

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

May 1988

Vol 152

Supplement 1

PSYCHIATRIC CLASSIFICATION IN AN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

with special reference to Chapter V (F) of the 10th revision of the International Classification of Diseases "Mental, Behavioural and Developmental Disorders"

Edited by
N. Sartorius, A. Jablensky,
J. E. Cooper and J. D. Burke

Published by The Royal College of Psychiatrists

ISSN 0007-1250

### **NOTICE TO CONTRIBUTORS**

- 1. The British Journal of Psychiatry is published monthly under the auspices of the Royal College of Psychiatrists. The Journal publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. Communications on general editorial matters, including manuscripts for publication, printed matter, and books for review, should be sent to The Editor, The British Journal of Psychiatry, 17 Belgrave Square, London SW1X 8PG.
- 2. Contributions are accepted for publication on the condition that their substance has not been published or submitted for publication elsewhere. The *Journal* does not hold itself responsible for statements made by contributors. Unless so stated, material in the *Journal* does not necessarily reflect the views of the Editor or the Royal College of Psychiatrists.
- 3. Published articles become the property of the *Journal* and can be published elsewhere, in full or in part, only with the Editor's written permission.
- 4. Manuscripts accepted for publication are subject to copyediting, and to editorial changes required for conformity with *Journal* style.
- 5. We regret that papers unsuitable for publication will not be returned.
- 6. General advice to authors In the assessment of manuscripts submitted to the *Journal*, great importance is attached to clarity and brevity of expression. Authors should read *General Notes on the Preparation of Scientific Papers* (3rd ed. 1974, £0.45, from The Royal Society) and/or Judith Butcher's *Typescripts, Proofs and Indexes* (1980, Cambridge University Press, £2.95). Spelling should follow the *Concise Oxford Dictionary*.

The standard of statistical work in papers submitted for publication has proved to be very variable. Authors using any statistical methods at all are strongly advised to study the paper 'Statistical guidelines for contributors to medical journals' (D. G. Altman et al, British Medical Journal, 7 May 1983, 286, 1489–1493) at the earliest possible stage in preparing their work for publication.

- 7. **Manuscripts** Two high-quality copies should be submitted and the author should retain a copy. Articles must be typed on one side of the paper only, **double spaced with wide margins**, and all the pages must be numbered sequentially, starting with the title page.
- a. The **title** should be brief and to the point. If necessary, a sub-title may be used to amplify the main title. The names of the authors should appear on the title-page, and **their names**, **degrees**, **affiliations and full addresses at the end of the paper**.
- b. A **summary** should be given at the *beginning* of the article. It should be brief and factual and not normally more than 150 words.
- c. References should be listed alphabetically at the end of the paper, the titles of journals being given in full. Authors should follow Journal style for the reference list and study the examples given below. Titles of books and journals are printed in italic and should therefore be underlined on the typescript. Reference lists not in Journal style will be returned to the author for correction.

Authors should check that the text references and the reference list are in complete agreement as regards dates and spelling of names. The text reference should be in the form '(Smith, 1971)' or 'Smith (1971) showed that...'

- DURKHEIM, E. (1897) Le Suicide. Paris. Translated (1952) as Suicide: A Study in Sociology, by J. A. Spaulding & C. Simpson. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- KENDELL, R. E. (1974) The stability of psychiatric diagnoses. British Journal of Psychiatry, 124, 352–358.
- RUTTER, M. TIZARD, J. & WHITMORE, K. (1970) Education, Health and Behaviour. London: Longman.
- SCOTT, P. D. (1974) Definition, classification, prognosis and treatment. In Pathology and Treatment of Sexual Deviation (ed. I. Rosen) Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 'Personal Communications' need written authorisation.
- d. Symbols and abbreviations Follow Units, Symbols and Abbreviations: A Guide for Biological and Medical Editors and Authors (3rd ed. 1977), £2.00, available from the Publications Office of the Royal Society of Medicine. Terms or abbreviations which might not be understood by the average reader should be explained at first occurrence.
- e. Tables and Figures Each table should be on a separate sheet, with an adequate heading; table and heading should be self-explanatory without reference to the text. The desired position of the table relative to the text should be indicated in the left margin.

Figures should be individual glossy photographs, or other camera-ready prints, *not* photocopies, clearly numbered and captioned below. Avoid cluttering figures with explanatory text which is better incorporated succinctly in the caption. A figure intended to occupy a single column should be drawn (or photographed) 80–110 mm wide to allow for a 2/3 reduction; a figure requiring the whole width of the page should be 180–210 mm wide. Lettering (film-set or stencil) should be 12pt sans (initial capital for the first word only) to give 8pt on the printed page. Labels on graphs should read parallel to the axes. Units must be clearly indicated and should be in brackets (*note*—'litre' should be spelled out in full unless modified to ml, dl, etc.).

- f. **Photographs** Prints must be taken directly from the original b/w negative (not, for example, from a colour slide or a printed page) and should be glossy and sharply focussed. Labels, arrows, etc. should be shown on a duplicate print or overlay. Do not write anything on photographic prints, and do not use staples or paper-clips on them. These procedures apart, all the comments on figures and tables apply equally to photographs.
- 8. **Proofs** A proof will be sent to the senior author of an article. Reprints, which are prepared at the same time as the *Journal*, should be ordered when the proof is returned to the Editor.
- 9. Letters to the Editor Letters should not exceed two double-spaced typed pages. They will be edited for clarity and conformity with *Journal* style and may be shortened. There should be no more than five references; tables and figures cannot be used.

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

SUPPLEMENT NUMBER 1

VOLUME 152

# Psychiatric Classification in an International Perspective

with special reference to Chapter V (F) of the 10th Revision of the International Classification of Diseases "Mental, Behavioural and Developmental Disorders"

### Edited by

N. SARTORIUS A. JABLENSKY J. E. COOPER

J. D. BURKE

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

### Published monthly

Founded in 1853 as the Asylum Journal and known as the Journal of Mental Science from 1855 to 1963.

EDITOR

### Hugh Freeman

### ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Sidney Bloch
Sidney Crown
Alan Kerr

Kenneth Rawnsley
Martin Roth
Philip Snaith

### ASSISTANT EDITORS

Gaius Davies Michael Reveley George Stein
Julian Leff Henry Rollin Peter Tyrer
Margaret Little Oliver Russell Greg Wilkinson
Ian Pullen Colin Shapiro

PUBLICATIONS MANAGER

David Jago

SCIENTIFIC EDITOR EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS BULLETIN MANAGER
Carey Chapman Danielle Michalitsianos Elaine Millen

Judy Ashworth

Correspondence, manuscripts, books for review, for both the *Journal* and the *Bulletin* should be addressed to the Editor, 17 Belgrave Square, London SW1X 8PG (Tel 01-235 8857). See inside front cover for further instructions.

Advertising enquiries, correspondence and copy should be addressed to Mr Peter T. Mell, Advertisement Manager, PTM Professional Publications Ltd, 282 High Street, Sutton, Surrey SM1 1PQ (Tel 01-642 0162 PBX).

Subscriptions for non-members of the College are payable to British Journal of Psychiatry Subscription Department, The Royal Society of Medicine, 1 Wimpole Street, London W1M 8AE. Queries from non-members about missing or faulty copies should be addressed within six months to the same address; similar queries from College members should be addressed to the Registration Department, The Royal College of Psychiatrists, 17 Belgrave Square, London SW1X 8PG.

Annual subscription rates 1988 (12 issues post free) United Kingdom: Institutions £90.00; Individuals £75.00 United States: Institutions \$245.00; Individuals \$150.00 Elsewhere: Institutions £120.00; Individuals £95.00 Single copies of the Journal, £8.00, \$16.00 (post free)

US Mailing Agents: Expediters of the Printed Word Ltd, 527 Madison Avenue, Suite 1217, New York, NY 10022. 2nd Class postage paid at New York City, NY (USPS No. 536-870).

**Back issues** published before 1987 may be purchased from William Dawson & Sons Ltd, Cannon House, Folkestone, Kent, England (Tel. 0303 57421).

Printed by Henry Ling Ltd, The Dorset Press, 23 High East Street, Dorchester, Dorset DT1 1HD (Tel. 0305 251066).

## Contents

List of contributors Introduction Acknowledgements	4 5 7
International perspectives of psychiatric classifications N. SARTORIUS	9
Methodological issues in psychiatric classification A. JABLENSKY	15
The structure and presentation of contemporary psychiatric classifications with special reference to ICD-9 and 10 J. E. COOPER	21
Tenth revision of the International Classification of Diseases - in progress G. R. BRÄMER	29
Field trials of the 1987 draft of Chapter V (F) of ICD-10 J. D. BURKE JR	33
On developing a psychiatric multiaxial schema for ICD-10 J. E. MEZZICH	38
Appendix I: Extract from "Clinical Descriptions and Diagnostic Guidelines" to Chapter V (F) of ICD-10 "Mental Behavioural and Developmental Disorders". List of categories (April 1988 draft)	44
Appendix II: Extract from "Clinical Descriptions and Diagnostic Guidelines" (April 1988 draft)	51