
INTERNATIONAL REVIEW

OF THE RED CROSS

SPECIAL
Dissemination: spreading knowledge
of humanitarian rules



Published every two months by the
International Committee of the Red Cross
for the International Red Cross
and Red Crescent Movement



INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich, Doctor h.c. of Fribourg University (Switzerland), Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Bologna University (Italy), Nice-Sophia Antipolis University (France), Seoul National University (Republic of Korea) and Geneva University, *President* (member since 1986)
- PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, *Vice-President* (1984)
- ERIC ROETHLISBERGER, Doctorate of Political Science from the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, permanent *Vice-President* (1994)
- ULRICH GAUDENZ MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine, University of Zurich, former head of the surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the *Institut de la Vie internationale*, head of medico-social institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Professor at the Law Faculty of the University of Geneva (1987)
- PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, Bachelor of Laws, lecturer in fiscal law and economic criminal law at the Universities of St. Gallen, Zurich and Milan (Bocconi), former Public Prosecutor at Lugano (1987)
- LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich (1988)
- SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, former Director of the Swiss Red Cross College of Nursing in Aarau, Chairwoman, SV-Service, Contract Catering (1988)
- JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Professor at the Graduate Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva, Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- RODOLPHE DE HALLER, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, former President of the Swiss Association Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases (1991)
- DANIEL THURER, Doctor of Laws, LL. M. (Cambridge), Professor at the University of Zurich (1991)
- JEAN-FRANÇOIS AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Neuchâtel, former member of the Swiss National Council and Council of States (1993)
- JOSEF FELDMANN, Ph.D., lecturer at the University of St. Gallen, Corps Commander (Rtd.) of the Swiss army (1993)
- GEORGES-ANDRÉ CUENDET, Bachelor of Laws of the University of Geneva, graduate of the Institute of Political Studies of the University of Paris, Master of Arts of Stanford University (USA), member of the Administrative Council of Cognac, Geneva (1993)
- ERNST A. BRUGGER, Doctor of Natural Science, consultant for economic development issues, professor at the University of Zurich (1995)
- JEAN-ROGER BONVIN, Doctor of Economics of the University of St Gallen, President of the Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris (1996)

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Cornelio Sommaruga, *President*

Eric ROETHLISBERGER, *permanent Vice-President*
Jacques FORSTER, *member of the ICRC*
Anne PETITPIERRE, *member of the ICRC*

Jean DE COURTEN, *Director of Operations*
Yves SANDOZ, *Director for International Law and Policy*
Paul GROSSRIEDER, *Director for General Affairs*

The *International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)* and the *International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies*, together with the *National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies*, form the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.

The *ICRC*, which gave rise to the Movement, is an independent humanitarian institution. As a neutral intermediary in the event of armed conflict or unrest it endeavours, on its own initiative or on the basis of the Geneva Conventions, to bring protection and assistance to the victims of international and non-international armed conflict and internal disturbances and tension.

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

No. 319

July-August 1997

A note from the Editor 353

Dissemination: spreading knowledge of humanitarian rules

Teaching young people to respect human dignity

Contribution of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent
Movement

Édith Baeriswyl 357

For whom do humanitarian organizations speak?

A few thoughts about dissemination

Jean-Luc Chopard and Vincent Lusser 373

Reflections on a dissemination operation in Burundi

Declaration for standards of humanitarian conduct: Appeal for a
minimum of humanity in a situation of internal violence

Édith Baeriswyl and Alain Aeschlimann 385

Dissemination in Bosnia and Herzegovina

Lessons learned

Norman Farrell 409

351

Disseminating international humanitarian law in Colombia	
Dissemination is everyone's job: A firsthand report by an ICRC delegate	
<i>Roland Bigler</i>	421
Training the armed forces to respect international humanitarian law	
The perspective of the ICRC Delegate to the Armed and Security Forces of South Asia	
<i>David Lloyd Roberts</i>	433
Promoting international humanitarian law in higher education and universities in the countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States	
<i>Stéphane Hankins</i>	447
The International Institute of Humanitarian Law (San Remo) and its international military courses on the law of armed conflict	
<i>Giorgio Blais</i>	451

International Committee of the Red Cross

Death of Hans Bachmann, honorary member of the ICRC	455
The ICRC Advisory Service on International Humanitarian Law	
Fact sheets	456
New publication	457

In the Red Cross and Red Crescent world

Announcement by the Red Cross Society of China	458
--	-----

Books and Reviews

Rachel Brett and Margaret McCallin, <i>Children: The invisible soldiers</i>	
<i>Stéphane Jeannet</i>	460
Recent publications	463