COORDINATOR

Anson Rabinbach
The Cooper Union

EDITORIAL BOARD

Lizabeth Cohen
New York University
Victoria de Grazia
Rutgers University
Geoff Field
State University of
New York, Purchase

Michael Hanagan New School for Social Research

Emily Honig
Yale University
Bruce Levine
University of Cincinnati

David Montgomery Yale University Molly Nolan

New York University

Anson Rabinbach

The Cooper Union

Joan Scott
Institute for
Advanced Study

Judith Stein

City College

of New York

Louise Tilly

New School for Social Research Sean Wilentz

Princeton University

International Labor and Working-Class History (ISSN 0147-5479) is published twice yearly, in the spring and the fall, by Cambridge University Press. Annual subscription rates for Numbers 43 and 44, 1993: Institutional US \$36.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £28.00 in the rest of the world; Individual US \$18.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £14.00 in the rest of the world; Single parts US \$20.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £15.00 in the rest of the world. Prices include surface postage and insurance. Add UK £5.00 for airmail.

Editorial Office: Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to Editor, *ILWCH*, Center for Studies of Social Change, New School for Social Research, 64 University Place, 4th Floor, New York, NY 10003.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

Copyright © 1993 International Labor and Working-Class History. Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (ISSN 0147-5479/93 \$5.00 + .00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the US Copyright Law is authorized for duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$5.00 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

Cover photo: This reproduction of Fernand Leger's Le mécanicien/The Mechanic (# 14985) appears courtesy of the National Gallery of Canada, Ottawa.

NO. 43 **SPRING 1993** Editors' Remarks 1 SCHOLARLY CONTROVERSY Time, Money, and Labor History's Encounter with Consumer Culture Gary Cross 2 Response: Trading Work and Pay Michael Rustin 18 Response: Beyond Time and Money Victoria de Grazia 24 ARTICLE Gender and Jobs in Early Twentieth-Century French Industry Louise A. Tilly 31 **REVIEW ESSAYS** Science, Work, and Worktime Anson Rabinbach 48 Making the Command Economy: Western Historians on Soviet Industrialization Lewis Siegelbaum and Ronald Grigor Suny 65 African Labor History William H. Worger 77 REPORTS AND CORRESPONDENCE Society for French Historical Studies Leslie Ann Schuster 87 International Conference of Europeanists Michele Peterson 88 Organization of American Historians David Morrison 90 Reworking American Labor History: Race, Gender, and Class David A. Zonderman 92

BOOK REVIEWS

A Millennium of Family Change: Feudalism to Capitalism in Northwestern Europe, by Wally Seccombe Reviewed by Bryan D. Palmer	95
The Making of an Industrial Society: Whickham 1560-1765, by David Levine)3
and Keith Wrightson Reviewed by James Jaffe	96
Prosecution and Punishment: Petty Crime and the Law in London and Rural Middlesex, c. 1660–1725, by Robert B. Shoemaker Reviewed by Clive Emsley	98
Before the Luddites: Custom, Community and Machinery in the English Woollen Industry 1776-1809, by Adrian Randall Reviewed by Charles Tilly	100
The Struggle for Market Power: Industrial Relations in the British Coal Industry, 1800–1840, by James A. Jaffe Reviewed by Gregory Claeys	102
Industrialisation and Everyday Life, by Rudolf Braun Reviewed by Gilbert Schrank	104
Visions of the People: Industrial England and the Question of Class, 1840–1914, by Patrick Joyce Reviewed by Standish Meacham	105
Currents of Radicalism: Popular Radicalism, Organised Labour and Party Politics in Britain 1850–1914, edited by Eugenio F. Biagini and Alastair J. Reid Reviewed by Chris Waters	107
Tom Mann, 1856–1941: The Challenges of Labour, by Chushichi Tsuzuki, and George Lansbury, by Jonathan Schneer Reviewed by Travis L. Crosby	109
British Unemployment 1919–1939: A Study in Public Policy, by W. R. Garside Reviewed by Alex Keyssar	112
The Spanish Civil War and the British Labour Movement, by Tom Buchanan Reviewed by Peter Weiler	113
Peasants and Protest: Agricultural Workers, Politics, and Unions in the Aude, 1850–1914, by Laura Levine Frader Reviewed by Christopher E. Guthrie	115
Big Business and Industrial Conflict in Nineteenth-Century France: A Social History of the Parisian Gas Company, by Lenard R. Berlanstein	113
Reviewed by Tyler Stovall	119

Paris Sewers and Sewermen: Realities and Representations, by Donald Reid Reviewed by Kathryn E. Amdur	121
Consumer Cooperation in France: The Politics of Consumption, 1834–1930, by Ellen Furlough, and Alternating Currents: Nationalized Power in France, 1946–1970, by Robert L. Frost Reviewed by Irwin M. Wall	123
A History of Foreign Labor in Germany, 1880–1980: Seasonal Workers/Forced Laborers/Guest Workers, by Ulrich Herbert Reviewed by Claudia Koonz	127
"Who Has the Youth, Has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany, by Derek S. Linton Reviewed by David Crew	129
Aufstand der Bilder: Die NS-Propaganda vor 1933, by Gerhard Paul Reviewed by Larry Peterson	131
Red Vienna: Experiment in Working-Class Culture, 1919–1934, by Helmut Gruber Reviewed by Albert Lindemann	134
Steeltown, USSR: Soviet Society in the Gorbachev Era, by Stephen Kotkin, and The Accidental Proletariat: Workers, Politics, and Crisis in Gorbachev's Russia, by Walter D. Connor Reviewed by Lewis H. Siegelbaum	135
Shaping the Political Arena: The Incorporation of the Labor Movement in Latin America, by Ruth Berins Collier and David Collier Reviewed by Ian Roxborough	138
Concepts of Free Labor in Antebellum America, by Jonathan A. Glickstein Reviewed by Amy Dru Stanley	140
Home & Work: Housework, Wages and the Ideology of Labor in the Early Republic, by Jeanne Boydston Reviewed by Susan Porter Benson	143
Work Engendered: Toward a New History of American Labor, edited by Ava Baron Reviewed by Alan Dawley	145
Manhattan for Rent: 1785-1850, by Elizabeth Blackmar, and Housing the Workers: A Comparative History, 1850-1914, edited by M. J. Daunton Reviewed by Norman Fainstein	147
Sons and Daughters of Labor: Class and Clerical Work in Turn-of-the-Century Pittsburgh, by Ileen A. DeVault Reviewed by Pat Cooper	149
NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS	152