

Volume 15 Part 1 February 1981

# MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, *University of Cambridge*

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

D. K. Bassett, *University of Hull*  
C. A. Bayly, *University of Cambridge*  
G. Daniels, *University of Sheffield*  
R. P. Dore, *University of Sussex*  
B. H. Farmer, *University of Cambridge*  
I. H. Nish, *London School of Economics and Political Science*  
R. McVey, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*  
B. G. Hook, *University of Leeds*  
D. F. Pocock, *University of Sussex*  
A. Seal, *University of Cambridge*  
C. D. Sheldon, *University of Cambridge*  
R. B. Smith, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*  
E. T. Stokes, *University of Cambridge*  
D. C. Twitchett, *Princeton University*  
J. S. G. Wilson, *University of Hull*

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL  
ADVISORY BOARD

H. D. Evers, *University of Bielefeld and Universitas Indonesia*  
S. Gopal, *Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi*  
A. H. Johns, *Australian National University*  
D. A. Low, *Australian National University*  
H. Matsuzawa, *Hokkaido University*  
M. D. Morris, *University of Washington*  
M. E. Osborne, *Australian National University*  
E. F. Vogel, *Harvard University*  
F. Wakeman, *University of California, Berkeley*

*Modern Asian Studies* (ISSN 0026-749x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. The subscription to volume 15, 1981, is £33.50 net (US \$95.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £17.50 (US \$47.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Single parts cost £10.50 (US \$31.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada). All orders must be accompanied by payment. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

© Cambridge University Press 1981

*Copying*

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, U.S.A., is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.