

# WORLD POLITICS

*A Quarterly Journal of  
International Relations*

**Volume 63  
2011**

UNDER THE EDITORIAL SPONSORSHIP OF  
PRINCETON INSTITUTE FOR  
INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL STUDIES

PUBLISHED BY CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

*EDITORIAL BOARD*

ATUL KOHLI, *Chair*

NANCY BERMEO, MARY E. GALLAGHER, ANNA GRZYMAŁA-BUSSE, JEFFREY HERBST,  
TORBEN IVERSEN, STATHIS KALYVAS, JONATHAN KIRSHNER, LISA L. MARTIN,  
MICHAEL MASTANDUNO, KEVIN O'ROURKE, JONAS PONTUSSON, DANIEL N. POSNER,  
KENNETH SCHEVE, EDWARD S. STEINFELD, MICHAEL TOMZ, JOHN WATERBURY

*Editorial Committee:* MARK R. BEISSINGER, CHRISTINA L. DAVIS, JOANNE GOWA,  
G. JOHN IKENBERRY, AMANEY A. JAMAL, HAROLD JAMES, ATUL KOHLI (*Chair*),  
DOUGLAS S. MASSEY

*Associate Editors:* DELIA BALDASSARRI, DANIELA CAMPELLO, RAFAELA DANCYGIER,  
DAVID LEHENY, XUN PANG, GRIGORE POP-ELECHES, KRISTOPHER W. RAMSAY,  
JACOB N. SHAPIRO, BRADLEY SIMPSON, ANDREA VINDIGNI, LYNN T. WHITE III

*Executive Editor:* ILENE P. COHEN    *Assistant Editor:* JOY M. SCHARFSTEIN  
*Office Support:* PATRICIA D. ZIMMER

The editors invite submission of articles, research notes, and review articles bearing upon problems in international relations and comparative politics. Manuscripts and notes should be double-spaced and submitted through the Web-based submission system, Manuscript Central, at <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/wp>. *World Politics* guidelines permit submissions of up to 12,500 words in length, including notes and references (excluding tables, figures, and appendixes); research notes may be up to 10,000 words in length, including notes. Word count should be indicated. Manuscripts that exceed the limit *will not be considered*. Guidelines for review articles, guidelines for special issues, tables of contents, and other information can be found the *World Politics* home page, at [http://www.princeton.edu/~piirs/publications/world\\_politics.html](http://www.princeton.edu/~piirs/publications/world_politics.html).

Authors can expect to receive decisions on their submissions within four months. Procedures for reviewing manuscripts are based on the anonymity of the author and the confidentiality of readers' and editors' reports; author anonymity is preserved, as well, during the editorial decision-making process. Self-references should therefore be removed. Referees are drawn from Princeton and other institutions; published articles have usually been reviewed by at least one editor and two readers from other institutions. In the case of an article deemed to be inappropriate for *World Politics*, the editors strive to notify the author within three weeks of submission that the article has been withdrawn from consideration.

Referees for the previous calendar year are acknowledged annually in issue 4 of the journal. *World Politics* does not accept manuscripts that have already been published, are scheduled for publication elsewhere, or have been simultaneously submitted to another journal; this applies to both print and online formats. Statements of fact and opinion appearing in the journal are made on the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the editors or publisher. The journal does not publish communications to the editor or rejoinders to specific articles. Scholars who believe they have been challenged are encouraged to submit an article that will advance the scholarly debate.

Copyright © 2011 Trustees of Princeton University

## CONTENTS

No. 1—JANUARY 2011

- Constructing Interethnic Conflict and  
Cooperation: Why Some People  
Harmed Jews and Others Helped  
Them during the Holocaust  
in Romania *Diana Dumitru and  
Carter Johnson* 1
- The Latin American Left's Mandate:  
Free-Market Policies and Issue  
Voting in New Democracies *Andy Baker and  
Kenneth F. Greene* 43
- Gonna Party Like It's 1899: Party  
Systems and the Origins of Varieties  
of Coordination *Cathie Jo Martin  
and Duane Swank* 78
- Regimes of Ethnicity: Comparative  
Analysis of Germany, the Soviet Union/  
Post-Soviet Russia, and Turkey *Şener Aktürk* 115
- Electoral Reform and Public Policy  
Outcomes in Thailand: The Politics  
of the 30-Baht Health Scheme *Joel Sawat Selway* 165

No. 2—April 2011

- Who Becomes a Terrorist? Poverty,  
Education, and the Origins of  
Political Violence *Alexander Lee* 203
- Guns and Butter? Regime  
Competition and the Welfare  
State during the Cold War *Herbert Obinger and  
Carina Schmitt* 246
- Social Policy by Popular Demand *Philipp Rehm* 271
- The Enemy Within: Personal Rule,  
Coups, and Civil War in Africa *Philip Roessler* 300

REVIEW ARTICLE

Can Islamists Become Moderates?

Rethinking the Inclusion-  
Moderation Hypothesis

*Jillian Schwedler* 347

No. 3— July 2011

An Institutional Theory of Direct and Indirect Rule *John Gerring, Daniel Ziblatt, Johan van Gorp, and Julián Arévalo* 377

Embedded Mobilization: Nonstate Service Provision as Electoral Strategy in India *Tariq Thachil* 434

The Rise of Indirect Affirmative Action: Converging Strategies for Promoting “Diversity” in Selective Institutions of Higher Education in the United States and France *Daniel Sabbagh* 470

Globalization, Party Positions, and the Median Voter *Hugh Ward, Lawrence Ezrow, and Han Dorussen* 509

REVIEW ARTICLE

International Relations Theory and the Rise of European Foreign and Security Policy *Ulrich Krotz and Richard Maher* 548

No. 4— October 2011

Formal Constitutions in Informal Politics: Institutions and Democratization in Post-Soviet Eurasia *Henry E. Hale* 581

How States Ration Flexibility: Tariffs, Remedies, and Exchange Rates as Policy Substitutes *Krzysztof J. Pelc* 618

The Impact of Regime Type on Health: Does Redistribution Explain Everything?	<i>Simon Wigley and Arzu Akkoyunlu-Wigley</i>	647
Channeling the “Restless Spirit of Innovation”: Elite Concessions and Institutional Change in the British Reform Act of 1832	<i>Bruce Morrison</i>	678
REVIEW ARTICLE		
Reconciliation and the Remaking of Anarchy	<i>Shiping Tang</i>	711

**Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies,  
Princeton University**  
***World Politics* Visiting Fellowship (1 position), 2012–13**

The Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies (PIIRS) invites applications for a *World Politics* visiting scholar for the 2012–13 academic year. The position is sponsored by the Institute's scholarly journal *World Politics* and is intended to foster research and writing suitable for publication in the journal. Applicants should be engaged in cutting-edge empirical or theoretical work in the fields of comparative politics or international relations and preferably hold an ongoing position at a university or research institution. This position is ideally meant for a scholar on sabbatical leave from her/his home institution; depending on the successful candidate's salary, the fellowship could provide up to one-half of the scholar's academic year salary, subject to a cap that will be determined. Visiting scholars are expected to be in residence at PIIRS for the entire academic year.

To apply, please link to <https://jobs.princeton.edu> position requisition number 0110578. Applications must include:

- (1) a cover letter with an indication of (and justification for) the level of support requested;
- (2) a statement of research plans;
- (3) a current curriculum vitae;
- (4) names and email addresses of two persons who can provide confidential letters of recommendation; and
- (5) one writing sample (article- or chapter-length).

**The deadline for applications is December 15, 2011.**

For more information on PIIRS, see <http://www.princeton.edu/piirs/>. Further questions about this position may be directed to Rebecca Aguas at [raguas@princeton.edu](mailto:raguas@princeton.edu). Princeton University is an equal opportunity employer and complies with applicable EEO and affirmative action regulations.

Outstanding Titles from Cambridge!

*Cambridge Studies in International Relations*

**International Practices**

*Edited by Emanuel Adler and Vincent Pouliot*  
 \$99.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01043-7: 392 pp.  
 \$34.99: Pb: 978-0-521-28117-1

**Ideas, Interests and Foreign Aid**

A. Maurits van der Veen  
 \$95.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00974-5: 328 pp.  
 \$36.99: Pb: 978-0-521-26409-9

**The Future of Representative Democracy**

*Edited by Sonia Alonso, John Keane, and Wolfgang Merkel*  
 \$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00356-9: 322 pp.  
 \$32.99: Pb: 978-0-521-17703-0

**Leaders and International Conflict**

Giacomo Chiozza *and* H. E. Goemans  
 \$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01172-4: 256 pp.  
 \$34.99: Pb: 978-1-107-66073-1

**Israel's Security and Its Arab Citizens**

Hillel Frisch  
 \$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01097-0: 216 pp.

**Arctic Security in an Age of Climate Change**

*Edited by James Kraska*  
 \$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00660-7: 272 pp.

*Third Edition*  
**The Politics of China**  
 Sixty Years of The People's Republic of China

*Edited by Roderick MacFarquhar*  
 \$120.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19693-2: 688 pp.  
 \$49.00: Pb: 978-0-521-14531-2

**The Invention of Market Freedom**

Eric MacGilvray  
 \$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00136-7: 216 pp.  
 \$26.99: Pb: 978-0-521-17189-2

*Second Edition*  
**Victory in War**  
 Foundations of Modern Strategy

William C. Martel  
 \$120.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01419-0: 592 pp.  
 \$50.00: Pb: 978-0-521-17773-3

**Symbols of Defeat in the Construction of National Identity**

Steven Mock  
 \$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01336-0: 200 pp.

**Emigration and Political Development**

Jonathon W. Moses  
 \$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19543-0: 304 pp.  
 \$27.99: Pb: 978-0-521-17321-6

*Second Edition*  
**Sacred and Secular**  
 Religion and Politics Worldwide

Pippa Norris *and* Ronald Inglehart  
*Cambridge Studies in Social Theory, Religion and Politics*  
 \$99.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01128-1: 408 pp.  
 \$29.99: Pb: 978-1-107-64837-1

**Violence, Nonviolence, and the Palestinian National Movement**

Wendy Pearlman  
 \$99.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00702-4: 248 pp.

**Western Intervention in the Balkans**  
 The Strategic Use of Emotion in Conflict

Roger D. Petersen  
*Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics*  
 \$99.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01066-6: 342 pp.  
 \$32.99: Pb: 978-0-521-28126-3

**Migration and Climate Change**

*Edited by Étienne Piguet, Antoine Pécoud, and Paul de Guchteneire*  
 \$99.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01485-5: 464 pp.  
 \$36.99: Pb: 978-1-107-66225-4

**Warfare in Independent Africa**

William Reno  
*New Approaches to African History*  
 \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-85045-2: 296 pp.  
 \$27.99: Pb: 978-0-521-61552-5

**Migration, Refugee Policy, and State Building in Postcommunist Europe**

Oxana Shevel  
 \$95.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76479-7: 296 pp.

Prices subject to change.



## Outstanding Titles from Cambridge!

### Small Arms Survey 2011 States of Security

Small Arms Survey, Geneva  
\$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19712-0: 328 pp.  
\$34.99: Pb: 978-0-521-14686-9

### Revolution and Constitutionalism in the Ottoman Empire and Iran

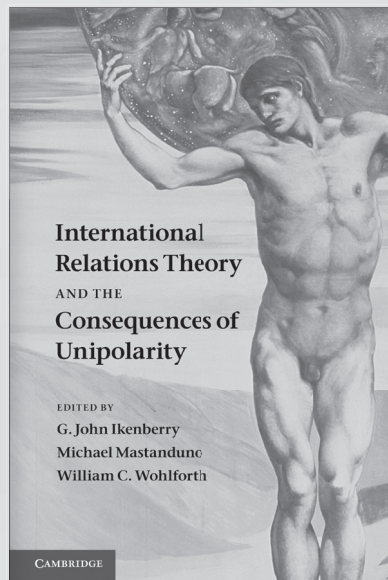
Nader Sohrabi  
\$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19829-5: 376 pp.

### International Relations Theory and the Consequences of Unipolarity

*Edited by* G. John Ikenberry,  
Michael Mastanduno, *and*  
William C. Wohlforth

\$95.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01170-0: 350 pp.  
\$32.99: Pb: 978-1-107-63459-6

The end of the Cold War and subsequent dissolution of the Soviet Union resulted in a new unipolar international system that presented fresh challenges to international relations theory. Since the Enlightenment, scholars have speculated that patterns of cooperation and conflict might be systematically related to the manner in which power is distributed among states. Most of what we know about this relationship, however, is based on European experiences between the seventeenth and twentieth centuries, when five or more powerful states dominated international relations, and the latter twentieth century, when two superpowers did so. Building on a highly successful special issue of the leading journal *World Politics*, this book seeks to determine whether what we think we know about power and patterns of state behavior applies to the current "unipolar" setting and, if not, how core theoretical propositions about interstate interactions need to be revised.



Prices subject to change.



**Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies,  
Princeton University  
Research Community Visiting Fellowships and  
Postdoctoral Research Associate Positions (6–7 positions), 2012–13**

The Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies (PIIRS), in cooperation with the Princeton Environmental Institute (PEI), invites applications for 6 to 7 visiting fellowships for the 2012–13 academic year (10 months), beginning September 1, 2012. The fellowships are open to scholars who would be in residence for the full 10 months and would participate in the activities of the PIIRS research community on the theme of “Communicating Uncertainty: Science, Institutions, and Ethics in the Politics of Global Climate Change.” The research community, which consists of a multidisciplinary group of Princeton faculty and graduate students, is investigating issues of uncertainty with respect to global climate change and other international environmental problems from the perspectives of natural, social, and political science with the aim of improving the capacity to discuss and weigh related policy prescriptions. For more information on the research community and its activities, see the PIIRS website at <http://www.princeton.edu/piirs/research/research-communities/>.

Visiting scholars would be expected to participate regularly in the activities of the research community and to be engaged in research and writing on a topic related to the research community’s broader theme. Depending on a scholar’s research and teaching interests, there may be an opportunity to teach an undergraduate and/or graduate course for PEI, subject to the approval of the Dean of the Faculty. We seek a mix of disciplines and levels of seniority. These positions would be particularly suitable for a scholar on sabbatical leave from his/her home institution or for a postdoctoral research associate. Independent scholars are encouraged to apply as well. For a scholar on leave, the fellowship may provide up to one-half of the scholar’s academic year salary, depending on the successful candidate’s salary, subject to a cap that will be determined. Salaries for independent scholars will not exceed that cap; salaries for postdoctoral research associates will depend on the number of years beyond the Ph.D, not to exceed three.

To apply for a postdoctoral position, please link to <https://jobs.princeton.edu>, position requisition number 0110577; to apply for a visiting scholar position please link to <https://jobs.princeton.edu>, position requisition number 0110579. Applications should include:

- (1) a cover letter;
- (2) for scholars on sabbatical leave, an indication of and justification for the level of support requested;
- (3) a brief description of any previous experience in interdisciplinary and/or collaborative research;
- (4) a statement of research plans and their relation to the research community’s theme;
- (5) a current curriculum vitae,
- (6) names and email addresses of two persons who can provide confidential letters of recommendation; and
- (7) one writing sample (article- or chapter-length).

**Application deadline: December 15, 2011.**

For more information on PIIRS, see <http://www.princeton.edu/piirs/>. Questions about the application process for these positions may be directed to Rebecca Aguas at [raguas@princeton.edu](mailto:raguas@princeton.edu). Princeton University is an equal opportunity employer and complies with applicable EEO and affirmative action regulations.

*Subscription Information.* WORLD POLITICS (ISSN 0043-8871) is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press for the Trustees of Princeton University. Annual subscription rates for Volume 63 (2011): Institutional subscription rates, print and online: US \$257.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £145.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rates, online only: US \$213.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £120.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rates, print only: US \$240.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £128.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individual subscription rates, print only: US \$36.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £19.00 + VAT elsewhere. Single part prices: US \$85.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £45.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription correspondence for customers in the USA, Canada, and Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994, USA. Customers elsewhere should contact Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes for customers in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994, USA. Customers elsewhere should contact Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK.

*Editorial Office.* WORLD POLITICS, Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies, Princeton University, Aaron Burr Hall, Princeton, NJ 08544. E-mail: [ipcohen@princeton.edu](mailto:ipcohen@princeton.edu).

*Advertising.* Advertisers in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, please contact Journals Advertising Coordinator, Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013, USA. E-mail: [journals\\_advertising@cambridge.org](mailto:journals_advertising@cambridge.org). Advertisers elsewhere, please contact Journals Advertising Coordinator, Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK. E-mail: [ad\\_sales@cambridge.org](mailto:ad_sales@cambridge.org).

*Back Issues.* WORLD POLITICS is available in microfilm or xerographic copies from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, MI 48106. Two years after publication, complete volumes are available in microfiche form from KTO Microform, Route 100, Millwood, NY 10546.

*Abstracting and Indexing Information.* WORLD POLITICS is indexed by *ABC POL SCI, America: History and Life, Book Review Index, Combined Retrospective Index Sets (CRIS), Combined Retrospective Index to Book Reviews in Scholarly Journals, 1886-1974 (RSJ), PAIS Bulletin Social Science Index, and Periodica Islamica*; it is abstracted and indexed in *United States Political Science Documents, International Bibliography of Periodical Literature (IBZ), International Bibliography of Book Reviews (IBR), and Current Military and Political Literature*. Abstracts of articles also appear in *Book Review Digest, Historical Abstracts, International Development Abstracts, International Political Science Abstracts, Political Science Abstracts, and Social Sciences Abstracts*.

Copyright © 2011 Trustees of Princeton University.

*Rights and Permissions.* General inquiries from the USA, Mexico, and Canada should be addressed to the New York office of Cambridge University Press: <http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/newyork.htm>. General inquiries from elsewhere should be addressed to the Cambridge office: <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/cambridge.ht>. Permission inquiries from Australia and New Zealand should be addressed to the Melbourne office: [http://www.cambridge.org/aus/information/contacts\\_melbourne.htm](http://www.cambridge.org/aus/information/contacts_melbourne.htm). Inquiries regarding Spanish-language translation rights (only) should be addressed to the Madrid office: <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/madrid.htm>.

*Photocopying information for users in the USA.* The Item-Fee Code for the publication (0043-8871/09) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), provided that the appropriate remittance per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

**Cambridge Journals Online**

For further information about this journal, please  
go to the journal Web site at

**[journals.cambridge.org/wpo](http://journals.cambridge.org/wpo)**

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS