

# HARPER TORCHBOOKS

Just published

GARMA C. C. CHANG,  
Editor and Translator

## The Hundred Thousand Songs of Milarepa

Abridged Edition

"[A] lucid translation. . . . Authoritative and unusually helpful explanatory notes."—KENNETH MORGAN.  
"A spiritual and aesthetic feast."—WING-TSIT CHAN  
*A Harper Colophon Book. CN/188 \$1.95*

GARMA C. C. CHANG

## The Practice of Zen

"There is no better book on Zen, especially for the Occidental student. It is easy to read and should have a worldwide appeal."—M. Y. EVANS-WENTZ

*A Perennial Library Book. P/180 \$3.95*

CHANG CHUNG-YUAN

## Creativity and Taoism A Study of Chinese Philosophy, Art, and Poetry

"An important contribution to the task of making the Taoist wisdom accessible to the western intellect."  
—IRA PROGOFF

*A Harper Colophon Book. CN/228 \$1.95*

CHRISTMAS HUMPHREYS, EDITOR

## The Wisdom of Buddhism

"A remarkably successful anthology, one of the best we have. It is readable and interesting throughout."  
—EDWARD CONZE, *The Guardian*

*A Harper Colophon Book. CN/147 \$1.95*

TREVOR LING

## A History of Religion East and West

"A religious history of the world in which the Christian element is severely cut down to size."—*The Times* [London] *Literary Supplement*

*A Harper Colophon Book. CN/155 \$3.45*  
*Cloth \*TLE/7 \$10.00*

MICHAEL LOEWE

## Everyday Life in Early Imperial China

"First-rate. . . . An authority on the Han period . . . [the author] has made good use of archaeological discoveries of recent decades."—L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH. *Illustrated.*

*A Perennial Library Book. P/179 \$1.25*

H. NEILL McFARLAND

## The Rush Hour of the Gods

### *A Study of the New Religious Movements in Japan*

"Probably the best general treatment of Japan's so-called new religions to appear in English."—*Journal of the American Academy of Religion*

*A Harper Colophon Book. CN/171 \$2.25*

GEORGE MOSELEY

## China Since 1911

"Maintains a successful balance in describing the policies, hopes, and achievements, as well as the difficulties, setbacks, and policy appraisals of the People's Republic."—K. L. PRATT, *China Quarterly*

*A Perennial Library Book. P/181 \$1.25*  
*Cloth \$5.95*

I. C. SHARMA

## Ethical Philosophies of India

"Extraordinary . . . not only as a book for academic studies but also as a great aid for Western publics in their attempts to understand the practical aspects of Indian systems of moral norms."—HERBERT W. SCHNEIDER, in the Preface

*TB/1537 \$2.45*

BRUNO SHAW, Editor

## Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung

The only one-volume selection from the original four-volume Peking edition approved by Mao Tse-tung. *A Harper Colophon Book. CN/178 \$2.95*

\* *Torchbook Library Editions.*

At your bookseller



**Harper & Row**

1817

Paperback Dept. 61  
49 E. 33d St., New York, N.Y. 10016

HARVARD  
UNIVERSITY  
PRESS

# books on the orient



**THE MODERNIZATION OF THE CHINESE SALT ADMINISTRATION, 1900-1920** by S. A. M. Adsheed. Harvard East Asian Series, 53. \$8.75

**CONTEMPORARY CHINESE LAW: Research Problems and Perspectives** edited by Jerome Alan Cohen. Harvard Studies in East Asian Law, 4. \$10.00

**POSTAL COMMUNICATION IN CHINA AND ITS MODERNIZATION, 1860-1896** by Ying-wan Cheng. Harvard East Asian Monographs, 34. paper \$3.50

**THE DYNAMICS OF CHINA'S FOREIGN RELATIONS** edited by Jerome Alan Cohen. Harvard East Asian Monographs, 39. paper \$3.50



From the Murakami Collection of the East Asiatic Library at the University of California, Berkeley.

**THE BAKUMATSU CURRENCY CRISIS**  
by Peter Frost. Harvard East Asian Monographs, 36. paper \$3.50

**THE COMPRADOR IN NINETEENTH CENTURY CHINA: Bridge between East and West** by Yen-p'ing Hao. Harvard East Asian Series, 45. \$10.00

**REBELLION AND ITS ENEMIES IN LATE IMPERIAL CHINA: Militarization and Social Structure, 1796-1864** by Philip A. Kuhn. Harvard East Asian Series, 49. \$8.50

**AUGUSTINE HEARD AND COMPANY: American Merchants in China on the Eve of the Opening of the Yangtze** by Stephen C. Lockwood. Harvard East Asian Monographs, 37. paper \$3.50

**JAPANESE TRADITION AND WESTERN LAW: Emperor, State, and Law in the Thought of Hozumi Yatsuka** by Richard H. Minear. Harvard East Asian Series, 48. \$9.00

**THE CHINESE PEASANT ECONOMY: Agricultural Development in Hopei and Shantung, 1890-1949** by Ramon H. Myers. Harvard East Asian Series, 47. \$12.00

**KUO MO-JO: The Early Years** by David T. Roy. Harvard East Asian Series, 55. \$7.50

**COMMUNICATION AND IMPERIAL CONTROL IN CHINA: Evolution of the Palace Memorial System, 1693-1735** by Silas H. L. Wu. Harvard East Asian Series, 51. \$7.50

***Revolution and Chinese Foreign Policy******Peking's Support for Wars of National Liberation*****Peter Van Ness**

In the continuing debate concerning the role of China in world politics, arguments often center on the relationship between what Peking says and what in fact it does in support of wars of national liberation abroad. Mr. Van Ness here attempts to provide the basis for a measured assessment of Chinese behavior in international affairs, presenting for the first time a systematic analysis of both the theory and the practice of Chinese support for wars of National liberation in the countries of the Third World.

1970 LC: 73-89893 275 pages \$6.50

***The Malice of Empire*****Yao Hsin-nung*****Translated and with an Introduction by Jeremy Ingalls***

*The Malice of Empire* presents a dramatic episode in Chinese palace politics during the last years of the nineteenth century. The play centers on the malicious persecution of the young Emperor by the Manchu Empress Dowager as she attempts to retain control of the Empire. Based on historical events, the play analyzes the psychology of tyranny and indicts despotism. First performed in Shanghai in 1941, it was proscribed in 1942 by Japanese Occupation order and in 1949 by Mao Tse-tung. In 1967 support for the play in any form became an "act of treason" in mainland China.

1970 LC: 69-19942 250 pages \$6.00

***Shore of Pearls******Hainan Island in Early Times*****Edward H. Schafer**

The time of *Shore of Pearls* runs from earliest antiquity down to the end of the "Northern Sung" period—until about the second decade of the twelfth century. The emphasis, however, is on the period from the eighth to the eleventh century, when information about Hainan was beginning to become abundant. The author has relied on contemporary sources throughout, but, as he notes, "it has been impossible to neglect the descriptive material in encyclopaedic sources of the 'Southern Sung' period."

1970 LC: 78-94990 175 pages maps line drawings \$7.00

***Toward Restoration******The Growth of Political Consciousness in Tokugawa Japan*****H. D. Harootunian**

In this, the first intellectual history of the Meiji Revolution in English, Mr. Harootunian examines the political rhetoric of principal activists from the late eighteenth to the middle of the nineteenth century and demonstrates how the Japanese responded to new choices posed by the progressive failure of domestic polity and a rising challenge from abroad.

1970 LC: 79-94993 418 pages \$10.00

***Party in Power******The Japanese Liberal-Democrats and Policy Making*****Haruhiro Fukui**

Having held office ever since its formation in 1955, the Japanese Liberal-Democratic Party has been responsible for most of the important policy decisions made in this period in the name of the Japanese government. Moreover, it may well remain in power for years to come. Mr. Fukui analyzes the major factors of policy-making within the Party and explains how they operate.

1970 LC: 78-84046 400 pages \$6.50

## *Seven Hundred Years of Oriental Carpets*

*A Survey of Seven Centuries*

Kurt Erdmann

*Edited by Hanna Erdmann*

*Translated by May H. Beattie and Hildegard Herzog*

Oriental carpets enrich mosques, churches, and homes. For centuries they have been treasured in the East and in the West. With the coming of the nineteenth century they became "collectors' items" and the subject of numerous articles. The basis of this book is a series of fifty-one articles written by Kurt Erdmann for *Hemitex* from 1960 until his death in 1964. They clarify the complex problems relating to attribution and dating of carpets. The author describes the major carpet collections, their formation, and what happened to the famous Berlin collection during the war. This book represents the culmination of many years' work in the field of Oriental art and carpets in particular.

1970 LC: 69-12473 234 pages 20 color plates 300 halftones 15 line illustrations  
large format \$40.00

## *Myth and Law Among the Indo-Europeans*

*Studies of Indo-European Comparative Mythology*

*Edited by Jaan Puhvel*

Comparative Indo-European mythology is becoming a highly important and rapidly developing discipline. It seeks to unravel and define the conceptual structures common to the religious and societal organization of the early historical and preliterate Indo-European speaking peoples, drawing on the philological efforts of the past century and a half as well as on modern linguistics, anthropology, sociology, folklore, and the history of religions. From the papers in this book—and from related studies—there emerges with increasing clarity a continuity of tradition from early Indo-European times in the third millennium B.C. down to historical and even contemporary societies. These insights afford a corrective to the predominant view of the Judaeo-Graeco-Roman sources of Western civilization.

1970 LC:75-627781 320 pages \$8.50

## *University Authority and the Student*

*The Berkeley Experience*

C. Michael Otten

Using the University of California, especially at Berkeley, as a historical case study, the author traces the origins of traditional student government and administrative paternalism. He shows that the crisis of university authority is just one manifestation of a deepening rebellion against administrative centralization, and argues that organizational power must be democratized if conflict is not to become endemic.

1970 LC: 72-99485 240 pages 12 photographs \$7.50

Now available in paperback

## *Politics and Social Change*

*Orissa in 1959*

F. G. Bailey

"An invaluable pioneer effort of interest to anyone concerned with Indian politics in particular or with political behavior more generally."—*American Anthropologist*

"Bailey has made an important contribution to the study of Indian politics and has enriched the field of political anthropology."—*American Sociological Review*

264 pages paper, \$2.45; cloth, \$6.00



University of California Press • Berkeley 94720

*from California*



## the japanese life and culture series [back titles]:

 A paperback series by the Kokusai Bunka Shinkokai (Japan Cultural Society), giving basic guidance in introductory fields of Japanese studies.

\$3.00 per volume

### **contemporary japanese architecture**

by Noboru Kawazoe

A survey of Japanese architecture of the last 100 years, with much information on building in a modern, growing city.

### **contemporary japanese fiction, 1926-1968**

by Mitsuo Nakamura

An examination of Japanese fiction during the period in which it has come increasingly under the influence of the West.

### **forestry and mountain village communities in japan**

by Toshitaka Ushiomori

The development of forestry and mountain-community life since the end of feudalism.

### **the geography of japan**

by Ryuziro I. Ishida

An introduction to the varied and complex geography of Asia's most productive country.

### **history of pre-meiji commerce in japan**

by Takeshi Toyoda

The Japanese economy before the introduction of foreign trade and 19th century capitalism.

### **historical development of science and technology in japan**

by Hideomi Tuge

The growth of Japanese science under Chinese and Western influences.

### **a history of the development of japanese thought, vols. 1 & 2**

by Hajime Nakamura

A valuable text on Japanese ideological trends prior to the mid-19th century in Japan, written by a leading expert in the field of comparative philosophy. Volume 1 covers the time up to the mid-17th century.

### **introduction to japanese history before the meiji restoration**

by Mitsusada Inoue

A succinct account of Japanese history until the mid-19th century.

### **japanese buddhism: a critical appraisal**

by Shoko Watanabe

The first attempt in English to define critically the social significance to Japanese history of Buddhism.

### **japanese education: its past and present**

by Tokiomi Kaigo

A study of Japan's educational institutions in relation to the concerns of the different periods of Japanese history.

### **modern japanese economy since 1868**

by Masao Takahashi

The formation of capitalism in Japan.

### **modern japanese fiction, 1868-1926**

by Mitsuo Nakamura

The major authors and movements in recent Japanese fiction; the growth of the novel.

### **the traditional music of japan**

by Shigeo Kishibe

The history and characteristics of Japanese music and the major genres.

## social change and the city in japan

by Takeo Yazaki

✿ The first systematic report on the development of the Japanese city which explains the growth of the city from the sociological viewpoint that the Japanese city is structurally related to all its phases, from the beginnings of Japanese society, through the ancient and feudal societies and into modern cities. A useful text and reference book for sociology, cultural anthropology, political science, education, geography, history, and demography; of interest to the general reader as a description of the similarities and differences in social structure and social change between Japan, a non-Western society, and the society of the West. \$12.50 cloth

## modern japanese short stories (Revised Edition)

compiled by The Japan Quarterly Editorial Board

✿ This completely revised edition of a best-selling collection of outstanding works by twelve famous writers, including Nobel-prize winning Yasunari Kawabata, offers a comprehensive sampling of contemporary Japanese fiction in definitive translations by such scholars as Edward Seidensticker, John Bester, and Ivan Morris. \$6.95 cloth

## zen: a manual for westerners

by Shindai Sekiguchi

✿ An introduction to zazen meditation, the core of Zen Buddhism, by a well-known Japanese Zen scholar who is both a Buddhist priest and a university professor, this book includes an outline of the basic sutra of zazen knowledge, the Tendai-shoshikan, explanations of various methods of meditation, and numerous photographs. \$5.95 cloth

ALSO TWO NEW TITLES IN

## the japanese life and cultural series:

### synopses of contemporary japanese literature

vol. 2 (1935-1955)

compiled by the Editors of the Japanese Life & Culture Series

✿ This book will be an invaluable aid to teachers of literature and of Asian studies and a must for every library as a guide to the most important Japanese writers and novels of the two decades 1936-1955. Included are two essays generally surveying the literary scene in Japan before and during World War II and during the post-war years, resumes of the action and themes of 81 important novels of this period, and notes on the authors of these works. \$3.75 paper  
\$5.75 cloth

### the origin of the japanese language

by Susumu Ono

✿ Employing the remarkable post-war progress made in anthropology, archaeology, and ethnology, Mr. Ono examines the origin of the Japanese people and culture within the framework of the language. \$3.00 paper, \$4.50 cloth



Japan Publications Trading Co., (U.S.A.) Inc.  
1255 Howard St., San Francisco, Calif. 94103

**JAPAN PUBLICATIONS** Phone 431-3394

# ASIAN STUDIES

*Available Now*

**BADIA-Y-LEYBLICH, Domingo (Ali Bey): Travels of Ali Bey in Morocco, Tripoli, Cyprus, Egypt, Arabia, Syria and Turkey, between the years 1803 and 1807.**

Translated from the Spanish.

London 1816. 2 vols. 766pp + 86 plates & 5 folding maps. \$51.85

**DEVÉRIA, Jean Gabriel: Histoire des relations de la Chine avec l'Annam-Vietnam du XVIe au XIXe siècle.**

Paris 1880. 112pp + map. \$11.50

**GIA-DINH-THUNG-CHI: Histoire et description de la basse-Cochinchine**

Translated by Gabriel Aubaret.

Paris 1863. 370pp + 1 map & tables. \$25.95

**JACOB, G. & JENSEN, H.: Das chinesische Schattentheater.**

Stuttgart 1933. 148pp. \$10.10

**LORIMER, John Gordon: Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf, 'Omān, and Central Arabia.**

[Completed and edited by L. Birdwood]

Calcutta 1915, 1908. 2 vols. reprinted as 6. 4,968pp + many plates. \$204

**PLAYFAIR, Capt. R. L.: A History of Arabia Felix or Yemen, from the commencement of the Christian era to the present time; including an account of the British Settlement of Aden.**

(Selections from the Records of the Bombay Government, No. XLIX, new series).

Bombay 1859. 206pp + 1 map. \$10.10

**PREJEVALSKY, Nicholas Michailovitch: Mongolia, the Tangut country and the solitudes of northern Tibet. . . .**

London 1876. 2 vols. 672pp + illustrations & maps. \$50.40

**RUSSELL, A.: The natural history of Aleppo.**

London 1794. 2 vols. 994pp + 20 plates. \$62

**SCHYNS, Fr Joseph: Fifteen hundred modern Chinese novels and plays**

Pekin 1948. 546pp. \$36

**SHARAF KHAN IBN SHAMS UL DIN, Bidlisi: Sharaf Nama**

St Petersburg 1860-68. 4 vols. bound in 6. 3,666pp. Persian text and French translation by F. B. Charmoy. \$259.20

**WIEGER, L.: Folk-lore chinois moderne.**

Sienhsien 1909. 422pp. Chinese texts facing French translations. \$23

*Orientalia catalogue available on request*



Gregg International Publishers—North America  
125 Spring Street, Lexington, Mass. 02173, U.S.A.

## GREGG INTERNATIONAL

A Division of D. C. Heath and Company

# ALDINE BOOKS ON CHINA

## NEW

### **CHINA'S FERTILIZER ECONOMY** by *Jung Chao Liu, Associate Professor, Department of Economics, McGill University.*

The Chinese government has placed great stress on the development of the chemical fertilizer industry in order to maintain a growing population and to support expanded urban-industrial centers. *CHINA'S FERTILIZER ECONOMY* is the first detailed study of the range of questions and problems involved in this specialized but important aspect of Chinese economic life. The author offers a detailed analysis of the subject, based exclusively on recent and original Chinese sources. He analyzes the relationship of the growth of the industry to Chinese foreign trade and aid, and the results of the increased production of fertilizer in increased agricultural yields. An important new study of a crucial segment of the Chinese economy, this book will help further an understanding of Chinese economics practices more generally, including price mechanisms, distribution policies, and development strategies. 192 pp. \$6.00.

### **CHINA** by *Yi-Fu Tuan, Professor of Geography, University of Oxford.*

This fascinating book ranges from Peking man to Mao Tse-tung, through the ancient and modern dynasties, the warlords and conquests, earthquakes, devastating floods, climatic reversals and staggering civil wars, to the impact of Western civilization and of industrialization. Professor Tuan shows succinctly and clearly the development of the Chinese landscape over thousands of years, up to and including the ways in which the Communist regime is working to alter the face of the nation. 224 pp. Clothbound, \$5.95. Paperbound, \$2.45.

## Forthcoming

### **THE PIVOT OF THE FOUR QUARTERS: A Preliminary Inquiry into the Origins and Character of the Ancient Chinese City** by *Paul Wheatley, Professor of Geography, University of London.*

In this work, one of the world's most distinguished scholars presents a summary of the wealth of evidence pointing to the distinctive nature of the earliest Chinese cities, while isolating and analyzing the cross-cultural regularities these cities share with urban forms in other cultures. The result is a major contribution to the history and theory of urbanism. Professor Wheatley presents sufficient evidence to explain the beginnings of Chinese cities themselves and to compare these cities with other areas of nuclear urbanism. His book begins with an investigation of the earliest cities in China during the Shang periods (1750-1150 B.C.) and the subsequent diffusion of urban forms during the Chou period. In the course of his investigation, the author defines the use and limitations of various kinds of evidence—archaeological, literary, and inscriptural—and shows how this kind of evidence used in an investigation will affect the generalizations reached. Archaeological evidence, for example, stresses technological innovation more than social or institutional change. Most important Professor Wheatley develops an original and coherent theory of urban genesis, cross-cultural and comparative in nature, and demonstrates the validity of including the Chinese city in these comparisons. 583 pp. \$12.50. December.

**ALDINE PUBLISHING COMPANY**

529 S. Wabash Ave.

Chicago, Illinois 60605





Cornell University Press

A TIMELY NEW SERIES FROM CORNELL

# South Asian Political Systems

General Editor: RICHARD L. PARK

The rapid rise of nationalism in Asia in the twentieth century, the decline of Western imperial systems, and the founding of many independent states in the early years of the United Nations have all contributed to the rising interest in Asian culture and politics. This series on contemporary political problems is designed to fill, in part, the need for broad studies in this area.

The series will treat individual countries: Nepal, Pakistan, India, Ceylon, and Afghanistan. Each volume will provide necessary historical, social, and economic background and will examine political structure and behavior. Each will stress those factors that are most significant for the country under discussion, and will include a bibliography, index, and maps.

## *Published*

### **THE POLITICS OF NEPAL**

*Persistence and Change in an Asian Monarchy*

By LEO E. ROSE and MARGARET W. FISHER

208 pages, 2 maps. \$7.95

### **THE POLITICS OF PAKISTAN**

*A Constitutional Quest*

By RICHARD S. WHEELER

352 pages, 5 tables, 3 maps. \$11.00

Cornell University Press  
ITHACA AND LONDON

Cornell University Press



ASIAN HISTORY, ECONOMY AND POETRY

## The Sino-American Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction

*Twenty Years of Cooperation for Agricultural Development*

By T. H. SHEN. The commission's chairman traces its history and describes its organization and policies. He points out that over 95 percent of the rural population of Taiwan have a higher standard of living because of the commission, and discusses other projects in Vietnam, Quemo, and Africa.

320 pages, 16 photographs, 25 tables, 4 charts, 1 map. \$13.50

Now in Paperback

## Nationalism and Revolution in Indonesia

By GEORGE McTURNAN KAHIN. "A thoroughly documented account of conditions, events, and personalities that shaped Indonesia... Dutch colonialism... nationalist movement... an analysis of political parties, leaders, military operations, governmental organization, and international interest."—*Saturday Review*

512 pages. \$3.95 (available in cloth at \$11.50)

## Twentieth Century Chinese Poetry

*An Anthology*

Edited by KAI-YU HSU. "The editor has obviously pored over hundreds of books of poetry and read thousands of poems before extracting the poetical essence of half a century. With impeccable taste the editor has chosen exactly those poems that are most illuminating."

—*Saturday Review*. 518 pages. \$3.45

## The Fall of Srivijaya in Malay History

By O. W. WOLTERS. Using both Malay and Chinese sources, the author demonstrates the continuity of Malay history by showing what happened in the Maritime Malays during the second half of the fourteenth century.

328 pages. \$12.00

Cornell University Press  
ITHACA AND LONDON



# Columbia

## Twenty Plays of the Nō Theatre

ILLUSTRATED WITH DRAWINGS BY FUKAMI TANRŌ AND  
FROM THE HŌSHŌ TEXTS.

DONALD KEENE, editor, with the assistance of ROYALL TYLER

This collection of Nō plays has been selected from the two hundred and forty works in the active repertory of Japan's Nō theatre. The five traditional categories, god plays, warrior plays, woman plays, realistic plays, and demon plays are all represented with special attention given to the supreme masters Kan'ami and Zeami.

Along with a diagram of the Nō stage and drawings of the props used, the reader is helped to visualize a performance by line drawings which show the actors' movements.

*One of the Translations from the Oriental Classics and Number LXXXV in Records of Civilization: Sources and Studies.*

\$15.00 cloth  
4.95 paper

## Cold Mountain, 100 POEMS BY THE T'ANG POET HAN-SHAN

Translated by BURTON WATSON. The poetry of Han-shan who probably lived in the ninth century, is one of the earliest and most important works of Chinese Buddhist writing. His work was especially influential in the later literature of the Zen sect of Buddhism, which looked back to these poems as classics of Zen literature. This collection, comprised of about one-third of the poet's work, is the largest collection of the poet's work available in English translation.

*One of the "Translations from the Oriental Classics"*

\$5.50 cloth  
2.25 paper

## Traditional Balinese Culture:

Essays selected and edited by JANE BELO. Foreword by MARGARET MEAD. Bringing together a remarkable group of essays gathered from widely scattered and out-of-print sources, this volume offers an engrossing guide to the basic culture of the exotically beautiful and highly creative people of Bali, as it existed before 1940.

\$17.50 until 12/31/70  
20.00 thereafter

## Communist China and Latin America, 1959-1967

CECIL JOHNSON. Analyzes the major effort made by the Chinese, especially during the years 1959-1967 to try to become a major force on the Latin American scene. The Maoist theory of "people's war" is systematically analyzed and compared with the strategy articulated by Regis Debray, Che Guevara, and Fidel Castro. The Sino-Cuban ideological and political controversy is also examined in the context of the Sino-Soviet conflict and the global struggle with the United States.

*Research Institute on Communist Affairs, Columbia University.*

\$9.95

## The Japanese Oligarchy and the Russo-Japanese War

SHUMPEI OKAMOTO. Reveals why the ruling oligarchy and the military leaders of Japan were anxious for a peace settlement with Russia despite the seemingly irresistible advance of the army and the successes of the navy. Professor Okamoto deals with a number of issues of great contemporary interest, including problems of oligarchic policy making, the effect of modernization on elites, the nature of nationalism, and the origins, organization, and significance of mass violence.

*Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia University.*

\$10.00

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

Address for orders: 136 So. Broadway, Irvington, N.Y. 10593

In Canada: McGill-Queen's University Press, 3458 Redpath St., Montreal 109

## **Social Fragmentation and Political Hostility**

AN AUSTRIAN CASE STUDY. *G. Bingham Powell, Jr.* The theory that cumulative group affiliations increase conflict and instability in politics is here tested by an analysis of social and political fragmentation in the single Austrian community of Hallein. *Stanford Studies in Comparative Politics*, 3. \$7.50

## **United States Policy Toward Latin America**

A STUDY IN DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. *R. Harrison Wagner.* Analyzes major decisions on economic policies from the end of World War II to the beginnings of the Alliance for Progress. Considers the complex political relationships between unequal states whose domestic and foreign policies are closely intertwined. \$7.95

## **The Sōkagakkai and Mass Society**

*James W. White.* The Sōkagakkai has grown since World War II from a handful of members to the third strongest political party in Japan. This study analyzes both the membership and the ideology of the Gakkai in terms of William Kornhauser's theory of mass society. *Stanford Studies in Comparative Politics*, 4. \$12.95

### **NOW IN PAPERBACK**

#### **The Structure of Freedom**

WITH A NEW PREFACE (1970) BY THE AUTHOR. *Christian Bay.* "Provocative, always stimulating, always enlightening."—*Sociology and Social Research.* Cloth, \$10.00; paper, \$3.75

#### **Mass Media and National Development**

THE ROLE OF INFORMATION IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. *Wilbur Schramm.* "A sound basis for planning the mobilization of human resources through mass communications."—*The Annals.* Cloth, \$8.50; paper, \$3.25

**STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS**

# Sanskrit Texts, Translations, Studies

AVAILABLE IN THE AMERICAS FROM

## The Theosophical Publishing House

at Wheaton, Illinois—a suburb of Chicago.

■ SOLE DISTRIBUTOR in North & South America for publications of the Adyar Library & Research Centre, Madras, India.

*In the Adyar Library Series, approximately 100 works are now available from us. The following are some of them:*

VARIVASYA-RAHASYA OF BHASKARARAYA. Pt. S. Subrahmanya Sastri, editor & translator. A classic treatise on the secret of worship as set forth in the Sakta Agamas, with the author's own commentary, English translation, and introduction. Series 28 (3rd edition), 1968. \$10

VEDANTA-PARIBHASA OF DHARMARAJA. By Prof. S. Suryanarayana Sastri. A classic 17th-century treatise on Advaita epistemology and ontology, with English translation and notes. Series 34. \$5

VEDANTA-SARA OF RAMANUJA. By Pandits V. Krishnamacharya & M. B. Narasimha Iyengar. A concise Visistadvaita commentary on the *Brahma-sutras* of Badarayana, with English translation. Series 83, 1953. \$6.50

VISNU-SMRITI-VYAKHYA-KESAVA-VAIJAYANTI OF NANDA PANDITA, VOLS. 1 & 2. By Pt. V. Krishnamacharya. The Laws of Vishnu being a Dharma-Sastra work with the only extant commentary, Kesava-Vaijayanti published for the first time. Nanda Pandita of the 17th century is a well-known authority on the subject. Series 93, 1964. \$20 for 2 vols.

BHAGAVAD-GITARTHA-PRAKASIKA OF UPANISAD BRAHMA YOGIN. The Bhagavad-gita with the Advaita Vedantic commentary of Upanisad Brahma Yogin. Text and commentary, with English introduction by Dr. C. Kunhan Raja. Series 25, 1941. \$6

■ MOTILAL BANARSIDASS (DELHI)—books from this publisher, and others, available from us: Sanskrit texts, translations & studies of Vedas, Vedanta Puranas, astrology, Sanskrit literature, grammar, & c. *Free list on request.*

■ BRAHMAVIDYA—subscriptions taken for this Adyar Library research journal, which publishes the work of Indologists. \$4 a year.

■ Publishers also of QUEST BOOKS, mostly paperbound. *Special descriptive list available.*

WRITE FOR LISTS TO The Theosophical Publishing House,  
Box 270, Wheaton, Illinois 60187. Telephone 312-665-0123.



## MAIL-LOAN BOOK SERVICE

ORIENTAL SECTION—NATIONAL LIBRARY  
THE THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY IN AMERICA

■ SPECIALISTS are invited to use the Library's service for works in Asian studies, comparative religions, and philosophies. *Reading and acquisition lists free on request.* Fee \$8 a year, postage additional. To inquire, address: Librarian, The Theosophical Society in America, Box 270, Wheaton, Illinois 60187. Telephone 312-668-1571.



Oxford University Press



## The Poetry of T'ao Ch'ien

TRANSLATED WITH COMMENTARY AND ANNOTATIONS

Edited by JAMES ROBERT HIGHTOWER, *Harvard University*. This book provides a complete translation, with commentary, of the poems of one of China's most famous writers, the fifth-century poet also called T'ao Yuan-ming. Throughout these writings is expressed the dilemma of the man of good will living in troubled times, torn between the conflicting claims of society and his own integrity. (*Oxford Library of East Asian Literatures*) 2 halftone plates. \$13.00

## Wayang Purwa

SHADOWS OF THE PAST

By H. ULBRICHT. Thought to have originated from the neolithic practice of ancestor worship, Wayang Purwa, the traditional Javanese shadow play, is reputed to protect all the people present from evil influences. Performed on occasions such as births and marriages, the Wayang Purwa is based on the idea that all life is governed by non-material forces, and it interprets them visibly by means of the non-material shadow. The author unravels this and other underlying concepts of Javanese mysticism in terms of Western thinking. *Photos, drawings, and diagrams.* \$7.75

## Under Two Masters

By N. B. BONARJEE; *Foreword by PHILIP MASON, Director, Institute of Race Relations*. Directly related to one of the founders and first President of the Indian National Congress, the author uses his experience in high administrative positions under the regimes of the British Raj and the Government of independent India to make an unsentimental assessment of British rule. This assessment emerges from a detailed discussion of such episodes as the Rebellion of 1942, Hindu-Muslim relations, and pre- and post-Independence administrative practice. \$4.00

## The Khotanese Surangamasamadhisutra

By R. E. EMMERICK, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*. This book contains an edition of all that is known to survive of a Khotanese translation made from the original Buddhist Sanskrit text of the Surangamasamadhisutra, an important early Mahayanist work. The Khotanese text, most of which has not previously been translated, is accompanied by a facing English translation. Where there are gaps in the Khotanese text, the context is provided by a translation from the Tibetan version. (*London Oriental Series, Volume 23.*) *Illustrated.* \$16.00

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

200 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016



## The Malay States, 1877-1895

*POLITICAL CHANGE AND SOCIAL POLICY*

By PHILIP LOH FOOK SENG, *University of Malaya*. This study outlines some of the attitudes and motives which had a part in determining both the political formation and the social framework of the Federated Malay States established in 1895. The emphasis is on the principles which guided official actions of the personalities concerned, thus the thoughts of the individuals involved in the process of policy making are studied more than the policies themselves. (*East Asian Historical Monographs.*) 6 maps. \$11.75

## Roundtable Conference on International Law Problems in Asia

Edited by VINCENT SHEPHERD, *University of Hong Kong*. As a final report photographed from typed copy, this volume provides a verbatim record of the Roundtable Conference on International Law Problems in Asia, January 1967. It is a condensed review of Conference speeches and discussions, which were concerned largely with laws on foreign investment, territory and sovereignty, and peaceful settlement of disputes.

*Paper, \$3.25*

## Elgin's Mission to China and Japan

By LAURENCE OLIPHANT. Oliphant's work, in two volumes, is an observation of the proceedings of the Special Mission to China and Japan, in which he was included as Private Secretary to the Earl of Elgin. The book takes the form of a personal narrative of Oliphant's experiences. (*Oxford in Asia Historical Reprints.*) *Illus., maps.*

*In two volumes, \$22.25*

## Start from Alif, Count from One

*AN AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL MÉMOIRE*

By SIR RICHARD WINSTEDT. Sometimes referred to as "the last and greatest of the Malay scholars" of the British colonial regime, Sir Richard Winstedt was always a prolific writer, and his numerous books on Malay history, literature, and language are deservedly famous. This incomplete autobiography was discovered among his papers following his death. Through its pages emerges a fascinating account of English and Malay society of the period. Equally interesting is the light thrown on the character of Winstedt himself. *Frontispiece.* \$7.00

# JAPAN:

## From Prehistory to Modern Times

### by JOHN WHITNEY HALL

In this volume, the author, Griswold Professor of History at Yale, traces the principal threads of Japan's political and social institutions as they relate to Japan's development as a nation.

#### Critical acclaim for this new book on Japan

"This excellent work, by its incorporation of the best recent scholarship and its skillful synthesis of fact and interpretation, sets a new standard for concise histories of Japan that will be difficult to surpass."—KENNETH B. PYLE, *University of Washington*

"The great strength of the book is its consistent focus on institutional developments. This gives it unusual coherence and unity . . . The book is concise, authoritative, and highly readable, and it fills a genuine need."—MARIUS B. JANSEN, *Princeton University*

"Mr. Hall, Griswold Professor of History at Yale, has digested and transformed an immense amount of material covering more than 2,000 years into a consistently lucid account."—*Boston Herald Traveler*

Illustrated with maps and photographs, \$9.95

**delacorte press**

DELL PUBLISHING CO., INC.

750 Third Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10017

# **NEW INSIGHTS INTO ASIA FROM PRAEGER**

## **In Search of Southeast Asia: A Modern History**

By David Joel Steinberg, David K. Wyatt, John R. W. Smail, Alexander Woodside, William R. Roff, and David P. Chandler. Edited by David Joel Steinberg. 544 pp., 10 maps, bibliog., index, appends., glossary  
January \$12.95 (Paperback now available, \$5.95)

## **China Trade Prospects and United States Policy**

Edited by Alexander Eckstein. Contributors include Jerome Alan Cohen, Robert F. Dernberger, and John R. Garson. Published for the National Committee on United States-China Relations. Praeger Library of Chinese Affairs. 1 chart, 19 tables, index  
January \$9.50

## **Japan in Postwar Asia**

By Lawrence Olson. Published for the Council on Foreign Relations. 302 pp., append., table, bibliog., notes, index  
Published \$10.00

## **Conflict in Laos: The Politics of Neutralization (Revised and Enlarged Edition)**

By Arthur J. Dommen. 450 pp., maps, tables, appends., bibliog., index  
February \$7.50

## **History of Indonesia in the Twentieth Century**

Bernhard Dahm. 320 pp., maps, index  
December \$10.00

## **Ideology and Practice: The Evolution of Chinese Communism**

James Chieh Hsiung. 380 pp., notes, bibliog., index  
December \$11.00 (Paperback \$4.50)

## **Between Two Fires: The Unheard Voices of Vietnam**

Edited by Ly Qui Chung. Introduction by Frances FitzGerald. 144 pp., 1 map  
Published \$5.95 (Paperback \$1.95)

## **The United States and the Future of Thailand**

By David A. Wilson. 182 pp., frontispiece, map, chart, 2 tables, bibliog., index  
Published \$7.50

## **Banner of People's War, The Party's Military Line**

By General Vo Nguyen Giap. Preface by Jean Lacouture. Introduction by Georges Boudarel. 128 pp., illus.  
Published \$5.50

**praeger**

111 Fourth Avenue,  
New York, N.Y. 10003

JEAN CHESNEAUX

## Secret Societies in China

In the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries

A fascinating historical account of the Chinese secret societies—the Red Beards, the White Lotus, the Small and Big Sword—which for hundreds of years constituted the principal force of political opposition and religious dissent in Confucian China. Included are approximately sixty original sources relating to these remarkable groups.

\$7.95



The University of Michigan Press  
ANN ARBOR

### New from Yale

#### Ethnicity, Party, and National Integration

*An Indonesian Case Study*

BY R. WILLIAM LIDDLE

Achieving national integration is one of the most difficult tasks facing the new nations. They are divided internally by wide gaps between elites and masses, on the one hand, and by conflicting loyalties to ethnic, religious, linguistic, racial, and other social groups, on the other. In this study, based on organization and leadership in the regency of Simalungun and its central city of Pematangsiantar in North Sumatra.

\$8.75

#### Cantonese Dictionary

*Cantonese-English, English-Cantonese*

BY PARKER PO-FEI HUANG

Cantonese is the language of nearly four million Chinese in Hong Kong and the surrounding area, as well as the language spoken by most of the twelve million overseas Chinese living throughout the world. This new dictionary includes an introduction to the pronunciation and structure of Cantonese, followed by an English-Cantonese lexicon of 20,000 entries, with illustrations of correct usage. The Cantonese-English section, where for each romanized Cantonese form are also found the characters used to write it, includes identification of parts of speech and English equivalents, with illustrative sentences where necessary.

\$15.00



Yale University Press New Haven and London

in Canada: McGill-Queen's University Press

# JOURNAL OF CONSTITUTIONAL AND PARLIAMENTARY STUDIES

(A quarterly organ of the Institute of Constitutional  
and Parliamentary Studies)

*Some Articles published in the past Issues*

Parliamentary Privileges and their Codification	—P. Govinda Menon
The Inter-Parliamentary Union	—S. L. Shakhder
The California Ombudsman	—Jesse M. Unruh
Some Aspects of the Australian Federal System	—Edward Gough Whitlam
Parliamentary Democracy in India	—Morarji Desai
Powers of the Presiding Officers in Indian Legislatures	—V. V. Giri
Supreme Court Judgment in the Punjab Appropriation Acts Case and its impact on powers of the Governor and the Speaker	—R. S. Gae
Frontiers of Intellectual Cooperation	—Malcolm S. Adiseshiah
Judicial Methods	—M. Hidayatullah
Estimates Committee—Its working and impact on Administration	—P. Venkatasubbaiah
The President of India	—K. Santhanam
Law of Obscenity and Freedom of Expression	—A. N. Grover
Uniform Civil Code	—R. C. S. Sarkar

*Vol. III, No. 4 is a special issue  
on "Union-State Relations in India"*

Annual subscription   Rs. 20.00 or \$6.60 or 55s.  
Price per copy        Rs. 5.00 or \$1.70 or 15s.

**The Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies  
19, Vithalbhai Patel House, Rafi Marg, New Delhi-1**

• • • • •

## ASIAN SURVEY

Leading American monthly devoted to current developments in Asia. Coverage of political, economic and social trends in such societies as Communist China, India, Japan, Pakistan, Korea, Indonesia, Thailand and Burma.

Recent articles have analysed such topics as Civil-Military relations in North Vietnam, Japan-China trade, India's third Communist Party, politicization and political development in rural Malaysia, the chemical war in Vietnam, peasant movements and political participation in Rajasthan, and Australia and the West New Guinea problem.

Special coverage is provided at intervals, such as the symposium on the Report of the Indian Education Commission (October 1969). In addition, as a regular feature two structured issues are published in January and February surveying trends for the previous years in some twenty Asian countries.

Rates: \$10 per year for 12 issues (\$11 for overseas subscribers). Special student rate: \$5 per year (\$6 overseas). ASIAN SURVEY, University of California Press, Berkeley, CA 94720.

**ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY  
OF GREAT BRITAIN  
AND IRELAND**

**(Founded 1823)**

**56 Queen Anne Street, London, W1M 9LA**

THE SOCIETY'S JOURNAL contains original articles on the archaeology, art, history, language, literature, beliefs and countries of the East as well as reviews of books dealing with those topics.

Applications for membership of the Society should be sent to the Secretary at the above address.

Libraries and non-members can obtain the Journal (two issues of 96 pp. annually) post-free for £4. 4s. p.a. (trade price £3. 10s.) or single copies for £2. 2s. (trade price £1. 15s.), payable to the Secretary in advance.

Taken by libraries in all Continents, the Journal accepts advertisements at the following rates for each insertion: for a full page £12, a half-page £7, and a quarter-page £4.

**THE DEVELOPING ECONOMIES**

**Quarterly Journal  
of**

**Institute of Developing Economies**

*(Formerly: The Institute of Asian Economic Affairs)*  
42, Ichigaya-Hommura-chō, Shinjuku-ku  
Tokyo, 162 Japan

---

Volume VIII

March 1970

Number 1

---

**Optimal Strategies for Development:**

The Case of India ..... H. KATANO

**Capital-Labor Substitution in Manufacturing in a**

Developing Economy: The Philippines ..... G. P. SICAT

**The Role of "Agricultural Surpluses" in**

Economic Development ..... P. J. LLOYD

**Economic Effects of Rice Control Policy in**

Postwar Taiwan ..... H. R. WU

**Mobilization of the Agricultural Surplus in China**

for Rapid Economic Development: 1952-1957 ..... J. T. MACRAE

**Regional Distribution of Urban Population in China** ..... E. ONOYE

**Changes in the Employment Pattern of the**

Indian Working Force, 1911-1961 ..... J. P. AMBANAVAR

**Book Reviews**

---

Subscription price (4 issues): \$12.00 (post free)

Single Copies: Ordinary issue \$2.50. Special issue \$4.50 (post free)

Orders may be sent to the sole agent:

**MARUZEN CO., LTD. P. O. Box 5050, Tokyo International, 100-31 Japan**



INDIANA UNIVERSITY PRESS

**ORIENTALISM AND HISTORY**

*Edited by Denis Sinor*

An expanded, up-to-date edition of a remarkably thorough survey providing guidelines for both the general historian undertaking oriental research and the orientalist seeking to relate his special field of study to general history. The contributors, who include Henri Frankfort, Bernard Lewis, J. E. van Lohuizen-de Leeuw, Edwin G. Pulleybank, and Denis Sinor, recognize a great need for increased research into Asia's past history, particularly the history of the ancient Near East, Islam, India, China, and Central Eurasia. Each author discusses one of these areas, emphasizing each region's principal achievements and its influence on the rest of the world. In addition, each author considers source materials available for research and difficulties likely to be encountered in using them.

144 pages, bibl. \$4.95

**AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY  
MIDWEST BRANCH  
SEMI-CENTENNIAL VOLUME**

*Edited by Denis Sinor*

A distinguished collection of eighteen articles covering a wide spectrum of Oriental studies and representing various disciplines. Topics discussed include Arabic prose, Mongol Buddhist terminology, the Chinese *Book of Songs*, the Afroasiatic and Persian languages, conventions of South Indian music, Greco-Roman rhetoric, Hittite cultural history, Oirat lexicography, early Chinese texts, and other subjects. Contributors to the volume are Salih J. Altoma, F. A. Bischoff, Vincent Cantarino, W. A. C. H. Dobson, Henry A. Fischel, Oleg Grabar, A. Kirk Grayson, Hans B. Guterbock, Carleton T. Hodge, Mohammad Ali Jazayery, Walter Kaufmann, John R. Krueger, I. O. Lehman, R. M. Savory, Axel Schuessler, R. Morton Smith, B. B. Szaesniak, J. A. B. van Buitenen, and Joseph K. Yamagiwa.

288 pages, illus., tables, notes \$16.00

Through your local bookseller, or:

**Indiana University Press**

Tenth & Morton Streets  
Bloomington, Indiana 47401

**ANNOUNCEMENT**

**The Twenty-Third Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies will be held at the Washington Hilton Hotel, Washington, March 29-31, 1971**

**The Twenty-Fourth Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies will be held at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York, March 27-29, 1972**

## ASIAN PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

---

### A PRIMER OF SŌTŌ ZEN

A translation of Dōgen's *Shōbōgenzō Zuimonki*

By *Reihō Masunaga*

Most Westerners are unaware that there are two major schools of Zen thought: Rinzai Zen, popularized in the West through the writings of Dr. Daisetz Suzuki; and Sōtō Zen, which eventually attracted the greatest number of followers in Japan. Ultimately, both seek enlightenment in this existence, but they may be said to be almost diametrically opposed in their *approaches* to this goal. *A Primer of Sōtō Zen* consists largely of brief talks, hortatory remarks, and instructional and cautionary comments by the Sōtō Zen Master Dōgen (1200–1253). His words here are directed primarily towards the beginner in Zen and to lay followers. On these terms, it provides an excellent introduction to the study of Sōtō Zen in the words of the founder of the school. *December ISBN 0-8248-0094-X \$6.00*

### TAI CHÊN'S INQUIRY INTO GOODNESS

Translated and with an Introduction

By *Chung-ying Cheng*

From Sung times the dominant philosophy of China had been a dualistic rationalism thought to be firmly grounded in the classics. Tai Chên (1723–1777) was a scholar and philosopher during the Ch'ing period—a time when China produced few philosophic thinkers. In place of the prevailing Sung dualism, he propounded a rationalistic monism seldom before insinuated in a Chinese philosophy. But with few disciples to carry on his teachings, he was virtually forgotten or ignored in China for more than a hundred years after his death. It was not until early in the present century—with China under the pressures of Western aggression and internal disorders—that Tai Chên's nearness to Western thought was rediscovered and his important role in the history of philosophy recognized. This book consists of two parts: an introduction to Tai Chên's philosophical thought and the first English translation of his great work *Yüan Shan*. *December ISBN 0-8248-0093-1 \$6.50*

### ADVAITA VEDĀNTA: A PHILOSOPHICAL RECONSTRUCTION

By *Eliot Deutsch*

Advaita Vedānta is historically and currently the most important and pervasive philosophical system in India. It encompasses a discipline of spiritual experience as well as a technical philosophy, and since the time of Śaṅkara in the ninth century some of the greatest intellects in India have contributed to its development. Covering the basic metaphysical, epistemological, and ethical ideas of Vedānta, Eliot Deutsch in his reconstruction has here lifted the system out of its historical-cultural context and has concentrated attention on those ideas which have universal and enduring philosophical value. *Published ISBN 0-8248-0085-0 \$6.00*

---

EAST-WEST CENTER PRESS—HONOLULU 96822

*Cultural and Technical Interchange through Books*

