

Published by the Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era

Additional sponsors: Illinois State University, the College of William and Mary, Santa Clara University, and the Rutherford B. Hayes Presidential Center

The Journal of the Gilded

Age and Progressive Era

Volume 8 Number 3 July 2009

Essays

American Studies, Cultural History, and the Critique of Culture

Richard S. Lowry

They Vote Only for the Spoils: Massachusetts

Reformers, Suffrage Restriction, and the 1884

Reformers, Suffrage Restriction, and the 1884 Civil Service Law Edward H. Miller

Food Prices, Politics, and Policy in the **Progressive Era** David I. Macleod

Nation Building and Rebuilding: The American Red Cross in Italy During the Great War Julia F. Irwin

Book Reviews

www.jgape.org



Editor: Alan Lessoff, Illinois State University

Associate Editor: Scott Nelson, College of William and Mary **Book Review Editor**: Nancy C. Unger, Santa Clara University

Founding Editor, 2000-2003: Maureen A. Flanagan, Michigan State University

Editorial Assistant: JoAnne Geigner Copyeditor/Proofreader: Tracy Brown

Editorial Board

Lloyd E. Ambrosius William Becker

University of Nebraska, Lincoln George Washington University

Jørn Brøndal Charles W. Calhoun

University of Southern Denmark East Carolina University

James J. Connolly Kathleen Dalton

Ball State University Phillips Academy, Andover

John Enyeart Kathryn Allamong Jacob Bucknell University Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe

Pamela W. Laird Kate Masur

University of Colorado, Denver Northwestern University

Robyn Muncy Katherine Osburn

University of Maryland Tennessee Tech University

Michael Perman Linda Przybyszewski

University of Illinois, Chicago University of Notre Dame

Pamela Riney-Kehrberg Ian Tyrrell

Iowa State University University of New South Wales

Articles appearing in this journal are abstracted and indexed in AMERICA: HISTORY AND LIFE and HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS.

A member of the History Cooperative, the journal is available online to individual and institutional subscribers at <www.historycooperative.org>. Instructions for accessing the online edition appear toward the back of this issue.

Change of Address: Contact <sdarr@rbhayes.org>.

Copyright permission: SHGAPE has contracted with Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., such that copyright permission requests for use of content owned by SHGAPE should be processed through CCC. Such requests may be submitted via their website at <www.copyright.com>. Requests may also be emailed to CCC at <info@copyright.com>.

ISSN: 1537-7814 Publications Agreement No. 40639038 © Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era

Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era Volume 8, Number 3, July 2009

CONTENTS

Editor's Note	299
	=

Essays

American Studies, Cultural History, and the Critique of Culture 301

Richard S. Lowry

They Vote Only for the Spoils: Massachusetts Reformers, Suffrage Restriction, and the 1884 Civil Service Law

Edward H. Miller

341

Food Prices, Politics, and Policy in the Progressive Era

David I. Macleod

365

Nation Building and Rebuilding: The American Red Cross in Italy During the Great War 407 Julia F. Irwin

BOOK REVIEWS

See reverse

[On the back cover: Colonel Robert Perkins, American Red Cross commissioner to Italy, at a Red Cross day school in that country toward the end of World War I. Courtesy Charles M. Bakewell Papers, Yale University.]

BOOK REVIEWS

Mobilizing Minerva: American Women in the First World War by Kimberly Jensen / Suffragists in an Imperial Age: U.S. Expansion and the Woman Question, 1870–1929 by Allison L. Sneider

Reviewed by Susan Goodier

441

Age of Betrayal: The Triumph of Money in America, 1865–1900 by Jack Beatty Reviewed by Glen Gendzel 446

Habits of Compassion: Irish Catholic Nuns and the Origins of New York's Welfare System, 1830–1920 by Maureen Fitzgerald

Reviewed by Linda Przybyszewski

450

With Her Own Eyes: The Story of Julia Smith, Her Life, and Her Bible by Emily Sampson

Reviewed by Lewis Perry

452

Ida, A Sword Among Lions: Ida B. Wells and the Campaign against Lynching by Paula J. Giddings

Reviewed by Christopher Waldrep

455

The Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era is a peer-reviewed journal published quarterly by the Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era (SHGAPE), with assistance from the Rutherford B. Hayes Presidential Center, Illinois State University, the College of William and Mary, and Santa Clara University. It publishes original scholarly essays covering the period 1865 to 1920 and reviews scholarly books on that time period.

Subscription rates are \$40 for individuals, \$80 for institutions, \$15 for graduate students, \$50 for joint membership (one *Journal* subscription and two memberships to the Society), \$60 for sustaining, and \$100 for patron memberships. There is an additional charge of \$5 for subscriptions from outside the United States, including Canada and Mexico. For subscriptions or single issues, please contact Suzanne Darr, Executive Assistant, Rutherford B. Hayes Presidential Center, Spiegel Grove, Fremont, OH 43420, or <sdarr@rbhayes.org>. Subscriptions include SHGAPE membership, which also brings a semiannual *Newsletter* and notices of SHGAPE sessions at annual conferences of the American Historical Association and the Organization of American Historians.

Manuscripts should be submitted electronically in MS Word or RTF format, or sent in triplicate to the editor, Alan Lessoff, Department of History, Illinois State University, Normal, IL 61790-4420. Before submitting any manuscript, please consult the website www.jgape.org for details on correct format and citation style. Information may also be obtained via email ahlesso@ilstu.edu.