

DECEMBER 1964

VOLUME XXIII, NUMBER 4

SLAVIC REVIEW

FORMERLY

THE AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW

American Quarterly of Soviet and East European Studies

DISCUSSION

Leopold Haimson: *The Problem of Social Stability in Urban Russia, 1905-1917 (Part One)*

ARTICLES

Horace W. Dewey: *Immunities in Old Russia*

Keith Hitchins: *Samuel Clain and the Rumanian Enlightenment in Transylvania*

Edward Allworth: *The Beginnings of the Modern Turkestanian Theater*

Immanuel C. Y. Hsü: *Russia's Special Position in China during the Early Ch'ing Period*

NOTES AND COMMENT

Alexandra Kalmykow: *A Sixteenth-Century Russian Envoy to France*

Elizabeth Beyerly: *The USSR and Eastern Europe: Research and Area Study in Austria*

REVIEW ARTICLE

Boris Elkin: *The Kerensky Government and Its Fate*

Doctoral Dissertations on Russia and the Soviet Union
Accepted by American, British, and Canadian Universities, 1960-1964 (compiled by Jesse J. Dossick)

HONORARY EDITORS

HAROLD H. FISHER
GEROID T. ROBINSON

OSCAR HALECKI
ERNEST J. SIMMONS
S. HARRISON THOMSON

WACLAW LEDNICKI
GEORGE VERNADSKY

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

FREDERICK C. BARGHOORN
Yale University

ABRAM BERGSON
Harvard University

CYRIL E. BLACK
Princeton University

DEMING BROWN
University of Michigan

ROBERT F. BYRNES
Indiana University

JOHN S. CURTISS
Duke University

VICTOR ERLICH
Yale University

MERLE FAINSD
Harvard University

ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON
Harvard University

ALEX INKELES
Harvard University

CHARLES JELAVICH
Indiana University

ANATOLE G. MAZOUR
Stanford University

PHILIP E. MOSELY
Columbia University

OLIVER H. RADKEY
University of Texas

HENRY L. ROBERTS
Columbia University

ALFRED SENN
University of Pennsylvania

DEMITRI B. SHIMKIN
University of Illinois

GLEB STRUVE
University of California

JULIAN TOWSTER
University of California

RENE WELLEK
Yale University

FRANCIS J. WHITFIELD
University of California

EDITORIAL BOARD

WILLIAM B. EDGERTON
Indiana University

GREGORY GROSSMAN
University of California

CHAUNCY D. HARRIS
University of Chicago

JOHN N. HAZARD
Columbia University

MARSHALL D. SHULMAN
Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy

MANAGING EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD
University of Washington

ASSISTANT EDITOR: GLADYS GREENWOOD
EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: LEILA CHARBONNEAU

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION EDITOR

TATJANA CIZEVSKA
University of Illinois

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The SLAVIC REVIEW is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December, by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive an annual *American Bibliography of Russian and East European Studies* and a biannual *Newsletter*. Applications for membership are accepted by the Secretary of the Association, Professor Ralph T. Fisher, 1207 West Oregon St., University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, from individuals having professional engagement in the field. Non-members also may place subscriptions with Professor Fisher. Subscriptions, without membership, are \$10.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single numbers are \$2.75. Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Seattle, Washington.

Articles submitted and books for review, as well as all correspondence concerning editorial matters, should be addressed to Professor Donald W. Treadgold, 508 Thomson Hall, University of Washington, Seattle 5. All communications regarding membership and subscriptions should be sent to Professor Fisher in Urbana. Items for the "News of the Profession" section should be sent to Professor Tatjana Cizevska in care of the AAASS in Urbana.

Copyright © 1964 by The American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

SLAVIC REVIEW

FORMERLY: THE AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW

MANAGING EDITOR
DONALD W. TREADGOLD
University of Washington
Seattle 5, Washington

VOLUME XXIII • 1964

PUBLISHED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON FOR THE
American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies

Copyright © 1964
by The American Association for
the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

PRINTED AT THE
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON PRINTING PLANT
SEATTLE, WASHINGTON, U.S.A.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXIII

Number 1, March 1964

DISCUSSION

Henry L. Roberts: Russia and the West: A Comparison and Contrast	1
Marc Raeff: Russia's Perception of Her Relationship with the West	13
Marc Szeftel: The Historical Limits of the Question of Russia and the West	20
Henry L. Roberts: Reply	28

ARTICLES

Raymond T. McNally: Chaadaev's Evaluation of Peter the Great	31
Walter M. Pintner: Government and Industry during the Ministry of Count Kankrin, 1823-1844	45
Gunther E. Rothenberg: The Struggle over the Dissolution of the Croatian Military Border, 1850-1871	63
Victor Terras: Problems of Human Existence in the Works of the Young Dostoevsky	79
Tibor Arthur Marczali: Criminal Law in Communist Hungary	92
Alexander J. Groth: Proportional Representation in Prewar Poland	103

NOTES AND COMMENT

Lewis S. Feuer: Problems and Unproblems in Soviet Social Theory	117
Gleb Struve: Boris Pasternak about Himself and His Readers	125

REVIEW ARTICLE

Robert H. McNeal: Khrushchev's Collected Works	129
--	-----

REVIEWS	137
---------	-----

LETTERS	182
---------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	185
------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	189
----------------	-----

Number 2, June 1964

DISCUSSION

Francis Dvornik: The Significance of the Missions of Cyril and Methodius	195
Horace G. Lunt: The Beginning of Written Slavic	212
Ihor Ševčenko: Three Paradoxes of the Cyrillo-Methodian Mission	220
Francis Dvornik: Reply	237

ARTICLES

Alexander Lipski: Pecherin's Quest for Meaningfulness	239
Robert L. Jackson: Dostoevsky's Critique of the Aesthetics of Dobroliubov	258
George L. Yaney: The Concept of the Stolypin Land Reform	275
Robert M. Slusser: The Forged Bolshevik Signature: A Problem in Soviet Historiography	294

NOTES AND COMMENT

Paul L. Horecky: The Slavic and East European Resources and Facilities of the Library of Congress	309
C. A. Johnson: Lomonosov's Dedication to His <i>Russian Grammar</i>	328

REVIEW ARTICLE

Michael Gasster: Some Recent Books on the Rise of Chinese Communism	333
--	-----

REVIEWS	343
---------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	396
------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	401
----------------	-----

<i>Number 3, September 1964</i>	
DISCUSSION	
Victor Erlich: Post-Stalin Trends in Russian Literature	405
George Gibian: Themes in Recent Soviet Russian Literature	420
Max Hayward: Solzhenitsyn's Place in Contemporary Soviet Literature	432
Victor Erlich: Reply	437
ARTICLES	
Richard Pipes: <i>Narodnichestvo</i> : A Semantic Inquiry	441
Ethel and Stephen P. Dunn: Religion as an Instrument of Culture Change: The Problem of the Sects in the Soviet Union	459
Allan K. Wildman: Lenin's Battle with <i>Kustarnichestvo</i> : The <i>Iskra</i> Organization in Russia	479
Walter C. Clemens, Jr.: Lenin on Disarmament	504
Richard A. Gregg: "Dream at Sea": Tiutchev and Pascal	526
NOTES AND COMMENT	
R. E. McGrew: A Note on Some European Foreign Office Archives and Russian Domestic History, 1790-1812	531
Judith Thornton: The New Soviet Two-Year Plan	537
REVIEW ARTICLE	
Albert B. Lord: Ivo Andric in English Translation	563
REVIEWS	574
LETTERS	606
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	610
BOOKS RECEIVED	614

<i>Number 4, December 1964</i>	
DISCUSSION	
Leopold Haimson: The Problem of Social Stability in Urban Russia, 1905-1917 (Part One)	619
ARTICLES	
Horace W. Dewey: Immunities in Old Russia	643
Keith Hitchins: Samuel Clain and the Rumanian Enlightenment in Transylvania	660
Edward Allworth: The Beginnings of the Modern Turkestanian Theater	676
Immanuel C. Y. Hsi: Russia's Special Position in China during the Early Ch'ing Period	688
NOTES AND COMMENT	
Alexandra Kalmykow: A Sixteenth-Century Russian Envoy to France .	701
Elizabeth Beyerly: The USSR and Eastern Europe: Research and Area Study in Austria	706
REVIEW ARTICLE	
Boris Elkin: The Kerensky Government and Its Fate	717
REVIEWS	737
LETTERS	793
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	795
Doctoral Dissertations on Russia and the Soviet Union Accepted by American, British, and Canadian Universities, 1960-1964 (compiled by Jesse J. Dossick)	797
BOOKS RECEIVED	813
INDEX TO VOLUME XXIII	816