

a journal of individual and social epistemology

**EDITOR** JENNIFER LACKEY

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS



## a journal of individual and social epistemology

#### **EDITOR** JENNIFER LACKEY

*Episteme* is a general journal of epistemology in the analytic tradition that invites both informal and formal approaches. Among its primary "traditional" topics are knowledge, justification, evidence, reasons, rationality, skepticism, truth, probability, epistemic norms and values, and methodology. The journal devotes special attention to issues in social epistemology, including testimony, trust, disagreement, relativism, diversity and expertise, collective judgment, and the epistemic assessment of social institutions (e.g., science, law, democracy, and the media). The journal welcomes interdisciplinary approaches to epistemology that borrow methods from allied disciplines such as experimental psychology, linguistics, economics, game theory, evolutionary theory, and computer simulation studies. We do not publish purely historical work or case studies.

For more information please visit the journal's website: cambridge.org/epi

#### EPISTEME EDITORIAL BOARD

David Christensen (Brown University)
Igor Douven (CNRS, Paris)
Kenny Easwaran (Texas A&M University)
Don Fallis (Northeastern University)
Jeremy Fantl (University of Calgary, Canada)
Jennifer Lackey, Editor in Chief (Northwestern University)
Christian List (London School of Economics and

#### **Editorial Assistant**

Political Science)

Nathan Lauffer (Northwestern University)

#### **Founding Editors**

Leslie Marsh (University of British Columbia, Canada) Chris Onof (Imperial and Birkbeck Colleges, London)

#### Senior Advisory Editor

Alvin Goldman (Rutgers University)

### EPISTEME ADVISORY BOARD

Robert Audi (University of Notre Dame) Paul Boghossian (New York University) Laurence BonJour (University of Washington) Tyler Burge (University of California, Los Angeles) Albert Casullo (University of Nebraska-Lincoln) C. A. J. Coady (Centre For Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, Australia) Stewart Cohen (University of Arizona) Earl Conee (University of Rochester) Keith DeRose (Yale University) Fred Dretske (Duke University) Catherine Elgin (Harvard University) Pascal Engel (University of Geneva) Richard Feldman (University of Rochester) Richard Foley (New York University) Elizabeth Fricker (University of Oxford) Miranda Fricker (Birkbeck College)

Richard Fumerton (University of Iowa)

Anil Gupta (University of Pittsburgh) Alan Hajek (Australian National University) Gilbert Harman (Princeton University) John Hawthorne (University of Oxford) Paul Horwich (New York University) Frank Jackson (Princeton University/Australian National University) James Joyce (University of Michigan) Philip Kitcher (Columbia University) Peter Klein (Rutgers University) Hilary Kornblith (University of Massachusetts, Amherst) Jonathon Kvanvig (Baylor University) Helen Longino (Stanford University) John McDowell (University of Pittsburgh) Richard Moran (Harvard University) Adam Morton (University of Alberta) Erik Olsson (Lund University) Christopher Peacocke (Columbia University) Alvin Plantinga (University of Notre Dame) Duncan Pritchard (University of Edinburgh) Gerhard Schurz (University of Dusseldorf) Brian Skyrms (University of California, Irvine) Ernest Sosa (Rutgers University) Wolfgang Spohn (University of Konstanz) Jason Stanley (Rutgers University) Stephen Stich (Rutgers University) Michael Strevens (New York University) Barry Stroud (University of California, Berkeley) Paul Thagard (University of Waterloo) Peter Unger (New York University) James Van Cleve (University of Southern California) Jonathan Vogel (Amherst College) Michael Williams (Johns Hopkins University) Timothy Williamson (University of Oxford) Crispin Wright (New York University)

Linda Zagzebski (University of Oklahoma)

Thomas Grundmann (University of Cologne)



# a journal of individual and social epistemology

## **VOLUME 18 | ISSUE 2 |** 2021

### **CONTENTS**

123	Semantic Awareness for Skeptical Pragmatic Invariantism Christos Kyriacou
142	The Reliability of Memory: An Argument from the Armchair Ali Hasan
160	Epistemic Objectification as the Primary Harm of Testimonial Injustice $Aidan\ McGlynn$
177	Educating for Intellectual Virtue: A Critique from Action Guidance Ben Kotzee, J. Adam Carter and Harvey Siegel
200	Against epistemic pessimism about moral testimony Paddy Jane McShane
224	Why Disagreement-Based Skepticism cannot Escape the Challenge of Self-Defeat $\it Thomas\ Grundmann$
242	A Corpus Study of "Know": On The Verification of Philosophers' Frequency Claims about Language Nat Hansen, J.D. Porter and Kathryn Francis
269	Achievement and the Value of Knowledge Brian Kim
282	In Pursuit of the Non-Trivial <i>Colin R. Caret</i>
298	Rejecting the New Statistical Solution to the Generality Problem Jeffrey Tolly
313	A Defense of Intrapersonal Belief Permissivism Elizabeth Jackson
328	The Stability of Philosophical Intuitions: Failed Replications of Swain et al. (2008)

Adrian Ziółkowski