- 36 Martin J, Cleak J, Willis-Owen SA, Flint J, Shifman S. Mapping regulatory variants for the serotonin transporter gene based on allelic expression imbalance. Mol Psychiatry 2007; 12: 421–2.
- 37 Kraft JB, Peters EJ, Slager SL, Jenkins GD, Reinalda MS, McGrath PJ, et al. Analysis of association between the serotonin transporter and antidepressant response in a large clinical sample. *Biol Psychiatry* 2007; 61: 734–42.
- **38** Meyer JH, Wilson AA, Ginovart N, Goulding V, Hussey D, Hood K, et al. Occupancy of serotonin transporters by paroxetine and citalopram during
- treatment of depression: a [(11)C]DASB PET imaging study. Am J Psychiatry 2001: **158**: 1843–9.
- 39 Risch NJ. Searching for genetic determinants in the new millennium. *Nature* 2000; 405: 847–56.
- 40 Evans DM, Visscher PM, Wray NR. Harnessing the information contained within genome-wide association studies to improve individual prediction of complex disease risk. *Hum Mol Genet* 2009; 18: 3525–31.
- 41 Rothman KJ, Greenland S. Causation and causal inference in epidemiology.

  Am J Public Health 2005; 95 (suppl 1): \$144-50.



# **Insights into humanity**

#### **Suhanthini Farrell**

As a core trainee in old age psychiatry, I always look forward to the part of the Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) when I turn over the piece of paper, hand over my pen, and invite the patient to 'write a sentence – anything you like, whatever comes into your mind'. Most are initially flummoxed by this – it is not often, after all, that we are asked to put the everyday thoughts floating around in our heads into words – but then produce something that gives me a startling insight into their personal world. It provides a valuable reminder that no matter how cognitively impaired the person in front of me may be, they have the same feelings, anxieties and thoughts as anyone else. From all the MMSEs I have done, I have compiled a list of my personal favourites.

#### From the mundane:

'We are having fish and chips for tea.'

'My cat's full name is Mr Boo Stinkweed Tinkerbell.'

'I have put a blue sock in the white wash oh no oh no.'

### to the poignant:

'I loved my husband very much.'

'I miss my daughter Janie every day.'

'Please don't take me away.'

# From the sublime:

'Rough winds do shake the darling buds of May And summer's lease hath all too short a date.'

#### to the less so:

'I need a poo.'

## From the complimentary:

'You have beautiful hair doctor.'

'You smell very nice.'

to my all-time favourite, from the sweetest-looking 92-year-old lady:

'What the f\*\*\*ing hell are you looking at?'

The British Journal of Psychiatry (2011) 198, 471. doi: 10.1192/bjp.198.6.471