

Volume 15 Number 3 December 1981 ISSN 0021-8758

Journal of American Studies

Cambridge University Press
for the British Association for American Studies

EDITORIAL BOARD

Malcolm Bradbury
UNIVERSITY OF EAST ANGLIA
W. R. Brock
UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW
R. A. Burchell
UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER
Marc Chénétier
UNIVERSITÉ D'ORLÉANS
Marcus Cunliffe
GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY
R. C. Estall
LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS
Stephen Fender
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, LONDON
Mark Leaf
UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM

Brian Lee
UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM
Michael Millgate
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
E. S. Morgan
YALE UNIVERSITY
R. H. Pear
UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM
Daniel Snowman
BRITISH BROADCASTING
CORPORATION
P. A. M. Taylor
UNIVERSITY OF HULL
Dennis Welland
UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER

The British Association for American Studies was founded in 1955 to promote the study of the United States within the United Kingdom. It welcomes applications for membership from people interested in the history, society, government and politics, economics, geography, literature and thought of the United States. It publishes a Newsletter twice yearly, holds an Annual Conference, and provides other services for its members from time to time. Enquiries concerning current subscription rates and applications for membership should be addressed to the Secretary, Mr. Mark Leaf, Department of English, University of Durham, Elvet Riverside, Durham DH1 3JT, England.

© Cambridge University Press 1981

Copying. This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress Street, Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, U.S.A., is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

Subscriptions. The *Journal* is published three times a year. The subscription price, which includes postage, of Volume 15, 1981, is £21.00 net (USA and Canada US\$59.50), single parts are available at £8.00 net (USA and Canada \$23.50) each, plus postage. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, or in the USA and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage at New York, N.Y. and at additional mailing offices.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

Journal of American Studies

Volume 15 Number 3 December 1981

EDITOR

HOWARD TEMPERLEY

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

ARNOLD GOLDMAN

Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE LONDON NEW YORK

NEW ROCHELLE MELBOURNE SYDNEY

The Journal of American Studies publishes work by scholars of various nationalities on American literature, history, institutions, politics, economics, geography and related subjects. Articles which cross the conventional borders between academic disciplines are particularly welcome, as are comparative studies of American and other cultures. It also publishes review essays, book reviews and, biennially, a list of theses on American topics in progress and completed at British universities.

Contributors need not be members of the British Association for American Studies. Decisions on articles submitted are normally made within three months and those accepted published within a year. Details about the submission of manuscripts are given on the inside of the back cover.

Contents

Ethnicity in Contemporary America	325
JAMES H. DORMON	
The US Supreme Court and Affirmative Action: The Cases of Bakke, Weber and Fullilove	341
R. A. MAIDMENT	
Tocqueville and the American Presidency	357
HUGH BROGAN	
The Character and Function of a Pioneer Elite: Rural California, 1848–1880	377
R. A. BURCHELL	
John Dos Passos and the Visual Arts	391
MICHAEL SPINDLER	

Review Essay

Walter Lippmann	407
J. A. THOMPSON	

Reviews

Andrews, William L., <i>The Literary Career of Charles W. Chesnut</i>	423	Dyer, Thomas G., <i>Theodore Roosevelt and the Idea of Race</i>	428
Arac, Jonathan, <i>Commissioned Spirits: The Shaping of Social Motion in Dickens, Carlyle, Melville and Hawthorne</i>	414	Feldman, Alan, <i>Frank O'Hara</i>	419
Badger, Anthony J., <i>Prosperity Road: The New Deal, Tobacco, and North Carolina</i>	454	Fink, Gary M., <i>Prelude to the Presidency: The Political Character and Legislative Leadership Style of Governor Jimmy Carter</i>	429
Becker, R. A., <i>Revolution, Reform and the Politics of American Taxation, 1763–1783</i>	475	Floyd, Virginia (ed.), <i>Eugene O'Neill A World View</i>	463
Bell, Millicent, <i>Marquand: An American Life</i>	459	Foley, Michael, <i>The New Senate: Liberal Influence on a Conservative Institution, 1959–1972</i>	426
Bigsby, C. W. E., <i>The Second Black Renaissance</i>	472	Friedman, Ellen G., <i>Joyce Carol Oates</i>	442
Carson, Ada Lou and Herbert L., <i>Royall Tyler</i>	461	Gansler, Jacques S., <i>The Defense Industry</i>	433
Chace, William M., <i>Lionel Trilling: Criticism and Politics</i>	438	Goldsmith, Arnold L., <i>American Literary Criticism, 1905–1965</i>	469
Conrad, Peter, <i>Imagining America</i>	450	Graebner, William, <i>A History of Retirement: The Meaning and Function of an American Institution, 1885–1975</i>	478
Doggett, Frank and Buttel, Robert (eds.), <i>Wallace Stevens A Celebration</i>	422	Grant, Kathryn, R. S. M., <i>The Tragic Vision of Joyce Carol Oates</i>	442
Dusinberre, William, <i>Henry Adams: The Myth of Failure</i>	430	Jackson, Donald, <i>Thomas Jefferson and the Stony Mountain: Exploring the West from Monticello</i>	470

Reviews—continued

Jones, A. H., <i>Wealth of a Nation to Be: The American Colonies on the Eve of the Revolution</i>	475	Knowledge: Social Stigma in Classic American Fiction	414
Kaspi, Andre, Bertrand, Claude-Jean and Heffer, Jean, <i>La civilisation americaine</i>	418	Rathbun, John W., <i>American Literary Criticism, 1800-1860</i>	469
Kennedy, David M., <i>Over Here: The First World War and American Society</i>	437	Rathbun, John W. and Clark, Harry H., <i>American Literary Criticism, 1860-1905</i>	469
Koehler, Lyle, <i>A Search for Power: The "Weaker Sex" in Seventeenth-Century New England</i>	446	Revell, Peter, <i>Paul Laurence Dunbar</i>	461
Koudis, Virginia M., <i>Mina Loy: American Modernist Poet</i>	419	Smith, Allan Gardner, <i>The Analysis of Motives: Early American Psychology and Fiction</i>	461
Kroes, Rob (ed.), <i>The American Identity: Fusion and Fragmentation</i>	474	Spivak, Burton, <i>Jefferson's English Crisis: Commerce, Embargo and the Republican Revolution</i>	457
Lawson, Richard A. and Mavigliano, George., <i>Fred E. Myers: Woodcarver</i>	427	Steel, Ronald, <i>Walter Lippmann and the American Century</i>	407
Lee, A. Robert (ed.), <i>Black Fiction: New Studies in the Afro-American Novel since 1945</i>	444	Stepto, Robert B., <i>From Behind the Veil: A Study of Afro-American Narrative</i>	444
Lloyd, Margaret G., <i>William Carlos Williams's Paterson: A Critical Reappraisal</i>	419	Stewart, George R., <i>American Given Names: Their Origin and History in the Context of the English Language</i>	441
Lomask, Milton, <i>Aaron Burr: The Years from Princeton to Vice President, 1756-1805</i>	436	Stoff, Michael B., <i>Oil, War and American Security: The Search for a National Policy on Foreign Oil, 1941-1947</i>	456
Male, Roy R., <i>Enter, Mysterious Stranger</i>	464	Story, Ronald, <i>The Forging of an Aristocracy: Harvard and the Boston Upper Class, 1800-1870</i>	452
Mann, Arthur, <i>The One and the Many: Reflections on the American Identity</i>	413	Sundquist, Eric J., <i>Home as Found: Authority and Genealogy in Nineteenth-Century American Literature</i>	414
Martin, Robert K., <i>The Homosexual Tradition in American Poetry</i>	424	Szatmary, David P., <i>Shays' Rebellion: The Making of an Agrarian Insurrection</i>	421
May, Elaine T., <i>Great Expectations: Marriage and Divorce in Post-Victorian America</i>	445	Thernstrom, Stephan (ed.), <i>Harvard Encyclopaedia of American Ethnic Groups</i>	448
McDavid, Raven I., Jr., <i>Varieties of American English</i>	441	Tingley, Donald F., <i>The Structuring of a State: The History of Illinois, 1899-1928</i>	432
Monkkonen, Eric H., <i>Police in Urban America, 1860-1920</i>	460	Vendler, Helen, <i>Part of Nature, Part of Us</i>	424
Nash, Gary B., <i>The Urban Crucible</i>	419	Walsh, Margaret, <i>The American Frontier Revisited</i>	471
Nilsen, Helge N., <i>Hari Crane's Divided Vision: An Analysis of "The Bridge"</i>	479	Widenor, William C., <i>Henry Cabot Lodge and the Search for an American Foreign Policy</i>	434
Ninkovich, Frank A., <i>The Diplomacy of Ideas: U.S. Foreign Policy and Cultural Relations, 1938-1950</i>	461	Wilson, Logan, <i>American Academics Then and Now</i>	465
Nolan, Charles J. Jr., <i>Aaron Burr and the American Literary Imagination</i>	465	Wilson, Charles Reagan, <i>Baptized in Blood: The Religion of the Lost Cause, 1865-1920</i>	473
Oleson, Alexandra and Voss, John (eds.), <i>The Organization of Knowledge in Modern America, 1860-1980</i>	424	Wiley, Bell I. (ed.), <i>Slaves No More: Letters from Liberia, 1833-1869</i>	435
Pritchard, William H., <i>Lives of the Modern Poets</i>		Worster, Donald, <i>Dust Bowl: The Southern Plains in the 1930s</i>	439
Pryse, Marjorie, <i>The Mark and the</i>			