AUTUMN 1967

9

\$

H

D.



IN THIS ISSUE

- Foreign Entrepreneurship in Russian 1885–1905
- The Scholastics, Usury, and Foreign Exchange
- The CAB and the All-Cargo Airline
- Early American Checks: Forms and Functions
- The Rise of English Shipping
- . THE EDITOR'S CORNER
- . BOOK REVIEWS

RE

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007680500011363 Published online by Cambridge University Press

PUBLISHED BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY GRADUATE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

EDITOR

JAMES P. BAUGHMAN Harvard University

ADVISORY BOARD

JACK BLICKSILVER Georgia State University

MEYER H. FISHBEIN National Archives

ARTHUR M. JOHNSON Harvard University

RALPH W. HIDY Harvard University

DAVID S. LANDES Harvard University

GERALD D. NASH University of New Mexico

RODMAN W. PAUL California Institute of Technology

M. M. POSTAN University of Cambridge FRITZ REDLICH Harvard University [Retired]

DWIGHT E. ROBINSON University of Washington

> HENRY ROSOVSKY Harvard University

MORTON ROTHSTEIN University of Wisconsin

ROBERT S. SMITH Duke University

JAMES H. SOLTOW Michigan State University

Honorary Members

ARTHUR H. COLE Harvard University [Emeritus]

HENRIETTA M. LARSON Harvard University [Emerita]

> International Correspondents

ALAN BARNARD Australian National University

ALDO DE MADDALENA Università Degli Studi Di Parma

WOLFRAM FISCHER Freie Universität Berlin

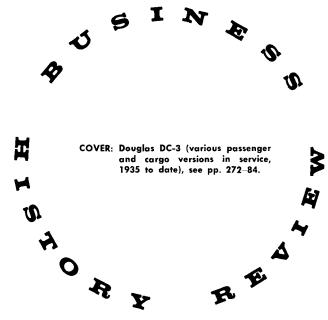
CLAUDE FOHLEN Université de Besançon

KARL-GUSTAF HILDEBRAND Uppsala Universitet

> F. E. HYDE University of Liverpool

H. KLOMPMAKER Academy of Advanced Economic Studies (Haarlem)

KEIICHIRO NAKAGAWA University of Tokyo



BUSINESS HISTORY REVIEW

CONTENTS

JOHN COCKERILL IN SOUTHERN RUSSIA, 1885–1905: A STUDY OF AGGRESSIVE FOREIGN ENTREPRENEURSHIP JOHN P. MCKAY	243
THE SCHOLASTICS, USURY, AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE RAYMOND DE ROOVER	257
THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD AND THE ALL-CARGO AIR- LINES: THE EARLY YEARS PHILIP B. SCHARY	272
EARLY AMERICAN CHECKS AND AN EXAMPLE OF THEIR USE FRITZ REDLICH WEBSTER M. CHRISTMAN	285
LAGNIAPPE	303
"Well, Maybe Three-Fifths"	
RALPH DAVIS	
THE EDITOR'S CORNER	312

KLAUS H. WOLFF

BOOK REVIEWS

Hyde, Francis E., Shipping Enterprise and Management, 1830- 1939: Harrisons of Liverpool. Reviewed by S. G. Sturmey	316
Wilburn, Jean A., Biddle's Bank: The Crucial Years. Reviewed by J. Van Fenstermaker	318
Boyce, Benjamin, The Benevolent Man: A Life of Ralph Allen of Bath. Reviewed by F. G. James	319
Dew, Charles B., Iron Maker to the Confederacy: Joseph R. Anderson and the Tredegar Iron Works. Reviewed by James D. Norris.	321

(continued on next page)

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY THE HARVARD GRADUATE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

VOLUME XLI, NUMBER 3

AUTUMN 1967

CONTENTS

(continued)

Gressley, Gene M., Bankers and Cattlemen: The Stocks-and- Bonds, Havana-Cigar, Mahogany-and-Leather Side of the Cowboy Era: Politics, Investors, and Operators from 1870	322
to 1900. Reviewed by A. Ray Stephens	322
Brandfon, Robert L., Cotton Kingdom of the New South: A His- tory of the Yazoo Mississippi Delta from Reconstruction to the Twentieth Century. Reviewed by Harold D. Woodman.	323
Calvert, Monte A., The Mechanical Engineer in America, 1830– 1910: Professional Cultures in Conflict. Reviewed by Edward W. Sloan, III	325
Fischer, Wolfram, WASAG: Die Geschichte Eines Unterneh- mens, 1891-1966. Reviewed by Eugene C. McCreary	326
Priouret, Roger, La Caisse des Dépots: Cent Cinquante ans d'Histoire Financière. Reviewed by Charles K. Warner	328
Baldwin, David A., Economic Development and American For- eign Policy, 1943-62. Reviewed by Thomas V. DiBacco	329
Cawelti, John G., Apostles of the Self-Made Man. Reviewed by Maxwell Bloomfield	330
Mazlish, Bruce, The Railroad and the Space Program: An Exploration in Historical Analogy. Reviewed by Julius Rubin .	331

The BUSINESS HISTORY REVIEW does not assume responsibility for statements of fact or opinions made by its contributors.

Contents are currently indexed or abstracted in: Business Periodicals Index; Index to Economic Journals; Business Methods Index; Historical Abstracts; America: History and Life; and Book Review Index. Second-class postage paid at Boston, Massachusetts. Printed at the Harvard University Printing Office.

Copyright © 1967, by the President and Fellows of Harvard College.

The BUSINESS HISTORY REVIEW is published in the Spring, Summer, Autumn, and Winter. Address all communications, including manuscripts, change of address, and rights and permissions inquiries to BUSINESS HISTORY REVIEW, 214–16 Baker Library, Soldiers Field, Boston, Massachusetts 02163. Telephone 617–547–9800. Regular subscription rate \$10 per year. Special rate for teachers and students \$5 per year. Single copies and reprints of most articles are available; information on request.