The American Political Science Review

Published Quarterly by The American Political Science Association

American Government. What it does. How it works. Where it stands.

Harper & Row texts help students find the answers.

PRINCIPLES OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

Third Edition

KENNETH PREWITT & SIDNEY VERBA

Noted for its clarity of writing, broadness of coverage, and interesting analysis, this text is more effective than ever in helping students grasp complex problems through an easy-to-understand approach. The text focuses on the relationship between the economy and the political system and shows how the issue of equality permeates political life by using a com-

bination of institutional and behavioral approaches. Features include a new chapter on the bureaucracy...a combined chapter incorporating the most up-to-date research on parties and elections...and coverage of affirmative action and women's rights. Paper. Instructor's Manual and Test Bank. January 1980. 366 pages. ISBN 0-06-045278-1.

AN INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

Third Edition

Also by PREWITT & VERBA

Revised and updated to successfully meet the needs of courses in the 80's, this popular text employs a thought-provoking intellectual framework to cover all of the traditional aspects of American government. Special emphasis is given to the interrelationship between economics and politics. Highlights of the third edition include a stronger thematic

focus on equality; a new chapter on the American bureaucracy; a greatly expanded chapter on the presidency; separate coverage of parties and elections; new and expanded material on the Constitution, affirmative action, the political role of blacks and the unemployed, school segregation, and many other topics. Instructor's Manual and Test Bank. 1979. 657 pages. ISBN 0-06-045279-X.

To request examination copies, write to Suite 5D (809), Harper & Row, 10 East 53d

St., New York, N.Y. 10022. Please include course title, enrollment, and present text.



The American Political Science Review

Vol. 74	March, 1980	No. 1
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	Page
What Happened to the British Po APSA Presidential Addres	carty Model? Leon D. Epstein is, 1979	9
Exploring a New Role in Policy House of Commons in the	Making: The British 2 1970s John E. Schwarz	23
Reason, Development, and the C Sir Isaiah Berlin's Vision of	Conflicts of Human Ends: of Politics Robert A. Kocis	38
John Locke: From Absolutism	to Toleration Robert P. Kraynak	53
"Cool Reflexion" and the Critic Ought, and Objectivity in	rism of Values: Is, Hume's Social Science Stephen G. Salkever	70
The Two Faces of Issue Voting	Edward G. Carmines & James A. Stimson	7 8
Opinion Representation versus S Or, Why Women Can't Ru	Social Representation; n as Women and Win Jerry Perkins & Diane L. Fowlkes	92
Deconstructing Methodological International Relations	Falsificationism in Roger D. Spegele	104
Temporal and Spatial Diffusion		123
Communications		138
Editorial Note		140
Review Essay—Being Intelligent Intelligence Agencies	about Secret Harry Howe Ransom	141
Book Reviews		
Political Theory and Meth American Politics Comparative Politics International Politics	odology	149 185 221 284

Office of publication: Curtis Reed Plaza, Menasha, Wisconsin. Second class postage paid at Washington, D.C., and at additional mailing offices.

Composition by TypoGraphics, Columbia, Maryland
Printed in the United States of America by George Banta Company, Inc., Menasha, Wisconsin.
Copyright 1980, by The American Political Science Association, publisher of The American Political Science Review (ISSN-0003-0554).

BOOK REVIEWS

Political Theory and Methodology

Ball, Terence, ed. Political Theory and Praxis: New Perspectives	149
Liberation in Britain and the United States	151
Military Problem Solving	152 153
Cohen, G. A. Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defense	156
The Social and Political Thought of John Dewey	158
A Reexamination of the Foundations of Social Science	159
Letters Nos. 849-1241; Vol. 4, Letters Nos. 1242-1701	160 161
Development of His Concept of Political Institutions	161
to the Communist Future Ronald J. Hunt Germani, Gino. Authoritarianism, Fascism, and National Populism	163 163
Hayek, F. A. Law, Legislation, and Liberty, Vol. 3: The Political Order of a Free People	165
Henley, Nancy M. Body Politics: Power, Sex, and Nonverbal Communication Bernard Grofman	_
Hoole, Francis W. Evaluation Research and Development Activities David Nachmias Hutter, Horst. Politics as Friendship: The Origins of Classical Notions	168
of Politics in the Theory and Practice of Friendship James M. Rhodes Knei-Paz, Baruch. The Social and Political Thought of Leon Trotsky Ladis K. D. Kristof	169 170
Kreml, William P. The Anti-Authoritarian Personality	171
Essays in Contemporary Political Theory	172
Julien Benda and Political Discourse Robert J. Pranger Said, Edward W. Orientalism Charles E. Butterworth	173 174
Schaefer, David L. Justice or Tyranny: A Critique of John Rawls's "A Theory of Justice" James Fishkin	176
Schramm, Sarah S. Plow Women Rather Than Reapers: An Intellectual History of Feminism in the United States	177
Schuman, David. The Ideology of Form: The Influence of Organizations in America	178
Simonds, A. P. Karl Mannheim's Sociology of Knowledge Arthur L. Kalleberg Turner, Bryan S. Marx and the End of Orientalism Charles E. Butterworth	179 174
Ward, Michael Don. The Political Economy of Distribution:	
Equality versus Inequality	181
Contradictions of Contemporary Capitalism	182 183
American Politics	103
Andersen, Kristi. The Creation of a Democratic Majority,	
1928-1936	185
Equal Opportunity: Action, Inaction, Reaction	186
Study of Changes in the California Penal Code, 1955-1971 Larry L. Berg Blair, John M. The Control of Oil Charles F. Doran	187 188
Boles, Janet K. The Politics of the Equal Rights Amendment: Conflict and the Decision Process	190
Connery, Robert H., and Gerald Benjamin. Rockefeller of New York: Executive Power in the Statehouse	191

Englet, Robert. The Brothernood of Ou: Energy	100
Policy and the Public Interest	188
Etheredge, Lloyd S. A World of Men: The Private Sources of American Foreign Policy	192
	192
Freedman, James O. Crisis and Legitimacy: The Administrative Process and American Government	193
	193
Gans, Herbert J. Deciding What's News: A Study of CBS Evening News, NBC Nightly News, Newsweek, and Time	194
	194
Goldman, Ralph M. Search for Consensus: The Story of the Democratic Party	106
Greenberg, Edward S. Understanding Modern Government:	195
The Rise and Decline of the American Political Economy Benjamin Ginsberg	196
	. 170
Greer, Scott, et al., eds. Accountability in Urban Society: Public Agencies Under Fire	107
Grøndbjerg, Kirsten, et al. Poverty and Social Change	197
Harder, Marvin A., and Raymond G. Davis. The Legislature	1,98
as an Organization: A Study of the Kansas Legislature John G. Grumm	199
Higginbotham, A. Leon, Jr. In the Matter of Color:	177
Race and the American Legal Process, The Colonial Period	200
Kanter, Arnold. Defense Politics: A Budgetary Perspective	202
Kinnard, Douglas. President Eisenhower and Strategic	202
Management: A Study in Defense Politics	203
Larkey, Patrick D. Evaluating Public Programs: The Impact	203
of General Revenue Sharing on Municipal Government	204
Lipset, Seymour M., ed. Emerging Coalitions in	207
American Politics	205
Loui Theodors 1 The End of Liberglion: The Second	203
Lowi, Theodore J. The End of Liberalism: The Second Republic of the United States	206
Lupo, Alan. Liberty's Chosen Home: The Politics of	200
Violence in Boston John F. Stack, Jr.	207
Margiotta, Franklin D., ed. The Changing World of the	207
American Military Lawrence J. Korb	209
Mazmanian, Daniel A., and Jeanne Nienaber. Can Organizations	200
Change? Environmental Protection, Citizen Participation,	
and the Corps of Engineers	210
Orfield, Gary. Must We Bus? Segregated Schools	210
and National Policy	211
Page, Benjamin I. Choices and Echoes in Presidential	211
Elections: Rational Man and Electoral Democracy John H. Aldrich	212
Platt. Alan. The U.S. Senate and Strategic Arms Policy	212
Platt, Alan. The U.S. Senate and Strategic Arms Policy 1969-1977	213
Platt, Alan, and Lawrence D. Weiler. Congress and Arms Control	213
Schneider, Jerrold E. Ideological Coalitions in Congress	215
Sibley, Joel H., et al., eds. The History of	210
American Electoral Behavior Everett C. Ladd, Jr.	216
Spaeth, Harold J. Supreme Court Policy Making:	210
Explanation and Prediction	217
Theberge, Leonard J., ed. The Judiciary in a Democratic Society	218
Van Gerpen, Maurice. Privileged Communication and the Press:	210
The Citizen's Right to Know versus the Law's Right to	
Confidential News Source Evidence	219
Yates, Douglas. The Ungovernable City	219
Tates, Douglas. The Ongovernable City	217
Comparative Politics	
Companies a onice	
Alba, Victor; trans. by Barbara Lotito. Transition in Spain:	
From Franco to Democracy	221
Alexander, Robert J. Juan Domingo Peron: A History	222
Allworth, Edward, ed. Nationality Group Survival in Multi-Ethnic	
States: Shifting Support Patterns in the Soviet Baltic Region	222
Baker, Raymond W. Egypt's Uncertain Revolution Under	
Nasser and SadatLouis J. Cantori	224
Bennett, Gordon, et al. Huadong: The Story of a	
Chinese People's Commune	224
Rissier Cole and Carmelo Messal ago eds Cuba in the World Andres Suarez	

Brand, Jack. The National Movement in Scotland	226
Bromke, Adam, and Derry Novak, eds. The Communist States	227
in the Era of Detente, 1971-1977	227
A Comparative Study of Practice and Theory	228
Destler, I. M., et al. The Textile Wrangle: Conflict in	220
Japanese-American Relations, 1969–1971	229
de Weydenthal, Jan B. The Communists of Poland:	
An Historical Outline	231
Dunn, John, ed. West African States: Failure and	
Promise, A Study in Comparative Politics	232
Eldersveld, Samuel J., and Bashiruddin Ahmed. Citizens and	
Politics: Mass Political Behavior in India	233
Evans, Peter. Dependent Development: The Alliance of	224
Multinational, State, and Local Capital in Brazil	234
Freeman, Gary P. Immigrant Labor and Racial Conflict in Industrial Societies: The French and British Experience,	
1945-1975 Donley T. Studlar	235
Galnoor, Itzhak, ed. Government Secrecy in Democracies Leon V. Sigal	236
Gleijeses, Piero, The Dominican Crisis: The 1965	200
Constitutionalist Revolt and American Intervention Jerome Slater	238
Godson Roy and Stephen Haseler "Furocommunism".	
Implications for East and West	240
Gyorgy, Andrew, and James A. Kuhlman, eds. Innovation in	-
Communist Systems	241
Haungs Peter ed Res Publica: Studien zum	
Verfassungswesen Donald P. Kommers	242
Hicks, Ursula K. Federalism: Failure and Success. A Comparative Study	
A Comparative Study	243
Hodnett, Grey. Leadership in the Soviet National Republics:	
A Quantitative Study of Recruitment Policy	245
Hutchinson, Martha C. Revolutionary Terrorism: The FLN in Algeria, 1954-1962	246
Jancar, Barbara W. Women under Communism Ellen Mickiewicz	247
Kamenetsky, Ihor, ed. Nationalism and Human Rights:	247
Processes of Modernization in the USSR	248
Kedward, H. R. Resistance in Vichy France: A Study of	240
Ideas and Motivation in the Southern Zone 1940-1942 John F. Sweets	249
Lerman, Arthur J. Taiwan's Politics: The Provincial	
Lerman, Arthur J. Taiwan's Politics: The Provincial Assemblymen's World	250
MacKenzie, Norman, ed. The Letters of Sidney and Beatrice Webb:	
Vol. 1, Apprenticeships, 1873–1892; Vol. 2, Partnership,	
1892-1912; Vol. 3, Pilgrimage, 1912-1947	251
Marr, David G., ed.; trans. by Christopher Jenkins et al.	
Reflections from Captivity: Phan Boi Chau's "Prison Notes"	252
and Ho Chi Minh's "Prison Diary"	253
East Europe Into the 1980's: Multidisciplinary Perspectives ,	254
Mellors, Colin. The British MP: A Socio-Economic Study	254
of the House of Commons	255
Mesa-Lago, Carmelo. Social Security in Latin America:	
Pressure Groups, Stratification, and Inequality	256
Miller, William L. Electoral Dynamics in Britain since 1918	257
Mlynar, Zdeněk. Nachtfrost: Erfahrungun auf dem Weg vom	
realem zum menschlichen Sozialismus Jiri Valenta	258
Nachmias, David, and David H. Rosenbloom. Bureaucratic	• • •
Culture: Citizens and Administrators in Israel	260
Nelkin, Dorothy, ed. Controversy: The Politics of	261
Technical Decisions	261
Economic Development and Political Stability	262
Overholt, William H., ed. The Future of Brazil	263
Paul, David W. The Cultural Limits of Revolutionary Politics:	200
Change and Continuity in Socialist Czechoslovakia Otto Ulč	264
Pempel, T. J. Patterns of Japanese Policymaking:	

Experiences from Higher Education	200
Poggi, Gianfranco. The Development of the Modern State:	
A Sociological Introduction	266
Rakowska-Harmstone, Teresa, ed. Perspectives for	
Change in Communist Societies	267
Rokkan, Stein, ed. Scandinavian Political Studies,	
Vol. 12/66 Eric S. Einhorn	268
Rosenthal, Uriel. Political Order: Rewards,	
Punishments and Political Stability Leon Hurwitz	269
Smith, Peter H. Labyrinths of Power: Political	
Recruitment in Twentieth-Century Mexico	270
Smith, Tony. The French Stake in Algeria, 1945-1962	272
Stacey, Frank. Ombudsmen Compared	272
Stegmann, Dirk, et al., eds, Industrielle Gesellschaft und	
politisches System: Beiträge zur politischen Sozialgeschichte	273
Stiefbold, Annette E. The French Communist Party in	
Transition: PCF-CPSU Relations and the Challenge to	
Soviet Authority	274
Suleiman, Ezra N. Elites in French Society:	214
The Politics of Survival Bernard E. Brown	276
The Folitics of Survival	2/0
Vanneman, Peter. The Supreme Soviet: Politics and the	222
Legislative Process in the Soviet Political System	277
Verba, Sidney, et al. Participation and Political Equality:	
A Seven-Nation Comparison	278
Vogel, Ezra F. Japan as Number One:	
Lessons for America Nobutaka Ike	280
Wesson, Robert G. Lenin's Legacy:	
The Story of the CPSU Peter H. Juviler	281
Wynia, Gary W. Argenting in the Postwar Era:	
Politics and Economic Policy Making in a Divided Society Lars Schoultz	282
International Politics	
Entering (Auto-	
Aronson, Jonathan D. Money and Power:	
Aronson, Jonathan D. Money and Power: Rouks and the World Monetary System Robert W. Russell	284
Banks and the World Monetary System	284
Banks and the World Monetary System	
Banks and the World Monetary System	284 285
Banks and the World Monetary System	285
Banks and the World Monetary System	
Banks and the World Monetary System	285 286
Banks and the World Monetary System	285 286 288
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Ir. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Robert W. Russell Alan Dowty Michael Doyle Gerard Braunthal	285 286
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Gerard Braunthal Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Richard P. Claude Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a	285 286 288 289
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War MacAlister Brown	285 286 288
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order:	285 286 288 289
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International	285 286 288 289
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Negotiated Settlement Settlement of the Vietnam War Victor Ferkiss	285 286 288 289
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Ir. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn. Eebert. ed. Soviet Foreign Policy:	285 286 288 289 290
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Ir. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn. Eebert. ed. Soviet Foreign Policy:	285 286 288 289 290
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Negotiated Settlement Settlement of the Vietnam War Victor Ferkiss	285 286 288 289 290
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Richard P. Claude Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior:	285 286 288 289 290 291 292
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Ralan Dowty Alan Dowty Michael Doyle Gerard Braunthal Gerard Braunthal Gerard Braunthal Gerard Braunthal MacAlister Brown MacAlister Brown Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Joseph L. Nogee	285 286 288 289 290
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Michael Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Michael Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kenneth W. Thompson	285 286 288 289 290 291 292
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kenneth W. Thompson Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293 294
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Richard P. Claude Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kenneth W. Thompson Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects David P. Calleo	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kenneth W. Thompson Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects David P. Calleo Krasner, Stephen D. Defending the National Interest:	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295
Bank's and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Ir. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Richard P. Claude Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kenneth W. Thompson Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects Kaw Materials Investments and U.S. Foreign Policy John G. Ruggie	285 286 288 290 291 292 293 294 295 296
Bank's and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kenneth W. Thompson Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects Raw Materials Investments and U.S. Foreign Policy John G. Ruggie Lockhart, Charles. Bargaining in International Conflicts Charles S. Gochman	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Gerard Braunthal Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Richard P. Claude Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects Raw Materials Investments and U.S. Foreign Policy John G. Ruggie Lockhart, Charles. Bargaining in International Conflicts O'Leary, James P. Systems Theory and Regional Integration:	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 299
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Gerard Braunthal Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects Kasner, Stephen D. Defending the National Interest: Raw Materials Investments and U.S. Foreign Policy John G. Ruggie Lockhart, Charles. Bargaining in International Conflicts Charles S. Gochman O'Leary, James P. Systems Theory and Regional Integration: The "Market Model" of International Politics Werner J. Feld	285 286 288 290 291 292 293 294 295 296
Banks and the World Monetary System Robert W. Russell Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Michael Doyle Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Gerard Braunthal Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Richard P. Claude Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War MacAlister Brown Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kenneth W. Thompson Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects Krasner, Stephen D. Defending the National Interest: Raw Materials Investments and U.S. Foreign Policy John G. Ruggie Lockhart, Charles. Bargaining in International Conflicts Charles S. Gochman O'Leary, James P. Systems Theory and Regional Integration: The "Market Model" of International Politics Werner J. Feld Quester, George H. Offense and Defense in the	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 299 300
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Michael Doyle Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Jonston, Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects Raw Materials Investments and U.S. Foreign Policy Jons Chaiser, Charles. Bargaining in International Conflicts O'Leary, James P. Systems Theory and Regional Integration: The "Market Model" of International Politics Werner J. Feld Quester, George H. Offense and Defense in the International System Manus I. Midlarsky	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 299
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Alan Dowty Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Michael Doyle Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Gerard Braunthal Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Richard P. Claude Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Victor Ferkiss Jahn, Egbert, ed. Soviet Foreign Policy: Its Social and Economic Conditions Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Herbert S. Dinerstein Joynt, Carey B., and Percy E. Corbett. Theory and Reality in World Politics Kenneth W. Thompson Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects Krasner, Stephen D. Defending the National Interest: Raw Materials Investments and U.S. Foreign Policy Lockhart, Charles. Bargaining in International Conflicts Charles S. Gochman O'Leary, James P. Systems Theory and Regional Integration: The "Market Model" of International Politics Werner J. Feld Quester, George H. Offense and Defense in the International System Manus I. Midlarsky Richardson, Neil R. Foreign Policy and	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 299 300
Banks and the World Monetary System Aronson, Shlomo. Conflict and Bargaining in the Middle East: An Israeli Perspective Bergsten, C. Fred, et al. American Multinationals and American Interests Michael Doyle Catudal, Honoré M., Jr. A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin: Evaluation and Documentation Cranston, Maurice. What Are Human Rights? Goodman, Allan E. The Lost Peace: America's Search for a Negotiated Settlement of the Vietnam War Haas, Ernest B., et al. Scientists and World Order: The Uses of Technical Knowledge in International Organizations Joseph L. Nogee Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Jönsson, Christer. Soviet Bargaining Behavior: The Nuclear Test Ban Case Jonston, Kaiser, Karl, and Hans-Peter Schwarz, eds. America and Western Europe: Problems and Prospects Raw Materials Investments and U.S. Foreign Policy Jons Chaiser, Charles. Bargaining in International Conflicts O'Leary, James P. Systems Theory and Regional Integration: The "Market Model" of International Politics Werner J. Feld Quester, George H. Offense and Defense in the International System Manus I. Midlarsky	285 286 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 299 300

the Third World: Domestic and International Impacts Ellen Stern and Miles D. Wolpin	303
Swearingen, Rodger. The Soviet Union and Postwar Japan:	
Escalating Challenge and Response	305
Wallerstein, Immanual. The Capitalist World-Economy:	
Essays by Immanual Wallerstein	306
Waterbury, John, and Ragaei E. Mallakh. The Middle East	
in the Coming Decade: From Wellhead to Well-Being? Frederic S. Pearson	307
Yarrow, C. H. Mike. Quaker Experiences in	
International Conciliation Darril Hudson	308

The American Political Science Association

1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036

PRESIDENT: Warren E. Miller, University of Michigan; PRESIDENT-ELECT: Charles E. Lindblom, Yale University; VICE-PRESIDENTS: Lucius J. Barker, Washington University; Sidney Verba, Harvard University; Dina A. Zinnes, Indiana University; SECRETARY: Roberta Sigel, Rutgers University; TREASURER: James L. Sundquist, The Brookings Institution; PROGRAM CHAIRPERSON: Jack Dennis, University of Wisconsin, Madison; EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR: Evron M. Kirkpatrick; MANAGING EDITOR, APSR: Charles O. Jones, University of Pittsburgh.

COUNCIL: (Above-named Officers ex officiis), 1979-1981: William C. Havard, Vanderbilt University; Chalmers Johnson, University of California, Berkeley; Anthony King, University of Essex; Ruth Morgenthau, Brandeis University; Richard Rosecrance, Cornell University; Allen Schick, The Urban Institute; Philip Siegelman, San Francisco State University; Ann R. Willner, University of Kansas; 1980-1982: Nazli Choucri, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Milton C. Cummings, Jr., Johns Hopkins University; John Ferejohn, California Institute of Technology; Francine R. Frankel, University of Pennsylvania; Robert Jervis, University of California, Los Angeles; Malcolm E. Jewell, University of Kentucky; Abraham F. Lowenthal, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars; Raymond Tanter, University of Michigan.

FORMER PRESIDENTS: Frank J. Goodnow, Albert Shaw, Frederic N. Judson, James Bryce, A. Lawrence Lowell, Woodrow Wilson, Simeon E. Baldwin, Albert Bushnell Hart, W. W. Willoughby, John Bassett Moore, Ernst Freund, Jesse Macy, Munroe Smith, Henry Jones Ford, Paul S. Reinsch, Leo S. Rowe, William A. Dunning, Harry A. Garfield, James W. Garner, Charles E. Merriam, Charles A. Beard, William B. Munro, Jesse S. Reeves, John A. Fairlie, Benjamin F. Shambaugh, Edward S. Corwin, William F. Willoughby, Isidor Loeb, Walter J. Shepard, Francis W. Coker, Arthur N. Holcombe, Thomas Reed Powell, Clarence A. Dykstra, Charles Grove Haines, Robert C. Brooks, Frederic A. Ogg, William Anderson, Robert E. Cushman, Leonard D. White, John M. Gaus, Walter F. Dodd, Arthur W. Macmahon, Henry R. Spencer, Quincy Wright, James K. Pollock, Peter H. Odegard, Luther H. Gulick, Pendleton Herring, Ralph J. Bunche, Charles McKinley, Harold D. Lasswell, E. E. Schattschneider, V. O. Key, Jr., R. Taylor Cole, Carl B. Swisher, Emmette S. Redford, Charles S. Hyneman, Carl J. Friedrich, C. Herman Pritchett, David B. Truman, Gabriel A. Almond, Robert A. Dahl, Merle Fainsod, David Easton, Karl W. Deutsch, Robert E. Lane, Heinz Eulau, Robert E. Ward, Avery Leiserson, Austin Ranney, James MacGregor Burns, Samuel H. Beer, John C. Wahlke, Leon D. Epstein.

MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION: The American Political Science Review, published quarterly during the months of March, June, September, and December, is supplied to all APSA members. Membership dues are charged according to the following schedule:

Membership Category		D	Dues	
Regular				
Annual Income:	Under \$12,000	\$	25	
	\$12,000-14,999	\$	30	
	\$15,000-19,999	\$	35	
	\$20,000-24,999	\$	40	
	\$25,000-29,999	\$	45	
	\$30,000 and over	\$	50	
Student and Retired		\$	12	
Family		\$	5	
Life		\$1	000	
Institutional (includes APSR and PS)		\$	50 domestic	

Student memberships are limited to five years per person. Foreign currency at the official exchange rate will be accepted for foreign subscriptions and foreign membership fees. The equivalent of \$4 per year for additional postage should be added for foreign subscriptions.

Current issues are priced at \$10.50 per copy; for back issues prior to 1970 address Walter J. Johnson, Inc., 355 Chestnut St., Norwood, New Jersey 07648; for issues 1970 and later send request directly to the American Political Science Association.

Applications for membership, orders for the *Review*, and remittances should be addressed to the Executive Director, The American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Notices of change of address should be received in the Washington office by the 25th day of the months before publication.

INDEXING: Articles and notes appearing in the Review before the June 1953 issues were indexed in The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature. Current issues are indexed by The International Political Science Abstracts, the United States Political Science Documents, and the Social Sciences and Humanities Index. Microfilm of the Review, beginning with Volume 1, may be obtained from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. A Cumulative Index of the Review, Volumes 1–62; 1906–1968, may also be obtained from University Microfilms. Articles appearing in the Review are listed regularly in ABC Pol Sci and Current Contents: Behavioral, Social & Management Sciences. Book reviews are indexed in Book Review Index.

The American Political Science Review

Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260

EDITORIAL BOARD: Charles O. Jones, Managing Editor, University of Pittsburgh; Robert M. Axelrod, University of Michigan; Steven J. Brams, New York University; Richard A. Brody, Stanford University; William J. Daniels, Union College; Jorge I. Dominguez, Harvard University; Ada W. Finister, Michigan State University; Dante Germino, University of Virginia; J. Woodford Howard, Johns Hopkins University; George A. Kateb, Amherst College; Henry C. Kenski, University of Arizona; Nannerl O. Keohane, Stanford University; Anthony King, University of Essex; Gerald H. Kramer, Yale University; Anend Lijphart, University of California, San Diego; Jesse M. McCorry, Department of Health, Education and Welfare; Joseph L. Nogee, U.S. Army War College; Elinor Ostrom, Indiana University; Samuel C. Patterson, University of Iowa; Nelson W. Polsby, University of California, Berkeley; Kenneth Prewitt, Social Science Research Council; Jorgen S. Rasmussen, Iowa State University; Donald D. Searing, University of North Carolina; James L. Sundquist, The Brookings Institution; Henry Teune, University of Pennsylvania; Edward R. Tuste, Yale University; Susan Welch, University of Nebraska; Dina A. Zinnes, Indiana University. EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Kendall S. Stanley.

BOOK REVIEW EDITORIAL BOARD: Holbert N. Carroll, Book Review Editor, University of Pittsburgh; Paul Allen Beck, Florida State University; James R. Kurth, Swarthmore College; Richard L. Park, University of Michigan; Mary L. Shanley, Vassar College. EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Nancy Majeski.

MANUSCRIPT EDITOR: Jane Flanders.

EDITORIAL INTERNS: Sharon K. Fitzgerald, Kevin Neary, Lewis M. Stern.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

Address correspondence about contributions to the Review to Charles O. Jones, American Political Science Review, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260. Please submit four copies of a manuscript to be considered for publication. Unfortunately, due to increased postage costs, we can no longer return manuscripts to the author. Manuscripts must be typed and mimeographed or photocopied, with all written material double-spaced (including quotations and footnotes). Use standard typewriter paper—avoid colored and light-weight stock. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ or 6 inches in length. Please do not send the original typescript. Since manuscripts are sent out anonymously for evaluation, the author's name and affiliation should appear only on a separate covering sheet. An abstract of less than 150 words should accompany the manuscript.

The reference form is that used by most scientific journals (for illustration, see any issue of the Review, June 1978, and after); brief parenthetical references are included in the text and all sources are listed alphabetically at the end of the article. The work of classical authors such as Aristotle or Plato may be cited by the standardized code familiar to scholars in the field and passing allusions to such authors do not require mention in the list of references. Conventional foot-of-column notes are used only for explanatory comments or in unusual cases to avoid lengthy in-text references.

All manuscripts will be examined carefully for length. Referees will be asked to recommend where cuts might be made, without affecting the principal contribution. Manuscripts over 30 pages will be reviewed with particular care to determine if such length is warranted. Except in extraordinary circumstances, manuscripts over 50 pages will be returned to the author. Resubmission may follow compliance with the page limit. Manuscripts must be prepared as noted above, double-spaced throughout, with standard margins. Tables, charts, footnotes, and references will be included in the page count.

Communications must follow the form of regular manuscripts (including reference listings where appropriate). They must not exceed five double-spaced pages, including references, footnotes, and tables. All but the briefest letters will be refereed.

Figures should be professionally presented: use high-quality white paper and India ink for maximum sharpness and clarity of line. Copies only should accompany the submitted manuscript, original art work being retained until requested by the editorial office. Tables should be typed on separate pages, with guides, e.g., "Table 1 about here" at the appropriate places in the manuscript.

Books intended for review and all book review correspondence should be sent to Holbert N. Carroll, Book Review Editor, American Political Science Review, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260. Authors are urged to call their books to the attention of the Book Review Editor to insure that the books will be considered for review.

Information, including News and Notes, for the Association's news-journal, PS, should be sent to 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Advertising, I reprint and circulation correspondence should be sent to the Executive Director at the Washington office. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made within four months of the month of publication; overseas claims, eight months. Advertising information and rates are available from Eloise French, Advertising Manager, APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.