

(The Journal of Asian Studies)

The Far Eastern Quarterly

REVIEW OF EASTERN ASIA AND THE
ADJACENT PACIFIC ISLANDS



VOLUME 14
1954-55

AMS PRESS
NEW YORK

Reprinted with the permission of the original publisher

Pages containing advertising have been deleted
Manufactured in the United States of America

**AMS PRESS INC.
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10003**

The Far Eastern Quarterly

REVIEW OF EASTERN ASIA AND
THE ADJACENT PACIFIC ISLANDS

**VOLUME
XIV**

Numbers 1–4: November 1954–August 1955
Number 5 (Bibliography): September 1955

THE FAR EASTERN QUARTERLY
PUBLISHED FOR THE FAR EASTERN ASSOCIATION, INC.
BY THE SCIENCE PRESS

Officers of the Association

- | | |
|---|--|
| KENNETH S. LATOURETTE, <i>President</i>
<i>Yale University</i> | HYMAN KUBLIN, <i>Treasurer</i>
<i>Brooklyn College</i> |
| EDWIN O. REISCHAUER, <i>Vice-President</i>
<i>Harvard University</i> | E. A. KRACKE, JR., <i>Editor of Monographs</i>
<i>University of Chicago</i> |
| RONALD S. ANDERSON, <i>Secretary</i>
<i>University of Michigan</i> | ARTHUR F. WRIGHT, <i>Quarterly Editor</i>
<i>Stanford University</i> |

Directors

- | | |
|--|---|
| EDWIN G. BEAL, JR.
<i>Library of Congress</i> | E. A. KRACKE, JR.
<i>University of Chicago</i> |
| CORA DU BOIS
<i>Institute of International Education</i> | SHANNON McCUNE
<i>Colgate University</i> |
| SCHUYLER VAN R. CAMMANN
<i>University of Pennsylvania</i> | KARL J. PELZER
<i>Yale University</i> |
| MARIUS B. JANSEN
<i>University of Washington</i> | EARL H. PRITCHARD
<i>University of Chicago</i> |
| JOSEPH K. YAMAGIWA, <i>University of Michigan</i> | RUPERT EMERSON (<i>Honorary</i>)
<i>Harvard University</i> |
| FELIX M. KEESING (<i>Honorary</i>)
<i>Stanford University</i> | |

Committee Chairmen

- | | |
|---|--|
| JOHN F. CADY, <i>Nominating</i>
<i>Ohio University</i> | ARDATH W. BURKS, <i>Program</i>
<i>Rutgers University</i> |
| EARL SWISHER, <i>Membership</i> , <i>University of Colorado</i> | |

Editors of the Quarterly

- | | |
|--|---|
| ARTHUR F. WRIGHT, <i>Editor</i>
<i>Stanford University</i> | GUSSIE E. GASKILL, <i>Bibliography</i>
<i>Cornell University</i> |
| NOBUTAKA IKE, <i>Associate Editor</i>
<i>Stanford University</i> | GEORGE BECKMANN, <i>News</i>
<i>University of Kansas</i> |
| PAUL H. CLYDE, <i>Book Reviews</i>
<i>Duke University</i> | JOHN A. FOPE, <i>Art</i>
<i>Freer Gallery of Art</i> |
| DONALD H. SHIVELY, <i>Far Eastern Books</i>
<i>University of California</i> | |

Advisory Editorial Board

- | | |
|---|---|
| RICHARD K. BEARDSLEY
<i>University of Michigan</i> | GEORGE LIENSEN
<i>Florida State University</i> |
| SHIH-HSIANG CHEN
<i>University of California</i> | JOSEPH R. LEVENSON
<i>University of California</i> |
| F. HILARY CONROY
<i>University of Pennsylvania</i> | MAX LOEHR
<i>University of Michigan</i> |
| RUPERT EMERSON
<i>Harvard University</i> | EVELYN McCUNE
<i>Library of Congress</i> |
| MARIUS B. JANSEN
<i>University of Washington</i> | DOUGLAS PAAUW
<i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i> |
| GEORGE MCT. KAHN
<i>Cornell University</i> | KARL J. PELZER
<i>Yale University</i> |

PATRON—NORMAN DWIGHT HARRIS

Sponsoring Institutions: UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, CORNELL UNIVERSITY, DUKE UNIVERSITY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, STANFORD UNIVERSITY

The Far Eastern Quarterly

遠東季刊

REVIEW OF EASTERN ASIA AND THE ADJACENT PACIFIC ISLANDS

Vol. XIV

November 1954

No. 1

ARTICLES

Community Studies in Japan and China: A Symposium		
Introduction	Robert Redfield	3
Community Studies in China	Morton H. Fried	11
Community Studies in Japan	Richard K. Beardsley	37
Herbert Spencer in Early Meiji Japan	Nichio Nagai	55
Review Article: From Hatoyama to Hatoyama	Marius B. Jansen	65
BOOK REVIEWS	Edited by Paul H. Clyde and Donald Shively	81
ECAFE, <i>Economic Survey of Asia and the Far East, 1953.</i>	Ardath W. Burks	81
FAO, <i>Agriculture in Asia and the Far East: Development and Outlook.</i>	V. D. Wickizer	82
ECAFE, <i>Mobilization of Domestic Capital: Report and Documents of the First Working Party of Experts, and Economic Bulletin for Asia and the Far East.</i>	Ardath W. Burks	84
H. F. Angus, <i>Canada and the Far East, 1940-1953.</i>	H. L. Keenleyside	85
C. Grove Haines, ed., <i>The Threat of Soviet Imperialism</i>	John Shelton Curtiss	87
Louis Morton, <i>United States Army in World War II. The War in the Pacific. The Fall of the Philippines.</i>	Richard L. Watson, Jr.	88
W. P. and Zeldia K. Coates, <i>Soviets in Central Asia.</i>	Owen Lattimore	90
Max Beloff, <i>Soviet Policy in the Far East 1944-1951.</i>	Douglas K. Reading	91
<i>Foreign Relations of the United States: Diplomatic Papers, 1936, Volume IV, The Far East.</i>	P. H. C.	92
K. P. K. Whitaker, <i>1200 Chinese Basic Characters for Students of Cantonese.</i>	Søren Egerod	93
Tsukamoto Zenryū, <i>Shina bukkyōshi kenkyū: Hokugi hen</i> (Researches on the history of Buddhism in China: the Northern Wei)	Kenneth Ch'en	96
Thomas D. Carroll, trs., <i>Account of the T'ü-yü-hün in the History of the Chün Dynasty.</i>	William Samolin	98
Shih-hsiang Chen, trs., <i>Essay on Literature: Written by the Third-Century Chinese Poet Lu Chi.</i>	Wu Hsin-min	99
Witold Jabłoński, Janusz Chmielewski, and Olgierd Wotasiewicz, trs., <i>Czuang-tsy, Non-hua-czen-king.</i>	Derk Bodde	100
Chow Yih-Ching, <i>La philosophie morale dans le Neo-Confucianisme (Tcheou Touen-yi).</i>	Wing-tsit Chan	100
Richard Gregg Irwin, <i>The Evolution of a Chinese Novel: Shui-hu-chuan.</i>	Vincent Y. C. Shih	102
Gallagher, Louis J., S.J., trs., <i>China in the Sixteenth Century: The Journals of Matthew Ricci; 1583-1610.</i>	Earl Swisher	103

Articles in *The Far Eastern Quarterly* represent neither the views of The Far Eastern Association nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

Copyright 1954 by The Far Eastern Association, Inc.

The *Quarterly* is indexed in the *International Index to Periodicals*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Suzuki Chūsei, <i>Shinbō chūkishū kenkyū</i> (A study of mid-Ch'ing history).	J. K. Fairbank	104
Nien-chūn (The Nien army), <i>Hui-min ch'i-i</i> (The Moslems' revolutions), <i>Wu-hsū pien-fa</i> (The Reform movement of 1898), Compiled by <i>Chung-kuo Shih-bsüeh-hui</i> (Chinese Historical Society).	S. Y. Teng	106
Earl Swisher, <i>China's Management of the American Barbarians: A Study of Sino-American Relations, 1841-1861, with Documents.</i>	Knight Biggerstaff	108
Joseph R. Levenson, <i>Liang Ch'i-ch'ao and the Mind of Modern China.</i>	Arthur W. Hummel	110
Rhoads Murphey, <i>Shanghai: Key to Modern China.</i>	Eugene P. Boardman	112
Werner Levi, <i>Modern China's Foreign Policy.</i>	Knight Biggerstaff	113
Sidney D. Gamble, <i>Ting Hsien: A North China Rural Community.</i>	Marion J. Levy, Jr.	114
T. A. Bisson, <i>Zaibatsu Dissolution in Japan.</i>	William W. Lockwood	115
Edward Norbeck, <i>Takasima, A Japanese Fishing Community.</i>	Bert A. Gerow	117
Willard H. Elsbree, <i>Japan's Role in Southeast Asian Nationalist Movements, 1940-45.</i>	Ralph Braibanti	118
Harry Emerson Wildes, <i>Typhoon in Tokyo, the Occupation and Its Aftermath.</i>	Kazuo Kawai	120
Bruce F. Johnston, <i>Japanese Food Management in World War II.</i>	Ralph Braibanti	121
Maruyama Masao, <i>Nihon seiji shisō-shi kenkyū</i> (A Study in the history of Japanese political thought).	Dan F. Henderson	123
Ōgai Mōri, <i>Shanshō Dayū</i> , trs. by Tsutomu Fukuda.	G. W. Baxter	126
B. H. Hazard, Jr., James Hoyt, H. T. Kim, and W. W. Smith, Jr., <i>Korean Studies Guide.</i>	D. L. Olmsted	127
Joan V. Underwood, <i>Concise English-Korean Dictionary Romanized.</i>	Shannon McCune	128
Jane Belo, <i>Bali: Temple Festival.</i>	Claire Holt	129
A. P. Elkin, <i>Social Anthropology in Melanesia: A Review of Research</i> and Felix M. Keesing, <i>Social Anthropology in Polynesia: A Review of Research.</i>	Douglas G. Haring	130
J. F. Rock, <i>The Nakhi Nāga Cult and Related Ceremonies, Part II.</i>	George W. Briggs	132
Robert I. Crane, <i>Aspects of Economic Development in South Asia.</i>	Amry Vandenbosch	132
Shirley Jenkins, <i>American Economic Policy Toward the Philippines.</i>	Frank H. Golay	134
SHORTER NOTICES		135
OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED		138
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	Prepared by John Whitney Hall	141