



Volume 25 Part 2 May 1993

**Journal
of
Latin
American
Studies**

Cambridge University Press

EDITORIAL BOARD

Christian Anglade

University of Essex

David Brading

University of Cambridge

Victor Bulmer-Thomas

Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London

John Dickenson

University of Liverpool

James Dunkerley

Queen Mary and Westfield College, University of London

John Fisher

University of Liverpool

Peter Flynn

University of Glasgow

Olivia Harris

University of London

Alan Knight

St Antony's College, Oxford

David Lehmann

University of Cambridge

Sarah Radcliffe

University of London

Laurence Whitehead

Nuffield College, Oxford

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Giorgio Alberti

Università degli Studi, Bologna

Raymond Buvé

University of Leiden

Eliana Cardoso

Tufts University

Tulio Halperín Donghi

University of California, Berkeley

Guillermo O'Donnell

Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame and CEBRAP, São Paulo

Soledad Loaeza

Colegio de México

José Alvaro Moisés

Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil

José Antonio Ocampo

Fedesarrollo, Bogotá

Luis Ortega

Universidad de Santiago, Chile

Alain Rouquié

Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, Paris

Lars Schoultz

University of North Carolina

Henryk Szlajfer

Polish Academy of Sciences

Edelberto Torres-Rivas

FLACSO, San José, Costa Rica

Emília Viotti da Costa

Yale University

ASSISTANT EDITOR

Nicola Miller

University College London

© Cambridge University Press 1993

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Journal of Latin American Studies (ISSN 0022-216X) is published three times a year in February, May and October. Single parts are £19.00 net in UK (US \$38.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. Three parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 25, which also includes a cumulative ten year index, is £71.00 (US \$124.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £37.00 (US \$56.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Special rates are available for students. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and, in the USA, Canada and Mexico, The Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo.

ADVERTISING

Enquiries about advertising in this journal should be sent to the publishers.

Journal of Latin American Studies

VOLUME 25 PART 2 MAY 1993

EDITORS

VICTOR BULMER-THOMAS

Professor of Economics, Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London

LAURENCE WHITEHEAD

Official Fellow in Politics, Nuffield College, Oxford



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

ARTICLES

- 'Puffy, Ugly, Slothful and Inert': Degeneration in Brazilian Social Thought, 1880–1940 235
DAIN BORGES
- Thinking about Current Vatican Policy in Central and East Europe and the Utility of the 'Brazilian Paradigm' 257
RALPH DELLA CAVA
- The Degree of Military Political Autonomy During the Spanish, Argentine and Brazilian Transitions 283
JORGE ZAVERUCHA
- Selling Neoliberalism: Brazil's Instituto Liberal 301
WILLIAM R. NYLEN
- The 1989 Presidential Election: Electoral Behaviour in a Brazilian City 313
MARIA D'ALVA KINZO
- After the Frontier: Problems with Political Economy in the Modern Brazilian Amazon 331
DAVID CLEARY
- Collor, Corruption and Crisis: Time for Reflection 351
PETER FLYNN
- COMMENTARY
- Bi-Racial U.S.A. vs. Multi-Racial Brazil: Is the Contrast still Valid? 373
THOMAS E. SKIDMORE
- REVIEWS
- Beatriz Pastor Bodmer, *The Armature of Conquest: Spanish Accounts of the Discovery of America, 1492–1589*, reviewed by Patricia Seed 387
- Irving Rouse, *The Tainos: Rise and Decline of the People Who Greeted Columbus*, reviewed by Charles J. M. R. Gullick 388

James Lockhart, <i>The Nahuas After The Conquest: A Social and Cultural History of the Indians of Central Mexico, Sixteenth Through Eighteenth Centuries</i> and James Lockhart, <i>Nahuas and Spaniards: Postconquest Central Mexican History and Philology</i> , reviewed by Fernando Cervantes	389
Charles Stanish, <i>Ancient Andean Political Economy</i> , reviewed by Penny Dransart	391
John R. Fisher (ed.), <i>Reform and Insurrection in Bourbon New Granada and Peru</i> , reviewed by Caroline A. Williams	392
Nádia Farage, <i>As Muralhas dos sertões: os povos indígenas no rio Branco e a colonização</i> , reviewed by David Clearey	394
Jean Batou (ed.), <i>Between Development and Underdevelopment: The Precocious Attempts at Industrialization of the Periphery (1800–1870)</i> , reviewed by Colin M. Lewis	395
Hilda Sabato y Luis Alberto Romero (eds.), <i>Los trabajadores de Buenos Aires: La experiencia del Mercado: 1850–1880</i> , reviewed by Paula Alonso	396
Robert M. Levine, <i>Vale of Tears: Revisiting the Canudos Massacre in Northeastern Brazil, 1893–1897</i> , reviewed by Jeff Lesser	397
Jan M. G. Kleinpenning, <i>Rural Paraguay, 1870–1932</i> , reviewed by Vera Blinn Reber	398
Dain Borges, <i>The Family in Bahia, Brazil, 1870–1945</i> , reviewed by Sandra Lauderdale Graham	399
Richard W. Slatta, <i>Gauchos and the Vanishing Frontier</i> , reviewed by Jeremy Adelman	401
E. Bradford Burns, <i>Patriarch and Folk: The Emergence of Nicaragua, 1798–1858</i> , reviewed by Elizabeth Dore	403
Felipe Larraín and Marcelo Selowsky (eds.), <i>The Public Sector and the Latin American Crisis</i> , reviewed by Christian Anglade	404
Jorge A. Bustamante et al. (eds.), <i>U.S.–Mexico Relations: Labour Market Interdependence</i> , reviewed by Guillermo Arámburo Vizcarra	406
Cristóbal Kay and Patricio Silva (eds.), <i>Development and Social Change in the Chilean Countryside: From the Pre-Land Reform Period to the Democratic Transition</i> , reviewed by Christopher Scott	407
Anthony B. Anderson, <i>Alternatives to Deforestation: Steps Toward Sustainable Use of the Amazon Rain Forest</i> , reviewed by David Cleary	408
Georges Couffignal (ed.), <i>Réinventer la démocratie: le défi latino-américain</i> , reviewed by Giorgio Alberti	409
José Alvaro Moisés (ed.), <i>O Futuro do Brasil: A América Latina e o fim da Guerra Fria</i> , reviewed by Bernardo Kucinski	410
Timothy R. Scully, <i>Rethinking the Center: Party Politics in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Chile</i> , reviewed by Simon Collier	411
David E. Lorey, <i>The Rise of the Professions in Twentieth-Century Mexico: University Graduates and Occupational Change since 1929</i> , reviewed by Roderic A. Camp	412
John Crabtree, <i>Peru under García: An Opportunity Lost</i> , reviewed by Carol Graham	413
Carol Graham, <i>Peru's APRA: Parties, Politics, and the Elusive Quest for Democracy</i> , reviewed by Giorgio Alberti	414
Alain Rouquié (ed.), <i>Les forces politiques en Amérique Centrale</i> , reviewed by Rodolfo Cerdas Cruz	416
F. Barbano et al. (eds.), <i>Sociologia, storia, positivismo: Messico, Brasile, Argentina e l'Italia</i> , reviewed by Giorgio Alberti	417
Alan Gilbert and Ann Varley, <i>Landlord and Tenant: Housing the poor in urban Mexico</i> , reviewed by Nikki Craske	418
Nancy Scheper-Hughes, <i>Death Without Weeping: The Violence of Everyday Life in Brazil</i> , reviewed by Bernardo Kucinski	419
David Scott Palmer (ed.), <i>The Shining Path of Peru</i> and Simon Strong, <i>Shining Path: The World's Deadliest Revolutionary Force</i> , reviewed by James Dunkerley	421
Clare Hargreaves, <i>Snowfields: The War on Cocaine in the Andes</i> , reviewed by Madeline Barbara Léons	422

Damian J. Fernández (ed.), <i>Cuban Studies since the Revolution</i> , reviewed by John M. Kirk	424
Linda Fuller, <i>Work and Democracy in Socialist Cuba</i> , reviewed by Jean Stubbs	424
K. Lynn Stoner, <i>From the House to the Streets: The Cuban Woman's movement for Legal Reform, 1898–1940</i> , reviewed by Jean Stubbs	425
Paul L. Leventhal and Sharon Tanzer (eds.), <i>Averting a Latin American Nuclear Arms Race: New Prospects and Challenges for Argentine–Brazilian Nuclear Cooperation</i> , reviewed by Mónica Serrano	426
Renato Cristi and Carlos Ruiz, <i>El pensamiento conservador en Chile</i> , reviewed by Patricio Silva	429
Benno Weiser Varon, <i>Professions of a Lucky Jew</i> , reviewed by Ignacio Klich	430
NEW BOOKS RECEIVED	433

Journal policy favours publication in each issue of articles without restriction to country or discipline. However, from time to time articles accepted for publication can be grouped to form a focus on a specific theme or region. In this issue, the editors have been able to select articles with an emphasis on Brazil, and we hope that this change from normal editorial policy will prove of interest to Journal readers.