# MRSBUIGEN Ctober 2014 Vol. 39 No. 10 www.mrs.org/bulletin MRS MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY® Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

Improving the quality of life.

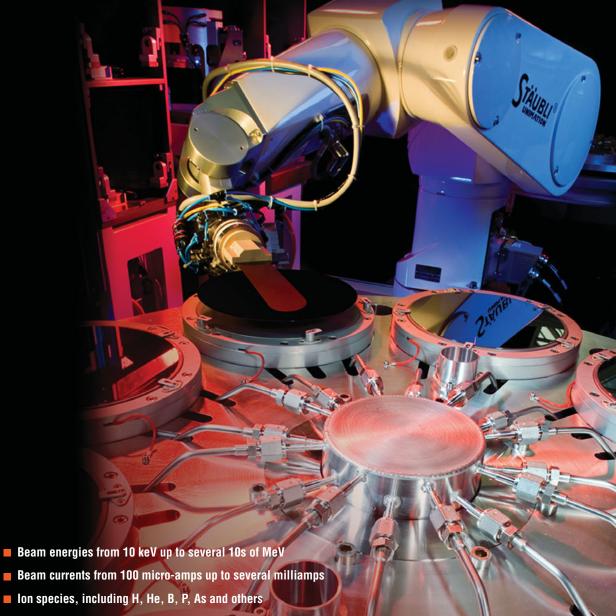
# **Topological insulators**

## **ALSO IN THIS ISSUE**

Damage tolerance in engineering and biological materials

CAMBRIDGE

## CUSTOMIZED PRODUCTION ION IMPLANTERS



- Single wafer or batch processing of wafers up to and including 300 mm
- In-air or in-vacuum cassette-to-cassette wafer handling
- Electrostatic and/or mechanical wafer clamping

## High Voltage Engineering

High Voltage Engineering Europa B.V. P.O. Box 99, 3800 AB Amersfoort, The Netherlands Tel: 31 33 4619741 • info@highvolteng.com www.highvolteng.com

3

(2) (2) (3)

8

#### THE NORWEGIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND LETTERS

ANNOUNCES THE 2014 WINNERS OF



## THE KAVLI PRIZE IN ASTROPHYSICS



ALAN H. GUTH Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA



ANDREI D. LINDE Stanford University, USA



ALEXEI A. STAROBINSKY Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia

"for pioneering the theory of cosmic inflation"

## THE KAVLI PRIZE IN NANOSCIENCE



THOMAS W. EBBESEN Université de Strasbourg, France



STEFAN W. HELL Max Planck Institute for Biophysical Chemistry, Germany



SIR JOHN B. PENDRY Imperial College London, UK

"for their transformative contributions to the field of nano-optics that have broken long-held beliefs about the limitations of the resolution limits of optical microscopy and imaging"

### THE KAVLI PRIZE IN NEUROSCIENCE



BRENDA MILNER McGill University, Canada



JOHN O'KEEFE University College London, UK



MARCUS E. RAICHLE Washington University in St. Louis, USA

"for the discovery of specialized brain networks for memory and cognition"

The Kavli Prize is a partnership between The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, The Kavli Foundation (US) and The Norwegian Ministry of Education and Research. King Harald V presents the Kavli Prize to the 2014 Laureates on September 9, 2014 at a ceremony in Oslo, Norway.

www.kavliprize.no

## MRSBulletin October 2014 Volume 39 Number 10 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

# CONTENTS

#### **TOPOLOGICAL INSULATORS**



- 843 **Topological insulators** Claudia Felser and Xiao-Liang Qi, Guest Editors
- 847 Meet Our Authors



849 Exploration and prediction of topological electronic materials based on first-principles calculations Hongming Weng, Xi Dai, and Zhong Fang



- 859 Half-Heusler topological insulators Binghai Yan and Anne de Visser
- 867 **Breaking time reversal symmetry in topological insulators** Cui-Zu Chang, Peng Wei, and Jagadeesh S. Moodera



873 **Topological insulator nanostructures** Seung Sae Hong, Desheng Kong, and Yi Cui

### **TECHNICAL FEATURE**



 880 In pursuit of damage tolerance in engineering and biological materials
 2013 MRS David Turnbull Lectureship
 Robert O. Ritchie

#### DEPARTMENTS

## NEWS & ANALYSIS

#### 837 Materials News

- Precursor molecules enable custom-made CNTs
- 3D-printed robots powered by skeletal muscle Laurel Hamers
- Fly-inspired PZT sound detector
- Conducting polymers utilized to overcome electrode limits in ionic transport systems lan J. McDonald
- Electrolyte-free electrochromic device fabricated using graphene quantum dot-viologen nanocomposites Rufina S.A. Sesuraj

#### 840 Science Policy

- NSF grants establish regional science and engineering collaborative consortia
- South Africa and Italy step up S&T cooperation
- South Africa, Ethiopia strengthen bilateral S&T cooperation



#### ON THE COVER

Topological insulators. This issue of MRS Bulletin focuses on topological insulators, which represents a new state of matter based on the topology of the electronic structure. Topological insulators are materials with a distinguished electronic structure, equivalent to a Möbius strip. Most semiconductors and insulators, including the vacuum of the universe, are topologically "trivial," with an electronic structure like a exilinder or donut shape.

The Möbius strip electronic structure on the other hand cannot be continuously transformed into a donut, and, consequently, a metallic surface state (Dirac-type cone) develops in topological insulators while the bulk material remains an insulator, as represented on the cover. See the technical theme that begins on page **843**.



www.mrs.org/bulletin

## FEATURES

#### 909 Books

- Introduction to nanoscience and nanomaterials
  Dinesh C. Agrawal
  Reviewed by Sidney Cohen
- Battery systems engineering Christopher D. Rahn and Chao-Yang Wang Reviewed by Karen Swider Lyons
- Graphene: A new paradigm in condensed matter and device physics
   E.L. Wolf
   Reviewed by Nirmal Govindaraju
- 920 Image Gallery Look Again

### 891 SOCIETY NEWS

- Preview: 2014 Materials Research Society Fall Meeting & Exhibit
- Marvin L. Cohen to receive 2014 Von Hippel Award for modeling of materials and nanoscale structures
- Rodney S. Ruoff selected for 2014 David Turnbull Lectureship
- Long-Qing Chen receives 2014 Materials Theory Award
- Mercouri G. Kanatzidis selected as MRS Medalist for nanostructured thermoelectric materials
- Sharon C. Glotzer and Nicholas A. Kotov jointly named MRS Medalists for nanoparticle self-assembly
- Hyuk Chang of Samsung to give plenary address at 2014 MRS Fall Meeting
- Damon A. Dozier to succeed Ronald L. Kelley, MRS Office of Government Affairs, who announces retirement

## 911 CAREER CENTRAL

## ADVERTISERS IN THIS ISSUE Page No.

American Elements Asylum Research, an Oxford Inst CAMECA High Voltage Engineering Janis Research Company, Inc	truments Company842 841 Inside front cover
The Kavli Foundation Kurt J. Lesker Company National Electrostatics Corp Rigaku Corporation	Inside back cover 846



#### About the Materials Research Society

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a not-for-profit scientific association founded in 1973 and headquartered in Warrendale, Pennsylvania, USA, promotes interdisciplinary materials research. Today, MRS is a growing, vibrant, member-driven organization of over 16,000 materials researchers spanning over 80 countries, from academia, industry, and government, and a recognized leader in the advancement of interdisciplinary materials research.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across many scientific and technical fields touching materials development. MRS conducts three major international annual meetings encompassing approximately 125 topical symposia, and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence and fosters technical interaction through University Chapters. In the international arena, MRS implements bilateral projects with partner organizations to benefit the worldwide materials community. The Materials Research Society Foundation helps the Society advance its mission by supporting various projects and initiatives.

MRS publishes MRS Bulletin, MRS Communications, the MRS Online Proceedings Library, Journal of Materials Research, MRS Energy & Sustainability, and books and textbooks with its publishing partner, Cambridge University Press.

#### 2014 MRS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

President Tia Benson Tolle, The Boeing Company, USA Immediate Past President Orlando Auciello, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA

Vice President and President-Elect Oliver Kraft, Karlsruhe Institute

of Technology, Germany Secretary Sean J. Hearne, Sandia National Laboratories, USA Treasurer Michael R. Fitzsimmons, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA Executive Director Todd M. Osman, Materials Research Society, USA

Shenda M. Baker, Synedgen, Inc./Harvey Mudd College, USA Alexandra Boltasseva, Purdue University, USA C. Jeffrey Brinker, Sandia National Laboratories and University of New Mexico, USA

David Cahen, Weizmann Institute of Science, Israel Steve Eglash, Stanford University, USA Chang-Beom Eom, University of Wisconsin–Madison, USA Susan Ermer, Lockheed Martin Advanced Technology Center, USA Eric Garfunkel, Rutgers University, USA Sossina M. Haile, California Institute of Technology, USA Andrea M. Hodge, University of Southern California, USA Hideo Hosono, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan Fiona C. Meldrum, University of Leeds, UK Kornelius Nielsch, University of Hamburg, Germany Eric A. Stach, Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA Stephen Streiffer, Argonne National Laboratory, USA Loucas Tsakalakos, General Electric-Global Research Center, USA

#### MRS OPERATING COMMITTEE CHAIRS

Academic Affairs Bruce Clemens, Stanford University, USA Awards C. Barry Carter, University of Connecticut, USA Government Affairs Nabil Bassim, US Naval Research Laboratory, USA Meetings Committee David S. Ginley, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, USA

Member Engagement Yves Chabal. The University of Texas at Dallas, USA Public Outreach Aditi Risbud, University of Utah in Salt Lake City, USA Publications Rich Vaia, US Air Force Research Laboratory

## **RSBulletin**

EDITORIAL OFFICE 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573 USA Bulletin@mrs.org tel 724.779.2747 fax 724.779.8313 www.mrs.org

Editor

Gopal R. Rao, rao@mrs.org Managing Editor

Lori A. Wilson, lwilson@mrs.org News Editor

Judy Meiksin, meiksin@mrs.org **Editorial Assistants** 

Michelle S. Raley, raley@mrs.org Mary Wilmoth

Associate Technical Editor Birgit Schwenzer

Production/Design Andrea Pekelnicky, Felicia Turano, Rebecca Yokum, and TNQ

Production Editor Catherine Paduani

Principal Development Editor Elizabeth L. Fleischer

**Director of Communications** Eileen Kiley Novak

Guest Editors

Claudia Felser and Xiao-Liang Qi Special Consultant

Angelika Veziridis

Energy Quarterly M. Stanley Whittingham (Chair), Anshu Bharadwaj, David Cahen, Russell R. Chianelli, George Crabtree, Sabrina Sartori Anke Weidenkaff and Steve M. Yalisove

Advertising/Sponsorship Mary E. Kaufold, kaufold@mrs.org Donna L. Watterson, watterson@mrs.org

Member Subscriptions Michelle Judt, judt@mrs.org

Non-Member Subscriptions subscriptions\_newyork@cambridge.org

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Paul S. Drzaic (Chair), Apple, Inc., USA V.S. Arunachalam, Center for Study of Science, Technology & Policy, India Hanns-Ulrich Habermeier, Max Planck Institute for Solid State Research, Germany Igor Lubomirsky, Weizmann Institute, Israel Fiona C. Meldrum, University of Leeds, UK Amit Misra, University of Michigan, USA Steven C. Moss, Aerospace Corporation, USA Julie A. Nucci, Cornell University, USA Linda J. Olafsen, Baylor University, USA James W. Stasiak, Hewlett-Packard Co., USA Carol Trager-Cowan, University of Strathclyde, UK Anke Weidenkaff, University of Stuttgart, Germany Eric Werwa, Washington, DC, USA M. Stanley Whittingham, State University of New York at Binghamton, USA Steve M. Yalisove, University of Michigan, USA

#### VOLUME ORGANIZERS

- 2016 Ilke Arslan, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA Rick Barto, Lockheed Martin Advanced Technology Laboratories, USA Boaz Pokroy, Technion–Israel Institute of Technology, Israel Zhiwei Shan, Xi'an Jiaotong University, China
- 2015 Ying-Hao (Eddie) Chu, National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan Kalpana S. Katti, North Dakota State University, USA Tommie W. Kelley, 3M, USA Jud Ready, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA
- 2014 Deborah E. Leckband, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Yuri Suzuki, Stanford University, USA Enrico Traversa, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, Saudi Arabia Yonhua Tzeng, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694, print; ISSN 1938-1425, online) is published monthly by the Materials Research Society, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573, Copyright © 2014 Materials Reserved Society, being society, permission required to reproduce content. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMSTER: Send address changes to MRS Bulletin in care of the Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2113, USA. Printed in the U.S.A. Membership in MRS is \$115 annually for regular members, \$30 for students. Dues include an allocation of \$29 (\$17 for students) to a subscription to MRS Bulletin. Indi-

vidual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$439 for one calendar year (12 issues) within North America and \$527 elsewhere. Requests from subscribers for missing journal issues will be honored without charge only if received within six months of the issue's actual date of publication. *MRS Bulletin* is included in Current Contents®/Engineering, Computing, and Technology; Current Contents®/Physical, Chemical, and Earth Sciences, the Science Chatlon Index<sup>®</sup>. Back volumes of *MRS Bulletin* are available on microfiche through University Microfilms Inc.,

300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA

Send Letters to the Editor to Bulletin@mrs.org. Include your name, affiliation, and full contact information.