

PARTS 1 & 2

1963

**JOURNAL OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND**

with which is incorporated

The Society of Biblical Archaeology



*Published by the Society
56 QUEEN ANNE STREET LONDON W1*

CONTENTS

PAGE		PAGE
1	SINGH, SARVA DAMAN: The Elephant and the Aryans	WATT, W. MONTGOMERY: The Political Attitudes of the Mu'tazilah
7	SIRCAR, D. C.: The Account of the Yavanas in the <i>Yuga-Purāna</i>	38
21	GOPAL, LALLANJI: Sāmanta — its varying significance in Ancient India	VOORHOEVE, P.: List of Malay Manuscripts in the Library of The Royal Asiatic Society, London
REVIEWS OF BOOKS: Michael Edwardes, <i>Asia in the European Age, 1498–1955</i> (G. R. G. Hambly); Louis de la Vallée Poussin, <i>Catalogue of the Tibetan Manuscripts From Tun-Huang in the India Office Library</i> (E. D. Grinstead); R. A. Stein, <i>La Civilization Tibétaine</i> (H. E. Richardson); Maurice Durand, <i>Imagerie Populaire Vietnamienne</i> (P. J. Honey); S. Y. Teng, <i>The Nien Army and their Guerrilla Warfare, 1851–1868</i> (Martin Bernal); G. H. Dunne, s.j., <i>Generation of Giants</i> (C. R. Boxer); Nicholas N. Poppe, <i>Buriat Grammar</i> (Gerard Clauson); I. J. Gelb, <i>Old Akkadian Writing and Grammar</i> (D. J. Wiseman); C. Moss, <i>Catalogue of Syriac Printed Books and Related Literature</i> (British Museum); S. M. Salim, <i>Marsh Dwellers of the Euphrates Delta</i> (A. S. Tritton); S. Maqbul Ahmad and A. Rahman, <i>Al-Mas'ūdī: Millenary Commemoration Volume</i> (J. S. Trimingham); Roger Stevens, <i>The Land of the Great Sophy</i> (L. Lockhart); Tibor Kerekes, <i>The Arab Middle East and Muslim Africa</i> (J. S. Trimingham); E. E. Elder and W. Mc. E. Miller, <i>Al-Kitāb Al-Aqdas or The Most Holy Book of Mirzā Husayn ‘Ali Bahā’i’llah</i> (C. E. Bosworth); J. Aquilina, <i>Papers in Maltese Linguistics</i> (J. F. P. Hopkins); J. A. Haywood and H. M. Nahmad, <i>A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language</i> (A. S. Tritton); M. C. Lyons, <i>An Elementary Classical Arabic Reader</i> (A. S. Tritton); A. J. Arberry, <i>A Handlist of the Arabic Manuscripts in the Chester Beatty Library</i> (A. S. Tritton); H. Ritter and M. Plessner, <i>'Picatrix': Das Ziel des Weisen</i> (A. S. Tritton); J. J. Saunders, <i>Aspects of the Crusades</i> (Steven Runciman); Nicholas Rescher, <i>Al-Fārābī: An Annotated Bibliography</i> (W. Montgomery Watt); D. M. Lang, <i>A Modern History of Georgia</i> (W. E. D. Allen); Alastair Lamb, <i>Miscellaneous Papers on Early Hindu and Buddhist Settlements in Northern Malaya and Southern Thailand</i> (H. G. Quaritch Wales); John Bastin, <i>Essays on Indonesian and Malayan History</i> (M. C. Hay); Dutch Scholars, <i>Indonesian Economics</i> (M. C. Hay); Abbot Low Moffat, <i>Mongkut, The King of Siam</i> (E. H. S. Simmonds); D. G. E. Hall, <i>Historians of South-East Asia</i> (E. H. S. Simmonds); M. Dillon, M. Fowler and V. Raghavan, with Introduction and Notes by V. Raghavan, <i>The Nāṭakalakṣaṇarātnakośa of Śāgaranandin</i> (A. K. Warder); Khalid Ahmad Nizami, <i>Khair-U' L-Majalis</i> (G. M. Meredith-Owens); S. C. Misra, and M. L. Rahman, <i>The Mirat-I-Sikandir . . . of Shaikh Sikandar Ibn Muhammad 'urf Manju Ibn Akbar</i> (Simon Digby); Chauncey J. Blair, <i>Heat in the Rig Veda and Atharva Veda</i> (R. E. Emmerick); R. M. Das, <i>Women in Manu and His Seven Commentators</i> (J. Duncan M. Derrett); G. Yazdani, <i>Early History of the Deccan</i> (J. Duncan M. Derrett); E. F. C. Ludowyk, <i>The Story of Ceylon</i> (C. R. Boxer); John Beames, <i>Memoirs of a Bengal Civilian</i> (G. R. G. Hambly); V. P. Varma, <i>Modern Indian Political Thought</i> (Hugh Tinker); J. D. Pearson, <i>Index Islamicus Supplement, 1956–1960</i> . (R. O. Winstedt); W. Montgomery Watt, <i>Islamic Philosophy and Theology</i> (A. S. Tritton); Farishta G. de Zayas, <i>The Law and Philosophy of Zakat</i> (W. J. D. Holland); G. E. von Grunebaum, <i>Modern Islam, The Search for Cultural Identity</i> (C. E. Bosworth); P. Derchain and others, <i>La Lune; Mythes et Rites</i> (A. S. Tritton).		
IN MEMORIAM:— Max van Berchem		
OBITUARIES		

THE JOURNAL
OF
THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

with which is incorporated
The Society of Biblical Archaeology



Published by the Society
56 QUEEN ANNE STREET LONDON W1
1963

PRINTED BY W S MANEY AND SON LTD LEEDS ENGLAND

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

56 QUEEN ANNE STREET, W.1
(Tel.: WELbeck 8944)

Patron

HER MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY THE QUEEN

Vice-Patrons

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDIA
THE PRESIDENT OF PAKISTAN

Honorary Vice-Presidents

- 1951 THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF SCARBROUGH, K.G., P.C., G.C.S.I.,
G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., D.C.L., LL.D.
1963 PROFESSOR SIR RALPH L. TURNER, Kt., M.C., F.B.A., LITT.D., D.LITT.,
M.A.

COUNCIL OF MANAGEMENT FOR 1963-64

President

- 1961 SIR RICHARD O. WINSTEDT, K.B.E., C.M.G., F.B.A., D.LITT.,
LL.D., M.A.

Director

- 1961 PROFESSOR J. BROUH, F.B.A., D.LITT., M.A.

Vice-Presidents

- 1960 PROFESSOR A. S. TRITTON, D.LITT., M.A.
1961 SIR GERARD CLAUSON, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., F.S.A.
1962 PROFESSOR A. L. BASHAM, PH.D., F.S.A.
1963 SIR R. E. MORTIMER WHEELER, Kt., C.I.E., M.C., F.B.A., F.S.A.,
D.LIT., D.LITT.

Honorary Officers

- 1949 C. C. BROWN, Esq. (*Hon. Treasurer*).
1960 G. M. MEREDITH-OWENS, Esq., M.A. (*Hon. Librarian*).
1962 D. M. LANG, Esq., M.A., PH.D., D.LIT. (*Hon. Secretary*).

Ordinary Members of Council

- 1962 F. R. ALLCHIN, Esq., PH.D.
1960 PROFESSOR A. J. ARBERRY, M.A., LITT.D., F.B.A.
1960 PROFESSOR SIR HAROLD BAILEY, Kt., M.A., D.PHIL., F.B.A.
1963 PROFESSOR C. F. BECKINGHAM, M.A.
1963 PROFESSOR C. R. BOXER, D.LITT. et PHIL., F.B.A.
1963 PROFESSOR T. BURROW, M.A., PH.D.
1960 DR. N. S. JUNANKAR.
1961 SYED G. KHALIQ.
1960 PROFESSOR BERNARD LEWIS, PH.D., F.B.A.
1963 M. A. N. LOEWE, Esq., PH.D.
1961 PROFESSOR C. H. PHILIPS, M.A., PH.D.
1963 R. H. PINDER-WILSON, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.
1960 B. W. ROBINSON, Esq., M.A., B.LITT.
1961 THE HON. SIR STEVEN RUNCIMAN, F.B.A., LITT.D., D.LITT., LL. D.
1962 E. H. S. SIMMONDS, Esq., M.A.
1960 PROFESSOR E. J. W. SIMON, C.B.E., DR.PHIL., D.LIT., F.B.A.

Secretary and Librarian

- 1940 MRS. M. DAVIS, M.B.E.

Assistant Librarian

- 1956 MISS B. V. NIELSEN

Hon. Solicitor

- D. H. BRAMALL, Esq., M.B.E., T.D.

6 Westminster Palace Gardens (Artillery Row), Victoria Street, S.W.1

TABLE OF CONTENTS, 1963

	PAGE
ARTICLES	1-82, 125-250
REVIEWS OF BOOKS	83-116, 251-297
THE SOCIETY: ANNIVERSARY MEETING	298-308
PRESENTATION OF THE BURTON MEMORIAL MEDAL TO C. J. EDMONDS, ESQ.	309-310
NOTES	311
IN MEMORIAM	117-118
OBITUARIES	119-123
THE LIBRARY	312
INDEX	335-7