

# AUSTRIAN HISTORY

Y E A R B O O K

Volume XL . 2009



Center for Austrian Studies, University of Minnesota

VOLUME XL 2009

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

FOUNDED BY R. JOHN RATH

*Executive Editor*

GARY B. COHEN  
University of Minnesota

*Associate Editor*

MARGARETE GRANDNER  
University of Vienna

*Assistant Editor*

MATTHEW J. KONIECZNY (TO JUNE 2008)  
JOSHUA KORTBEIN (FROM AUGUST 2008)  
Center for Austrian Studies

*Editor*

PIETER M. JUDSON  
Swarthmore College

*Book Review Editor*

DANIEL L. UNOWSKY (TO DECEMBER 2008)  
University of Memphis  
ROBERT NEMES (FROM JANUARY 2009)  
Colgate University

*Advisory Board*

DAVID F. GOOD, University of Minnesota  
MARY GLUCK, Brown University  
GRETE KLINGENSTEIN, Karl-Franzens University Graz  
HELMUT KONRAD, Karl-Franzens University Graz  
ARNOLD SUPPAN, University of Vienna

*Editorial Board*

STEVEN BELLER, Washington, DC  
\*JOHN W. BOYER, University of Chicago  
LAURENCE COLE, University of East Anglia  
\*MAUREEN HEALY, Lewis and Clark College  
WALTRAUD HEINDL, University of Vienna  
JOHN-PAUL HIMKA, University of Alberta  
\*DAVID S. LUFT, Oregon State University  
\*JOSEPH PATROUCH, Florida International University  
BRUCE PAULEY, University of Central Florida  
\*MARSHA ROZENBLIT, University of Maryland, College Park  
JAMES SHEDEL, Georgetown University  
REINHOLD WAGNLEITNER, University of Salzburg  
\*Executive Committee, Society for Austrian and Habsburg History

*Correspondents*

DUŠAN BATAKOVIĆ, Serbian Academy of Sciences; DEREK BEALES, Cambridge University; JEAN-PAUL BLED, l'Université Paris IV-Sorbonne; MARINA CATTARUZZA, University of Bern; ROBERT DONIA, University of Sarajevo; ROBERT J. W. EVANS, Oxford University; GÁBOR GYÁNI, Hungarian Academy of Sciences; YAROSLAV HRYTSAK, L'viv National University; EVA KOWALSKÁ, Slovak Academy of Sciences; HIROKO MIZUNO, Osaka University; JIŘÍ POKORNÝ, Charles University, Prague; DRAGO ROKSANDIĆ, University of Zagreb; PETER THALER, University of Southern Denmark.

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is sponsored by the Center for Austrian Studies in cooperation with the Conference Group for Central European History and the Society for Austrian and Habsburg History. The editorial offices are at the Center for Austrian Studies, 314 Social Sciences Building, 267 19<sup>th</sup> Avenue South, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis MN 55455. Questions concerning articles, book reviews, and other editorial matters should be sent to this address.

*From the UK and Europe:*

Cambridge University Press  
The Edinburgh Building  
Shaftesbury Road  
Cambridge CB2 8RU / UK  
Phone: +44 (0) 1223 326070  
FAX: +44 (0) 1223 325170  
E-mail: journals@cambridge.org

*From North America and the Rest of the World:*

Cambridge University Press  
Journals Fulfillment Department  
100 Brook Hill Drive  
West Nyack, NY 10994-2133 / USA  
Phone: (800) 872-7423  
FAX: 1 (845) 353-4141  
E-mail: journals\_subscriptions@cambridge.org

Questions concerning advertising and other business-related matters should be sent to Cambridge University Press's New York Office.

### AIMS, SCOPE, AND GUIDELINES

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is a peer-reviewed annual journal for the study of the Habsburg monarchy and the Republic of Austria. It also publishes articles dealing with the other post-1919 successor states if the work has a clear thematic link to the history of the monarchy or the Republic of Austria. It welcomes any submission that has a significant historical dimension or uses historical modes of analysis.

The language of publication is English, but the editors will consider manuscripts in other languages. Authors submitting manuscripts in languages other than English must provide English translations checked by native English speakers prior to publication. The entire text (including quotations, notes, and other supporting material) must be typed double-spaced with generous margins. Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout and placed in a separate section at the end of the text along with any figures or tables. Manuscripts should be no more than thirty pages in length, not counting notes, tables, figures, and other supporting material. Before a submitted article is published, it is refereed by at least two outside scholars.

If you wish to submit an article, please send an electronic copy to the assistant editor at [ahy@umn.edu](mailto:ahy@umn.edu). Electronic copies of final versions of accepted manuscripts must be submitted via e-mail and must be formatted according to *Yearbook* style guidelines. A style sheet can be obtained from the editors.

ISSN: 0067-2378 (print) • ISSN: 1558-5255 (online)

**Publishing, Advertising, and Subscription Offices:** Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY10013-2473, U.S.A; Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK (for U.K. and elsewhere).

**2009 Subscription Information:** *Austrian History Yearbook* (ISSN 0067-2378) is published annually in April by Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY10013-2473, U.S.A; Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK. Annual subscriptions rates for Volume XL (2009): \$99/£54/€73 for institutions (print and online), \$89/£49/€66 for institutions (online only), \$42/£23/€31 for individuals (print and online), \$38/£21/€28 for individuals (online only), \$35/£19/€26 for members of the HABSBURG H-Net list and the Conference Group for Central European History (print only), \$32/£17/€23 for members of the HABSBURG H-Net list and the Conference Group for Central European History (online only) and \$20/£11/€15 for students and retired professors. Euro purchases can be made only by credit card. Questions concerning subscriptions and the ordering of back issues should be sent to Cambridge University Press.

Copyright © 2009 by the Center for Austrian Studies, University of Minnesota

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. General enquiries from the USA, Mexico, and Canada should be addressed to the New York office of Cambridge University Press <http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/newyork.htm>; general enquiries from elsewhere should be addressed to the Cambridge office <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/cambridge.htm>; permission enquiries from Australia and New Zealand should be addressed to the Melbourne office <http://www.cambridge.org/aus/information/contacts/melbourne.htm>; enquiries regarding Spanish-language translation rights (only) should be addressed to the Madrid office <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/madrid.htm>.

**Photocopying Information** (for users in the U.S.A.): Notwithstanding the above, the Item-Fee Code for this publication (0067-2378/09) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), provided that the appropriate remittance is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923 U.S.A. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying; contact the nearest Cambridge University Press office.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices.

Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A. and Canada to: *Austrian History Yearbook*, Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, U.S.A. Send address changes elsewhere to: *Austrian History Yearbook*, Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK.

VOLUME XL 2009

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

---

**Contents**

Editors' Notes ix

---

**Forum  
in Honor of R. J. W. Evans**

- The Tirolean Aristocracy in 1567  
BY M. A. CHISHOLM 3
- Controlling Time in the Habsburg Lands: The Introduction of the  
Gregorian Calendar in Austria below the Enns  
BY RONA JOHNSTON GORDON 28
- Responses to Habsburg Persecution of Protestants in Seventeenth-Century  
Hungary  
BY GRAEME MURDOCK 37
- Lost Chances of the House of Habsburg  
BY WILLIAM O'REILLY 53
- Policing the Subject: Confessional Absolutism and Communal Autonomy in  
Eighteenth-Century Austria  
BY REGINA PÖRTNER 71
- Commentary: Making and Remaking the Habsburg Monarchy*  
BY HOWARD LOUTHAN 85
- Commentary: The Making of Five Images of the Habsburg Monarchy: Before  
Nation There Was Agglutination*  
BY JOSEPH F. PATROUCH 91
- 

**Forum  
The Ottoman Menace**

- 1883 Vienna in the Turkish Mirror  
BY MAUREEN HEALY 101

Islam, Anti-Communism, and Christian Civilization: The Ottoman Menace in Interwar Hungary	
BY PAUL HANEBRINK	114
The Futile Crescent? Judging the Legacies of Ottoman Rule in Croatian History	
BY PATRICK HYDER PATTERSON	125
<i>Commentary: The Ottoman Menace in Post-Habsburg Historiography</i>	
BY MARIA TODOROVA	141
<i>Commentary: Menace as Metaphor: The Traumatic Memory of Ottoman Encounters</i>	
BY LARRY WOLFF	148

---

### Articles

The Pleasant and the Useful: Pilgrimage and Tourism in Habsburg Mariazell	
BY ALISON FRANK	157
Into an Uncertain Future: Railroads and Vormärz Liberalism in Brno, Vienna, and Prague	
BY CHAD BRYANT	183
A Cozy Little World: Reflections on Context in Austrian Intellectual History	
BY MICHAEL GUBSER	202
A Monumental Debate in Budapest: The Hentzi Statue and the Limits of Austro-Hungarian Reconciliation, 1852–1918	
BY MICHAEL LAURENCE MILLER	215
The Biology of War: Eugenics in Hungary, 1914–1918	
BY MARIUS TURDA	238

---

### Review Articles

Two Important Studies of Galicia	
BY JOHN-PAUL HIMKA	267
Seen from the North: Scandinavian Analyses of Austrian History	
BY PETER THALER	273
The Austrian Historians' Commission	
BY TIM KIRK	288

---

### Book Reviews

#### GENERAL

Beller, Steven. <i>A Concise History of Austria</i> .	
BY JAMES SHEDEL	303

Bischoff, Günter, Anton Pelinka, and Dagmar Herzog. <i>Sexuality in Austria</i> . BY NANCY M. WINGFIELD	304
Blumesberger, Susanne, ed. <i>Helene Scheu-Riesz (1880–1970): Eine Frau zwischen den Welten</i> .	
Kohn, Charlotte, ed. <i>Luftfrauen: Der Mythos einer jüdischen Frauenidentität</i> . Blumesberger, Susanne and Ernst Seibert, eds. <i>Alex Wedding (1905–66) und die proletarische Kinder und Jugendliteratur</i> .	
Korotin, Ilse, ed. <i>Österreichische Bibliothekarinnen auf der Flucht: Verfolgt, verdrängt, vergessen?</i> BY MEGAN BRANDOW-FALLER	305
Brubaker, Rogers, Margit Feischmidt, Jon Fox, and Liana Grancea. <i>Nationalist Politics and Everyday Ethnicity in a Transylvanian Town</i> . BY THOMAS C. WOLFE	309
Coen, Deborah R. <i>Vienna in the Age of Uncertainty: Science, Liberalism, and Private Life</i> . BY HARRY RITTER	310
Dietrich-Daum, Elizabeth. <i>Die “Wiener Krankheit”: eine Sozialgeschichte der Tuberkulose in Österreich</i> . BY TATJANA BUKLIJAS	311
Hanebrink, Paul A. <i>In Defense of Christian Hungary: Religion, Nationalism, and Antisemitism, 1890–1944</i> . BY JOACHIM VON PUTTKAMER	313
Hroch, Miroslav. <i>Comparative Studies in Modern European History: Nation, Nationalism, Social Change</i> . BY PETER BUGGE	314
Ingrao, Charles W. and Franz A. J. Szabo, eds. <i>The Germans and the East</i> . BY WILLIAM W. HAGEN	315
Krasa-Florian, Selma. <i>Die Allegorie der Austria: Die Entstehung des Gesamtstaatsgedankens in der österreichischen Monarchie und die bildende Kunst</i> . BY R. J. W. EVANS	317
Kuzmics, Helmut and Roland Axtmann. <i>Authority, State and National Character: The Civilizing Process in Austria and England, 1700–1900</i> . BY WILLIAM O’ REILLY	318
Lupovitch, Howard N. <i>Jews at the Crossroads: Tradition and Accommodation during the Golden Age of the Hungarian Nobility, 1729–1878</i> . BY REBEKAH KLEIN-PEJŠOVÁ	320
O’Reilly, William and Andrea Penz. <i>Freiheit und Unabhängigkeit als imperative Postulate: Nationale Bewegungen in Irland und Ungarn im Vergleich (1780–1870)</i> . BY GABOR VERMES	321
Prawer, S. S. <i>Between Two Worlds: The Jewish Presence in German and Austrian Film, 1910–1933</i> . BY DAVID FREY	323
Stourzh, Gerald. <i>From Vienna to Chicago and Back: Essays on Intellectual History and Political Thought in Europe and America</i> . BY AVIEL ROSHWALD	324

Wingfield, Nancy. <i>Flag Wars and Stone Saints: How the Bohemian Lands Became Czech.</i>	
BY BRADLEY F. ABRAMS	326
TO 1848	
Ammerer, Gerhard, William D. Godsey, Jr., Martin Scheutz, Peter Urbanitsch, and Alfred Stefan Weiß, eds. <i>Bündnispartner und Konkurrenten der Landesfürsten? Die Stände in der Habsburgermonarchie.</i>	
BY REBECCA GATES-COON	327
Beghin, Tom and Sander M. Goldberg. <i>Haydn and the Performance of Rhetoric.</i>	
BY JANET K. PAGE	329
Fichtner, Paula Sutter. <i>Terror and Toleration: The Habsburg Empire Confronts Islam, 1526–1850.</i>	
BY MAUREEN HEALY	330
Reininger, Alice. <i>Wolfgang von Kempelen. Eine Biographie.</i>	
BY GABOR VERMES	332
Shore, Paul. <i>Jesuits and the Politics of Religious Pluralism in Eighteenth-Century Transylvania: Culture, Politics and Religion, 1693–1773.</i>	
BY LORÁND L. MÁDLY	333
Sked, Alan. <i>Metternich and Austria: An Evaluation.</i>	
BY ISTVÁN DEÁK	335
Szabo, Franz A. J. <i>The Seven Years War in Europe, 1756–1763.</i>	
BY KARL A. ROIDER	336
1848–1918	
Cole, Laurence and Daniel Unowsky, eds. <i>The Limits of Loyalty: Imperial Symbolism, Popular Allegiances, and State Patriotism in the Late Habsburg Monarchy.</i>	
BY MARK CORNWALL	337
Fasora, Lukáš, Jiří Hanuš, and Jiří Malíč, eds. <i>Moravské vyrovnání z roku 1905: Možnosti a limity národnostního smíru ve střední Evropě/Der Mährische Ausgleich von 1905: Möglichkeiten und Grenzen für einen Nationalen Ausgleich in Mitteleuropa.</i>	
BY T. MILLS KELLY	339
Gottsmann, Andreas. <i>Venetien 1859–1866. Österreichische Verwaltung und nationale Opposition.</i>	
BY LAURENCE COLE	340
Gronberg, Tag. <i>Vienna: City of Modernity, 1890–1914.</i>	
BY DIANA REYNOLDS CORDILEONE	342
Jaworski, Rudolf. <i>Deutsche und tschechische Ansichten: Kollektive Identifikationsangebote auf Bildpostkarten in der späten Habsburgermonarchie.</i>	
BY CATHLEEN M. GIUSTINO	343
Nußbaumer, Martina. <i>Musikstadt Wien: Die Konstruktion eines Images.</i>	
BY ILONA SÁRMÁNY-PARSONS	345
Okey, Robin. <i>Taming Balkan Nationalism.</i>	
BY GALE STOKES	346

- Reitter, Paul. *The Anti-Journalist: Karl Kraus and Jewish Self-Fashioning in Fin-de-Siècle Europe.*  
 BY LISA SILVERMAN 347

## SINCE 1918

- Bryant, Chad. *Prague in Black. Nazi Rule and Czech Nationalism.*  
 BY IGOR LUKES 349
- Heinen, Armin. *Rumänien, der Holocaust und die Logik der Gewalt.*  
 BY M. BENJAMIN THORNE 350
- Kenez, Peter. *Hungary from the Nazis to the Soviets: The Establishment of the Communist Regime in Hungary, 1944–1948.*  
 BY PETER PASTOR 351
- Kenney, Pdraic. *The Burdens of Freedom: Eastern Europe since 1989.*  
 BY MELISSA FEINBERG 352
- Koch, Klaus, Walter Rauscher, and Arnold Suppan, eds. *Außenpolitische Dokumente der Republik Österreich 1918–1938 (ADÖ). Vol. 5, Unter der Finanzkontrolle des Völkerbundes, 7. November 1922 bis 15. Juni 1926.*
- Koch, Klaus, Walter Rauscher, and Arnold Suppan, eds. *Außenpolitische Dokumente der Republik Österreich 1918–1938 (ADÖ). Vol. 6, Jahre der Souveränität. 16. Juni 1926 bis 11. Februar 1930.*  
 BY JOHN C. SWANSON 354
- Lauridsen, John T. *Nazism and the Radical Right in Austria, 1918–1934.*  
 BY JILL LEWIS 356
- Lendvai, Paul. *One Day That Shook the Communist World: The 1956 Hungarian Uprising and Its Legacy.*  
 BY ELIZA ABLOVATSKI 357
- Lorman, Thomas. *Counter-Revolutionary Hungary, 1920–1925: István Bethlen and the Politics of Consolidation.*  
 BY PAUL HANEBRINK 359
- Pombeni, Paolo. *Il primo De Gasperi. La formazione di un leader politico.*  
 BY NILS ARNE SØRENSEN 360
- Pyrah, Robert. *The Burgtheater and Austrian Identity: Theatre and Cultural Politics in Vienna, 1918–38.*  
 BY ELISABETH GROßEGGER 361
- Reiter, Margit. *Die Generation danach: Der Nationalsozialismus im Familiengedächtnis.*  
 BY PETER UTGAARD 363
- Rév, István. *Retroactive Justice: Prehistory of Post-Communism.*  
 BY ARPAD V. KLIMO 364
- Rolinek, Susanne. *Jüdische Lebenswelten 1945–1955: Flüchtlinge in der amerikanischen Zone Österreichs.*  
 BY MARSHA ROZENBLIT 365
- Schmidt-Schweizer, Andreas. *Politische Geschichte Ungarns von 1985 bis 2002. Von der liberalisierten Einparteiherrschaft zur Demokratie in der Konsolidierungsphase.*  
 BY MARTIN MEVIUS 367



Zückert, Martin and Laura Hölzlwimmer, eds. *Religion in den böhmischen Ländern 1938–1948. Diktatur, Krieg, und Gesellschaftswandel als Herausforderungen für religiöses Leben und kirchliche Organisation.*

BY CYNTHIA PACES

368