THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

James Madison: Liberal, Republican, Democrat?

Madison and Public Opinion Alan Gibson The Formation of Civil Character Colleen A. Sheehan Hostage to Democratic Fortune Richard K. Matthews A Reply Alan Gibson

Prerogative and Law in Lincoln and Locke Sean Mattie

The Power of Silence and Limits of Discourse Michael Weinstein

Review Essay: Democracy and Liberty George Klosko

Books reviewed include—

Peter Euben on Platonic Noise Charles Fried on Saying What the Law Is Tracey Rowland on the Thomist Tradition After Vatican II Jean Grondin's biography of Gadamer John Lambertson Harper on Hamilton

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Editor CATHERINE ZUCKERT Managing Editor DENNIS WM MORAN Book Review Editor PETER R. MOODY, JR. Assistant Book Review Editor Jeffrey J. Langan Editorial Intern: Emma Cohen de Lara Associate Editors Fred R. Dallmayr

Philip Gleason E. A. Goerner Alasdair MacIntyre Thomas Werge Former Editors

Waldemar Gurian M. A. Fitzsimons Thomas Stritch Frederick J. Crosson Donald P. Kommers Walter Nicgorski

Editorial Advisory Board

Henry J. Abraham University of Virginia Charles W. Anderson University of Wisconsin-Madison Shlomo Avineri Hebrew University of Jerusalem Jean Bethke Elshtain University of Chicago James T. Kloppenberg Harvard University Harvey C. Mansfield Harvard University Wilson Carey McWilliams Rutgers University Mary Nichols Fordham University

Doris Marie Provine Arizona State University Bruce M. Russett Yale University Arlene Saxonhouse University of Michigan Steven B. Smith Yale University Peter Steinberger Reed College Kenneth W. Thompson University of Virginia Glenn Tinder University of Massachusetts-Boston Jean M. Yarbrough Bowdoin College

Administrative Assistant: Nancy Benjamin Production Managers: William R. Andrichik, Charles Cycon, Erin Horvath, Jonathan T. Morgan, and Katherine J. Mounts

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to politics.

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

Winter 2005

Alan Gibson
Veneration and Vigilance: James Madison and Public
Opinion, 1785-1800
Colleen A. Sheehan Bablic Opinion and the Formation of Circle
Public Opinion and the Formation of Civic Character in Madison's Republican Theory 37
Richard K. Matthews
James Madison's Political Theory: Hostage to
Democratic Fortune
Alan Gibson
Madison on Democracy, Property, and Civic
Education: A Reply to Matthews and Sheehan 69
Sean Mattie
Prerogative and the Rule of Law in John Locke and
the Lincoln Presidency
Michael A. Weinstein
The Power of Silence and Limits of Discourse at Oliver Wendell Holmes's Breakfast-Table
Review Essay
<i>George Klosko:</i> Democracy and Liberty: Extending the Paradigm
Reviews: James Edwin Mahon: BUREAUCRACY UNDER ATTACK
Review of Ezra Suleiman's Dismantling Democractic States153
Margaret Watkins Tate: HUME ON HIS OWN GROUND
Review of Claudia M. Schmidt's David Hume:
<i>Reason in History</i>
Review of J. Peter Euben's Platonic Noise
G. J. McAleer: CONFORMED TO THE TIMES Review of Susanne M. DeCrane's <i>Aquinas</i> ,
Feminism, and the Common Good
Jeanne Heffernan: BUILDING ON SAND
Review of Tracey Rowland's Culture and the Thomist Tradition: After Vatican II162
Fred Dallmayr: VISTA ON EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY
Review of Jean Grondin's Hans-Georg Gadamer: A Biography165
Guuumer: A Biography165

Vol. 67

Frank J. Colucci: TAKING DOCTRINE SERIOUSLY
Review of Charles Fried and James R. Stoner's Saying
What the Law Is: The Constitution in the Supreme Court
Timothy A. Byrnes: THE RIGHT TO BE LEFT ALONE
Review of William Saletan's Bearing Right:
How Conservatives Won the Abortion War
Peri E. Arnold: TR'S PUZZLING LEADERSHIP
Review of Richard D. White Jr.'s Roosevelt
the Reformer: Theodore Roosevelt as Civil
Service Commissioner, 1889-1895
Julia Stapleton: THE REALISM OF IDEALISM
Review of Peter Wilson's The International
Theory of Leonard Woolf: A Study in
Twentieth-Century Idealism
John S. Duffield: BALANCING ACTS
Review of Patricia A. Weitsman's Dangerous
Alliances: Proponents of Peace, Weapons of War
Michael D. Chan: WAS ALEXANDER HAMILTON
A MACHIAVELLIAN PRINCE?
Review of John Lamberton Harper's American
Machiavelli: Alexander Hamilton and the
Origins of U.S. Foreign Policy
John F. Marszalek: SOLDIERS AND CITIZENS
Review of Thomas S. Langston's Uneasy
Balance: Civil-Military Relationships in
Peacetime America Since 1783182
Daniel Béland: POLITICS OF IDEAS
Review of Andrew Rich's Think Tanks,
Public Policy, and the Politics of Expertise
Howard J. Wiarda: SCIENCE AND THE AMERICAN MAN
Review of Nils Gilman's Mandarins of the Future:
Modernization Theory in Cold War America
John Arquilla: IRUE BELIEVERS
Review of Marc Sageman's Understanding Terror Networks 188
Sarah C. Chambers: COMMUNITY AND REVOLUTION
Review of Sinclair Thomson's We Alone Will Rule:
Native Andean Politics in the Age of Insurgency

Contributors To This Issue

ALAN GIBSON is Associate Professor of Political Science in California State University, Chico. COLLEEN A. SHEEHAN is Associate Professor of Political Science in Villanova University. RICHARD K. MATTHEWS is Professor of Political Science in Lehigh University. SEAN MATTIE is Assistant Professor of Political Science in Ave Maria College, Ypsilanti. MICHAEL A. WEINSTEIN is Professor of Political Science in Purdue University, specializing in political theory and political philosophy. GEORGE KLOSKO is the Henry L. and Grace Doherty Professor of Politics in the University of Virginia.

JAMES EDWIN MAHON is Assistant Professor of Philosophy in Washington and Lee University. MARGARET WATKINS TATE is Assistant Professor of Philosophy in Baylor University. JEFF MILLER is Director of the Honors Program and Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Relations in the State University of New York New Paltz. G. J. MCALEER is Associate Professor of Philosophy in Fordham University; he is the author of Ecstatic Morality and Sexual Politics (forthcoming). JEANNE HEFFERNAN is a member of Villanova University's Department of Humanities and Augustinian Traditions. FRED DALLMAYR is the Packey J. Dee Professor of Political Theory in the University of Notre Dame. FRANK J. COLUCCI is Assistant Professor of Political Science in Purdue University Calumet. JEF-FREY D. HOCKETT is Assistant Professor of Political Science in the University of Tulsa. TIMOTHY A. BYRNES is Professor of Political Science in Colgate University. PERI E. ARNOLD, a long-time contributor to The Review, is Professor of Political Science in the University of Notre Dame. JULIA STAPLETON is Senior Lecturer of Politics in Durham University and author of Englishness and the Study of Politics (Cambridge, 1994). JOHN S. **DUFFIELD** is Associate Professor of Political Science in Georgia State University in Atlanta. MICHAEL D. CHAN is an independent scholar researching a book on Hamilton and the Founding. JOHN F. MARSZALEK is Giles Distinguished Professor Emeritus of History in Mississippi State University; he is the author of Commander of All Lincoln's Armies (Harvard, 2004). DANIEL **BÉLAND** is Assistant Professor of Sociology in the University of Calgary and author of *Une Sécurité libérale?* (2001). HOWARD J. WIARDA is the Dean Rusk Professor and Head of the Department of International Affairs in the University of Georgia. JOHN ARQUILLA is Associate Professor of Defense Analysis in the Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey. SARAH C. CHAMBERS is Associate Professor of History in the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

All manuscripts should be submitted in DUPLICATE with an accompanying computer disk of text to Professor Catherine Zuckert, Editor, *The Review of Politics*, 412 FLANNER HALL, Notre Dame, IN 46556. If the return of the manuscript is desired, a stamped, self-addressed envelope should be enclosed. All typewritten material should be double-spaced, including notes and quotations; photocopies of a good quality are acceptable. *The Review* follows the *Chicago Manual of Style* for standards of citation, punctuation and other editorial considerations. The normal length of manuscripts published is 8,000–11,000 words. Since manuscripts are evaluated anonymously they should not bear the author's name or institutional affiliation. Please remove all references or acknowledgments that might indicate the identity of the author. Submissions should be sent with an ABSTRACT of 100–150 words. We assume, in accordance with APSA policies, that you have not submitted your essay to another journal. All correspondence regarding book reviews should be sent to Professor Peter R. Moody, Jr. at the above address.

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the International Index to Periodicals and the Catholic Periodicals and Literature Index, abstracted in the International Political Science Abstracts, abstracted and indexed in ABC POL. SCI., HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS, SOCIAL SCIENCES INDEX (also available in the electronic versions), BOOK REVIEW INDEX, INTERNATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES.

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS (ISSN 0034–6705) is published quarterly for \$27.00 per year in the United States (institutional \$56.00); foreign individual, \$34.00 (institutional, \$63.00); single copies, \$14.00 (domestic) and \$15.50 (foreign) by The University of Notre Dame, 412 FLANNER HALL, Notre Dame, IN 46556. Periodicals postage paid at Notre Dame, IN and Nappanee, IN. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, 412 FLANNER HALL, Notre Dame, IN 46556. Visa and MasterCard accepted.

Abstracts, subscription, advertising and submission information can also be found on our World Wide Web Homepage at http://www.nd.edu/~rop.