

# THE JOURNAL OF RELIGIOUS HISTORY

The journal exists to publish articles and review current work in the history of religion and on the bearing of religion on human history in general, drawing on work from as broad a field of interests as possible, ancient, medieval and modern (including especially Australasian) history. It is published twice yearly, in June and December.

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# The Origins of the University

## The Schools of Paris and Their Critics,

1100–1215

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*Stephen C. Ferruolo.* The University of Paris is generally regarded as the first true university, the model for other universities in France and throughout Europe, including Oxford and Cambridge. This book challenges two prevailing myths about the origins of the university: first, that it developed naturally to meet the utilitarian and professional educational needs of European society in the late Middle Ages, and second, that the university was born as a product of the struggle by scholars to gain freedom and autonomy from external authorities, notably from local church officials. Instead, the author demonstrates that it was the educational values and ideas promoted by critics—ideas of the unity of knowledge, the need to share learning freely and willingly, and the higher purposes and social importance of education—that first inspired the scholars of Paris to join together to form a single guild. \$45.00

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