

# First View Articles

The following papers have recently been published online ahead of print in *Epidemiology and Infection*. To read the abstracts, and access the full text of these papers, please visit [journals.cambridge.org/HYGforthcoming](http://journals.cambridge.org/HYGforthcoming)

**Title:** Cancer and immune-mediated disease in people who have had meningococcal disease: record-linkage studies

**Authors:** M. J. Goldacre, C. J. Wotton and D. G. R. Yeates  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001659

**Title:** Characterization of VP7 and VP4 genes of rotavirus strains: 1990–1994 and 2000–2002

**Authors:** J. K. Zade, P. Chhabra and S. D. Chitambar  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001532

**Title:** Acute gastroenteritis caused by multiple enteric pathogens in children

**Authors:** S.-Y. Chen, C.-N. Tsai, H.-C. Chao, M.-W. Lai, T.-Y. Lin, T.-Y. Ko and C.-H. Chiu  
**doi:** 10.1017/S095026880800160X

**Title:** The burden of rotavirus gastroenteritis in children presenting to a paediatric hospital

**Authors:** E. Inglis, A. Kesson, A. T. Newall, K. Macartney and C. R. MacIntyre  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001520

**Title:** Sorbitol-fermenting enterohaemorrhagic *Escherichia coli* O157:H<sup>-</sup> causes another outbreak of haemolytic uraemic syndrome in children

**Authors:** K. Alpers, D. Werber, C. Frank, J. Koch, A. W. Friedrich, H. Karch, M. An Der Heiden, R. Prager, A. Fruth, M. Bielaszewska, G. Morlock, A. Heissenhuber, A. Diedler, A. Gerber and A. Ammon  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001465

**Title:** Walking the dog: exploration of the contact networks between dogs in a community

**Authors:** C. Westgarth, R. M. Gaskell, G. L. Pinchbeck, J. W. S. Bradshaw, S. Dawson and R. M. Christley  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001544

**Title:** Weather patterns and Legionnaires' disease: a meteorological study

**Authors:** K. D. Ricketts, A. Charlett, D. Gelb, C. Lane, J. V. Lee and C. A. Joseph  
**doi:** 10.1017/S095026880800157X

**Title:** Persistence and clearance of different *Salmonella* serovars in buildings housing laying hens

**Authors:** J. J. Carrique-Mas, M. Breslin, L. Snow, I. McLaren, A. R. Sayers and R. H. Davies  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001568

**Title:** Structured surveillance of infectious intestinal disease in pre-school children in the community: 'The Nappy Study'

**Authors:** M. Iturriza-Gómara, A. J. Elliot, C. Dockery, D. M. Fleming and J. J. Gray  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001556

**Title:** Risk factors for antibiotic-resistant *E. coli* in children in a rural area

**Authors:** J. C. Seidman, P. Anitha K., R. Kanungo, A. L. Bourgeois and C. L. Coles  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001519

**Title:** The incidence of pneumonia using data from a computerized general practice database

**Authors:** P. R. Myles, T. M. McKeever, Z. Pogson, C. J. P. Smith and R. B. Hubbard  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001428

**Title:** An outbreak of hepatitis A in recently vaccinated students from ice snacks made from contaminated well water

**Authors:** L. J. Zhang, X. J. Wang, J. M. Bai, G. Fang, L. G. Liu, Y. Zhang and R. E. Fontaine  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001377

**Title:** Avian influenza viruses detected by surveillance of waterfowl in Ireland during 2003–2007

**Authors:** P. J. Raleigh, O. Flynn, M. O'Connor, T. O'Donovan, B. Purcell, M. De Burca, V. Regazzoli, D. Minihan, J. Connell, B. K. Markey and D. J. Sammin  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001325

**Title:** Subduing the hepatitis E Python

**Author:** C. G. Teo  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001295

**Title:** Diagnoses of, and deaths from, severe liver disease due to hepatitis C in England between 2000 and 2005 estimated using multiple data sources

**Authors:** A. G. Mann, M. E. Ramsay, L. J. Brant, M. A. Balogun, A. Costella and H. E. Harris  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001350

**Title:** Incidence of invasive pneumococcal disease in the Czech Republic and serotype coverage by vaccines, 1997–2006

**Authors:** J. Motlova, C. Benes and P. Kriz  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001301

**Title:** Emergence of dog rabies in the Northern region of Israel

**Authors:** D. David, N. Dveres, B. A. Yakobson and I. Davidson  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001180

**Title:** Risk factors for and influence of bloodstream infections on mortality: a 1-year prospective study in a Greek intensive-care unit

**Authors:** M. Pratikaki, E. Platsouka, C. Sotiropoulou, T. Vassilakopoulos, O. Paniara, C. Roussos and C. Routsis  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001271

**Title:** A survey of laboratory-confirmed isolates of invasive listeriosis in Israel, 1997–2007

**Authors:** V. Vasilev, R. Japheth, N. Andorn, R. Yshai, V. Agmon, E. Gazit, Y. Kashi and D. Cohen  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001179

**Title:** Nosocomial transmission clusters and risk factors in *Moraxella catarrhalis*

**Authors:** F. Levy, S. C. Leman, F. A. Sarubbi and E. S. Walker  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001283

**Title:** The burden of infection with cytomegalovirus in England and Wales: how many women are infected in pregnancy?

**Authors:** A. J. Vyse, L. M. Hesketh and R. G. Pebody  
**doi:** 10.1017/S0950268808001258

# EPIDEMIOLOGY & INFECTION

## CONTENTS

### REVIEW ARTICLE

#### Enteric outbreaks in long-term care facilities and recommendations for prevention: a review

J. D. Greig & M. B. Lee 145

### ORIGINAL PAPERS

#### Bacterial infections

##### *Haemophilus influenzae* colonization and its risk factors in children aged <2 years in northern India

S. Sekhar, A. Chakraborti & R. Kumar 156

##### Molecular surveillance of *Neisseria meningitidis* capsular switching in Portugal, 2002–2006

M. J. Simões, M. Cunha, F. Almeida, C. Furtado & L. Brum 161

##### A clinical prediction rule for urinary tract infections in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus in primary care

L. M. A. J. Venmans, K. J. Gorter, G. E. H. M. Rutten, F. G. Schellevis, A. I. M. Hoepelman & E. Hak 166

#### Erratum

173

##### Genetic relatedness of multidrug-resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii* endemic to New York City

D. Landman, M. Butnariu, S. Bratu & J. Quale 174

#### Pneumonia and respiratory infections

##### Warm, wet weather associated with increased Legionnaires' disease incidence in The Netherlands

I. Karagiannis, P. Brandsema & M. Van Der Sande 181

##### Cytopathogenicity and molecular subtyping of *Legionella pneumophila* environmental isolates from 17 hospitals

M. Garcia-Nuñez, M. L. Pedro-Botet, S. Ragull, N. Sopena, J. Morera, C. Rey-Joly & M. Sabria 188

##### Hospitalized community-acquired pneumonia in the elderly: an Australian case-cohort study

S. A. Skull, R. M. Andrews, G. B. Byrnes, D. A. Campbell, H. A. Kelly, G. V. Brown & T. M. Nolan 194

##### Impact of type 2 diabetes on manifestations and treatment outcome of pulmonary tuberculosis

C. S. Wang, C. J. Yang, H. C. Chen, S. H. Chuang, I. W. Chong, J. J. Hwang & M. S. Huang 203

#### Methods

##### Feasibility of collecting oral fluid samples in the home setting to determine seroprevalence of infections in a large-scale cohort of preschool-aged children

S. E. Bartington, C. Peckham, D. Brown, H. Joshi, C. Dezateux & the Millennium Cohort Study Child Health Group 211

##### Estimation of the basic reproductive number ( $R_0$ ) for epidemic, highly pathogenic avian influenza subtype H5N1 spread

M. P. Ward, D. Maftai, C. Apostu & A. Suru 219

##### Evaluation of a measles vaccine campaign by oral-fluid surveys in a rural Kenyan district: interpretation of antibody prevalence data using mixture models

E. O. Ohuma, E. A. Okiro, A. Bett, J. Abwao, S. Were, D. Samuel, A. Vyse, N. Gay, D. W. G. Brown & D. J. Nokes 227

#### Hepatitis

##### Outbreak of waterborne hepatitis E in Hyderabad, India, 2005

B. Sailaja, M. V. Murhekar, Y. J. Hutin, S. Kuruva, S. P. Murthy, K. S. Jowaher Reddy, G. Mastan Rao & M. D. Gupte 234

##### Cost-effectiveness analysis of a hypothetical hepatitis C vaccine compared to antiviral therapy

E. Massad, F. A. B. Coutinho, E. Chaib & M. N. Burattini 241

#### Viruses

##### Hantavirus disease (nephropathia epidemica) in Belgium: effects of tree seed production and climate

K. Tersago, R. Verhagen, A. Servais, P. Heyman, G. Ducoffre & H. Leirs 250

##### Epidemics of squirrelpox virus disease in red squirrels (*Sciurus vulgaris*): temporal and serological findings

B. Carroll, P. Russell, J. Gurnell, P. Nettleton & A. W. Sainsbury 257

#### Food poisoning and gastroenteritis

##### Short Report: Surveillance of antimicrobial resistance of *Salmonella enterica* serotype Typhi in seven Asian countries

C.-H. Chuang, L.-H. Su, J. Perera, C. Carlos, B. H. Tan, G. Kumarasinghe, T. So, P. H. Van, A. Chongthaleong, P.-R. Hsueh, J.-W. Liu, J.-H. Song & C.-H. Chiu 266

##### The prevalence of *Cryptosporidium* species and subtypes in human faecal samples in Ireland

A. Zintl, A. F. Proctor, C. Read, T. Dewaal, N. Shanaghy, S. Fanning & G. Mulcahy 270

##### Increasing seroprevalence of *Clostridium difficile* in an adult Danish general population

R. V. Fenger, A. Linneberg, M. Tvede & C. Østergaard 278

##### Type C bovine botulism outbreak due to carcass contaminated non-acidified silage

J. Myllykoski, M. Lindström, R. Keto-Timonen, H. Söderholm, J. Jakala, H. Kallio, A. Sukura & H. Korkeala 284

#### Helminths and protozoas

##### Impact of maternal malaria and under-nutrition on intrauterine growth restriction: a prospective ultrasound study in Democratic Republic of Congo

S. H. Landis, V. Lokomba, C. V. Ananth, J. Atibu, R. W. Ryder, K. E. Hartmann, J. M. Thorp Jr., A. Tshetu & S. R. Meshnick 294