- Abbas, H. (2005). Pakistan's Drift into Extremism Allah, the Army, and America's War on Terror, M.E. Sharpe, New York and London.
- Acemoglu, D. (2003). Why not a political Coase theorem? Social conflict, commitment, and politics, *Journal of Comparative Economics* 31, pp. 620–52.
- Acemoglu, D., and Johnson, S. (2005). Unbundling institutions. *Journal of Political Economy*, 113(5), pp. 949–95.
- Acemoglu, D., and Robinson, J. A. (2000). Political losers as a barrier to economic development, *American Economic Review* 90, pp. 126–30.
- Acemoglu, D., and Robinson, J. A. (2006a). Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Acemoglu, D., and Robinson, J. A. (2006b). Economic backwardness in political perspective, *American Political Science Review* 100(1), pp. 115-31.
- Acemoglu, D., and Robinson, J. A. (2008a). Persistence of power, elites, and institutions, *American Economic Review* 98(1), pp. 267–93.
- Acemoglu, D., and Robinson, J. A. (2008b). The persistence and change of institutions in the Americas, *Southern Economic Journal* 75(2), pp. 282–99.
- Acemoglu, D., and Robinson, J. A. (2012). Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity and Poverty, Profile Books, London.
- Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S., and Robinson, J. A. (2001). The colonial origins of comparative development: An empirical investigation, *American Economic Review* 91(5), pp. 1369-401.
- Akerlof, G. (1976). The economics of caste and of the rat race and other woeful tales, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 90(4), pp. 599–617.
- Akerlof, G. (2017). The importance of legitimacy, *The World Bank Economic Review* 30(Supplement 1), pp. S157-65.
- Aldashev, G., Chaara, I., Platteau, J.-P., and Wahhaj, Z. (2012). Formal law as a magnet to reform custom, *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 60(1), pp. 795–828.
- Amsden, A. H. (1989). Asia's Next Giant: South Korea and Late Industrialization, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Amsden, A. H. (1992). Asia's Next Giant: South Korea and Late Industrialization, Oxford University Press on Demand, Oxford.

Anderson, S., François, P., and Kotwal, A. (2015). Clientelism in Indian villages, *American Economic Review* 105(6), pp. 1780–816.

- André, C., and Platteau, J.-P. (1998). Land relations under unbearable stress: Rwanda caught in the Malthusian trap, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 34(1), pp. 1–47.
- Aoki, M. (2001). Towards a Comparative Institutional Analysis, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Arab News. (2022, 27 March). Japan condemns Houthi attacks on Saudi Arabia's oil facilities. *Arab News*. [online], available at: www.arabnews.com/node/2051236/world.
- Auriol, E., and Platteau, J.-P. (2017a). The explosive combination of religious decentralisation and autocracy: The case of Islam, *Economics of Transition* 25(2), pp. 313–50.
- Auriol, E., and Platteau, J.-P. (2017b). Religious co-option under autocracy: A theory inspired by history, *Journal of Development Economics* 127(July), pp. 395–412.
- Auriol, E., Platteau, J.-P., and Verdier, T. (2021). The Quran and the Sword, EDI Working Paper Series, Oxford Policy Management, Oxford.
- Axelrod, R. (1984). The Evolution of Cooperation, Basic Books, New York.
- Axelrod, R. (1997). The Complexity of Cooperation: Agent-Based Models of Competition and Collaboration, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Baland, J.-M., and Platteau, J.-P. (1996). Halting Degradation of Natural Resources: Is There a Role for Rural Communities? Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Baland, J.-M., and Platteau, J.-P. (1997). Wealth inequality and efficiency on the commons, Part I: The unregulated case, Oxford Economic Papers 49(3), pp. 451–82.
- Baland, J.-M., and Platteau, J.-P. (1998). Wealth inequality and efficiency on the commons, Part II: The regulated case, Oxford Economic Papers 50(1), pp. 1–22.
- Baland, J.-M., Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J.-P., and Verdier, T. (2020). Economic development and institutions: An introduction, in Baland, J.-M., Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J.-P., and Verdier, T. (eds), *The Handbook of Economic Development and Institutions*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ and Oxford, pp. 1–20.
- Balassa, B. (1988). The lessons of East Asian development: An overview. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 36(S<sub>3</sub>), S<sub>273</sub>–S<sub>290</sub>.
- Banerjee, A., and Pande, R. (2007). *Parochial Politics: Ethnic Preferences and Politician Corruption*, Working Paper, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.
- Bardhan, P., and Mookherjee, D. (2020). Clientelistic politics and economic development: An overview, in Baland, J.-M., Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J.-P., and Verdier, T. (eds), *The Handbook of Economic Development and Institutions*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ and Oxford, pp. 84–102.
- Bardhan, P., Mitra, S., Mookherjee, D., and Nath, A. (2020). How Do Voters Respond to Welfare vis-a-vis Infrastructure Programs? Evidence for Clientelism in West Bengal, Mimeo.
- Barrera, O., S. Guriev, E. Henry, and E. Zuravskaya, (2020). Facts, alternative facts, and fact checking in times of post-truth politics, *Journal of Public Economics*, 182, pp. 1–19.
- Barro, R., and Lee, J. H. (2018). BarroLeeDataSet. [online], available at: www.barrolee
- Basu, K. (2000). Prelude to Political Economy: A Study of the Social and Political Foundations of Economics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Basu, K., Jones, E., and Schlicht, E. (1987). The growth and decay of custom: The role of the New Institutional Economics in economic history, *Explorations in Economic History* 24(1), pp. 1–21.

- Bates, R. H. (1989). Beyond the Miracle of the Market: The Political Economy of Agrarian Development in Kenya, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bauer, P. T., and Yamey, B. S. (1957). *The Economics of Under-Developed Countries*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bayart, J.-F. (1993). The State in Africa: The Politics of the Belly, Pearson Education.
- Berry, A., and William, C. (1979). *Agrarian Structure and Productivity in Developing Countries*, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD and London.
- Bertho, F. (2013). Présentation de la Base de Données "Institutional Profiles Database 2012 (IPD 2012)", *Document de Travail de la DG Trésor Cahier 2013/07*.
- Besley, T., and Coate, S. (1998). Sources of inefficiency in a representative democracy: A dynamic analysis, *American Economic Review* 88(1), pp. 139–56.
- Besley, T., and Persson, T. (2009). The origin of state capacity: Property rights, taxation, and politics, *American Economic Review* 99(4), pp. 1218–44.
- Besley, T., and Persson, T. (2010). State capacity, conflict, and development, *Econometrica* 78(1), pp. 1–34.
- Binmore, K. (1992). Funs and Games: A Text on Game Theory, D.C. Heath and Co., Lexington, MA.
- Binswanger, H. P., and Rosenzweig, M. R. (1986). Behavioural and material determinants of production relations in agriculture, *Journal of Development Studies* 22(3), pp. 503-39.
- Binswanger, H. P., and McIntire, J. (1987). Behavioural and material determinants of production relations in land-abundant tropical agriculture, *Economic Development* and Cultural Change 36(1), pp. 73–99.
- Binswanger, H. P., McIntire, J., and Udry, C. (1989). Production relations in semiarid African agriculture, in Bardhan, P. (ed), *The Economic Theory of Agrarian Institutions*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 122–44.
- Bisin, A., and Verdier, T. (2011). The economics of cultural transmission and socialization, in Benhabib, J., Bisin, A., and Jackson, M. O. (eds), *The Handbook of Social Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 1, pp. 339–416.
- Bisin, A., and Verdier, T. (2001). The economics of cultural transmission and the dynamics of preferences, *Journal of Economic Theory* 97, pp. 298–319.
- Bolton, P., and Dewatripont, M. (2005). Contract Theory, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA. Boserup, E. (1965). The Conditions of Agricultural Growth: The Economics of Agrarian Change under Population Pressure, Allen and Unwin, London.
- Boserup, E. (1981). Population and Technology, Basil Blackwell, Oxford.
- Bossavie, L., Görlach, J.-S., Özden, C., and Wang, H. (2021). Temporary Migration for Long-term Investment, *Policy Research Working Paper No.9740*, World Bank.
- Bourguignon, F. (1990). Growth and inequality in the dual model of development: The role of demand factors, *The Review of Economic Studies* 57(2), pp. 215–28.
- Bourguignon, F., Houssa, R., Platteau, J-P, and Reding, P. (Eds.) (2023). State Capture and Rent Seeking in Benin, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bourguignon, F., and Platteau, J.-P. (2021a). Should a poverty-averse donor always reward better governance? *Economic Journal* 131(637), pp. 1919–46.
- Bourguignon, F., and Platteau, J.-P. (2021b). Aid Effectiveness: Revisiting the Trade-Off Between Needs and Governance, Mimeo.

Bourguignon, F., and Verdier, T. (2000). Oligarchy, democracy, inequality and growth, *Journal of Development Economics* 62, pp. 285-313.

- Bourguignon, F., and Verdier, T. (2012). The simple analytics of elite behaviour under limited state capacity, in Amsden, A. H., DiCaprio, A., and Robinson, J. A. (eds), *The Role of Elites in Economic Development*, UNU-WIDER Studies in Development Economics, Oxford University Press, pp. 251–80.
- Bourguignon, F., and Wangwe, S. (Eds.) (2023). State and Business in Tanzania's Development, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bowen, J. R. (2003). Islam, Law and Equality in Indonesia An Anthropology of Public Reasoning, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bowie, A. (1991). Crossing the Industrial Divide: State, Society, and the Politics of Economic Transformation in Malaysia, Columbia University Press, New York.
- Bowles, S. (2004). *Microeconomics: Behavior, Institutions, and Evolution*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, and Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Brandt, V. S. (1980). The agricultural sector in contemporary South Korea. Asian Affairs: An American Review, 7(3), pp. 182-94.
- Broka, C., Guirkinger, C., and Platteau, J.-P. (2021). Rapport des Données Baseline 2020 sur les Contraintes à la Production d'Ananas au Benin, Mimeo, University of Namur, Belgium.
- Busia, K.-A. (2020). The Position of the Chief in the Modern Political System of Ashanti: A Study of the Influence of Contemporary Social Changes on Ashanti Political Institutions, Routledge, London (originally published by Oxford University Press, 1951).
- Chabal, P., and Daloz, J.-P. (1999). Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument, James Currey, Oxford, and Indiana University Press, Bloomington, IN.
- Chan, S. (2002). Economic performance and democratic transition: Stylized paradoxes and the Taiwan experience, in Chow, P. C. Y. (ed), *Taiwan's Modernization in Global Perspective*, Praeger, Westport, CT and London, pp. 173–93.
- Chang, D. (1965). US aid and economic progress in Taiwan, *Asian Survey* 5(3), pp. 162-60.
- Chaudhury, N., Hammer, J., Kremer, M., Muralidharan, K., and Halsey Rogers, F. (2006). Missing in action: Teacher and health worker absence in developing countries, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20(1), pp. 91–116.
- Chayanov, A. V. (1966). The Theory of Peasant Economy, Irwin, Homewood, IL.
- Cheema., A., Khwaja, A. I., and Qadir, A. (2005). Decentralization in Pakistan: Context, content and causes, *Faculty Research Working Papers Series*, *RWP05-034*, Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government.
- Cheng, T.-J. (2001). Transforming Taiwan's economic structure in the 20th century, *The China Quarterly* 165, pp. 19–36.
- Cheng, T.-J., and Chu, Y.-H. (2002). State-business relationship in Taiwan: A political economy perspective, in Chow, P. C. Y. (ed), *Taiwan's Modernization in Global Perspective*, Praeger, Westport, CT and London, pp. 195–214.
- Cho, Y. J. (1996). Government intervention, rent distribution and economic development in Korea, in Aoki, M., Kim, H.-K., and Okuno-Fujiwara, M. (eds), *The Role of Government in East Asian Economic Development*, Oxford University Press and World Bank.
- Choo, H., Bark, S. I., and Yoon, S. B. (1996). Korea: Poverty in a tiger country, in Øyen, E., Miller, S. M., and Samad, S. A. (eds), *Poverty: A Global Review* (Handbook on International Poverty Research), Scandinavian University Press, pp. 86–99.

Chow, P. C. Y. (2002). Taiwan's modernization: Its achievements and challenges, in Chow, P. C. Y. (ed), *Taiwan's Modernization in Global Perspective*, Praeger, Westport, CT and London, pp. 3–28.

- Chu, W. W. (1999). Industrial Growth and Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises: The Case of Taiwan, Mimeo, Academia Sinica.
- Chun, S.-H. (2018). The Economic Development of South Korea: From Poverty to a Modern Industrial State, Routledge, New York.
- Cohen, I., Dal Bo, E., Finan, F., Omala, K., and Schönholzer, D. (2021). Teacher Rotation and Student Outcomes: Experimental Evidence from Uganda, *EDI Project, Randomised Control Trials*, Working Paper, Oxford Policy Management, Oxford.
- Collins, S. and Park, W.-A. (1989). An overview of Korea's external debt, in Sachs, J., and Collins, S. (eds), *Developing Country Debt and Economic Performance*, *Volume 3: Country Studies Indonesia, Korea, Philippines, Turkey*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL.
- Colson, E. (1947). *Tradition and Contract: The Problem of Order*, Aldine, Chicago, IL. Corey-Boulet, R. (2019, May 14). As Benin gears up for legislative elections, the opposition is left out. *World Politics Review*.
- Cruz, A., Ferreira, I., Flentø, J., and Tarp, F. (Eds.) (2023). *Mozambique at a Fork in the Road*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Dal Bo, E., and Finan, F. (2020). At the intersection: A review of institutions in economic development, in Baland, J.-M., Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J.-P., and Verdier, T. (eds), *The Handbook of Economic Development and Institutions*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ and Oxford, pp. 23–83.
- Dal Bo, E., Dal Bo, P., and Eyster, E. (2017). The demand for bad policy when voters under appreciate equilibrium effects, *The Review of Economic Studies* 85(2), pp. 964–98.
- Dasgupta, I., and Kanbur, R. (2005). Bridging communal divides: Separation, patronage, integration, in Barrett, C. B. (ed), *The Social Economics of Poverty: On Identities, Communities, Groups, and Networks*, Routledge, London and New York, pp. 146–70.
- Dasgupta, I., and Kanbur, R. (2007). Community and class antagonism, *Journal of Public Economics* 91, pp. 1816–42.
- Davidson, B. (1992). The Black Man's Burden: Africa and the Curse of the Nation-State, James Currey, Oxford.
- Davidson, E., de Santos, A., Lee, Y., Martinez, N., Smith, C., and Tassew, T. (2014). *Bangladesh: Inclusive Growth Diagnostic*, USAID.
- Dawson, J. (1998). Institutions, investment and growth: Nex cross-country and panel data evidence, *Economic Inquiry* 36, pp. 603–19.
- Dawson, J. W. (2003). Causality in the freedom–growth relationship. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 19(3), pp. 479–95.
- Delgado, C. L. (1992). Why domestic food prices matter to growth strategy in semiopen West African agriculture, *Journal of African Economies* 1(3), pp. 446–71.
- Dercon, S. (ed), (2005). Insurance Against Poverty, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Dercon, S., and Krishnan, P. (1996). Income portfolios in rural Ethiopia and Tanzania: Choices and constraints, *Journal of Development Studies* 32(6), pp. 850–75.
- Devarajan, S., and Khemani, S. (2016). If Politics Is the Problem, How Can External Actors Be Part of the Solution?, *Policy Research Working Paper No. WPS7761*, World Bank, Washington, DC.

Dewatripont, M., and Roland, G. (1992a). The virtues of gradualism and legitimacy in the transition to a market economy, *The Economic Journal* 102, pp. 291–300.

- Dewatripont, M., and Roland, G. (1992b). Economic reform and dynamic political constraints, *Review of Economic Studies* 59, pp. 703–30.
- Dewatripont, M., and Roland, G. (1995). The design of reform packages under uncertainty, *American Economic Review* 85(5), pp. 1207–23.
- Dincecco, M. (2017). State Capacity and Economic Development, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Dincecco, M., and Katz, G. (2016). State capacity and long-run economic performance, *Economic Journal* 126(590), pp. 189–218.
- Dixit, A. (1996). The Making of Economic Policy, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Dixit, A. (2002). Incentives and organization in the public sector: An interpretative review, *Journal of Human Resources* 37(4), pp. 696–727.
- Dixit, A. (2003). Some lessons from transaction—cost politics for less-developed countries, *Economics and Politics* 15(2), pp. 107–33.
- Dixit, A. (2004). Lawlessness and Economics: Alternative Modes of Governance, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ and Oxford.
- Dixit, A. (2007). Evaluating recipes for development success, *The World Bank Research Observer* 22(2), Fall.
- Dixit, A. (2018). Anti-corruption institutions: Some history and theory, in Basu, K., and Cordella, T. (eds), *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, pp. 15–49.
- Drèze, J., (2020). Policy Beyond Evidence, World Development, Vol. 127.
- Durlauf, S. (2020). Institutions, development and growth; Where does evidence stand?' in Baland, J.-M., Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J.-P., and Verdier, T. (eds), *The Handbook of Economic Development and Institutions*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ and Oxford.
- Easterly, W. (2001). The Elusive Quest for Growth, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Economist (2021). Education after COVID-19: Studying Ceara, 18–31 December, pp. 33–34.
- Economist (2022a, January 29). Put Down Your Truncheons, p. 47.
- Economist (2022b, April 2). Kenyan Voters Face an Invidious Choice in August, p. 36. Ellis, S. (1999). The Mask of Anarchy: The Destruction of Liberia and the Religious Dimension of an African Civil War, New York University Press, New York.
- Ensminger, J. (1992). Making a Market: The Institutional Transformation of an African Society, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Ensminger, J. (1997). Changing property rights: Reconciling formal and informal rights to land in Africa, in Drobak, J. N., and Nye, J. V. C. (eds), *The Frontiers of the New Institutional Economics*, Academic Press, San Diego, CA, pp. 165–96.
- Faschamps, M. (1992). Solidarity networks in preindustrial societies: Rational peasants with a moral economy, *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 41(1), pp. 147-74.
- Faschamps, M. (1996). The enforcement of commercial contracts in Ghana, World Development 24(3), pp. 427–48.
- Fafchamps, M. (2004). Market Institutions in Sub-Saharan Africa: Theory and Evidence, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Fafchamps, M. (2020). Formal and informal market institutions: Embeddedness revisited, in Baland, J.-M., Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J.-P., and Verdier, T. (eds), *The*

Handbook of Economic Development and Institutions, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ and Oxford, pp. 375-413.

- Feder, G. (1985). The relation between farm size and farm productivity, *Journal of Development Economics* 18(2/3), pp. 297-313.
- Fei, J. and G. Ranis (1975). A model of growth and employment in the open dualistic economy: The cases of Korea and Taiwan, *The Journal of Development Studies* 11(2), pp. 32-63.
- Fei, J. C. H., Ranis, G., and Kuo, S. W. Y. (1979). Growth with Equity: The Taiwan Case, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Felipe, J., and Usu, N. (2008). Rethinking the Growth Diagnostics Approach: Questions from the Practitioners, *ADB Economics*, *Working Paper Series*, *No.* 132, Asian Development Bank.
- Fernandez, R., and Rodrick, D. (1991). Resistance to reform: Status quo bias in the presence of individual-specific uncertainty, *American Economic Review* 81(5), pp. 1146-55.
- Frank, C. R. Jr., Kim, K. S., and Westphal, L. E. (1975). Foreign Trade Regimes and Economic Development: South Korea, NBER Books.
- Fukuyama, F. (2012). The Origins of Political Order From Prehuman Times to the French Revolution. London: Profile Books.
- Gazdar, H. (2000). State, Community, and Universal Education: A Political Economy of Public Schooling in Rural Pakistan, Asia Research Centre and London School of Economics, draft paper.
- Geertz, C. (1973). The Interpretation of Cultures, Basic Books, New York.
- Genicot, G., and Ray, D. (2020). Aspirations and economic behavior,' *Annual Review of Economics* 12, pp. 715–46.
- Gerschenkron, A., (1962). Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Giblin, J. L. (2005). Some complexities of family and state in Colonial Njombe, in Maddox, G. H., and Giblin, J. L. (eds), *In Search of a Nation Histories of Authority and Dissidence in Tanzania*, James Currey, Oxford, Kapsel Educational Publications, Dar es Salaam, and Ohio University Press, Athens, OH, pp. 128–48.
- Gollin, D. (2014). The Lewis Model: A 60-year retrospective, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 28(3), pp. 71–88.
- Golub, S. S., and Mbaye, A. A., (2023). Benin's informal trading with Nigeria, in Bourguignon et al. (eds), *State Capture and Rent Seeking in Benin*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, Chapter 8.
- Granovetter, M. (1985). Economic action and social structure: The problem of embeddedness, *American Journal of Sociology* 91(3), pp. 481–510.
- Greif, A., and Tabellini, G. (2010). Cultural and institutional bifurcation: China and Europe compared, *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 100(2), pp. 1–10.
- Greif, A., and Tabellini, G. (2017). The clan and the corporation: Sustaining cooperation in China and Europe, *Journal of Comparative Economics* 45(1), pp. 1–35.
- Greif, A. (1989). Reputation and coalitions in medieval trade: Evidence on the Maghribi traders, *Journal of Economic History* 49(4), pp. 857–82.
- Greif, A. (1992). Institutions and international trade: Lessons from the commercial revolution, *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 82(2), pp.128-33.

Greif, A. (1993). Contract enforceability and economic institutions in early trade: The Maghribi Traders' Coalition, *American Economic Review* 83(3), pp. 525–48.

- Greif, A. (1994). Cultural beliefs and the organization of society: A historical and theoretical reflection on collectivist and individualist societies, *Journal of Political Economy* 102(5), pp. 912–50.
- Greif, A. (1998). Historical and comparative institutional analysis, *American Economic Review* 88(2), pp. 80–89.
- Greif, A. (2002). Institutions and impersonal exchange: From communal to individual responsibility, *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics* 158(1), pp. 168–204.
- Greif, A. (2006). Genoa and the Maghribi Traders: Historical and Comparative Institutional Analysis, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Greif, A., and Laitin, D. (2004). A theory of endogenous institutional change, *American Political Science Review* 98(4), pp. 633–52.
- Guirkinger, C., and Platteau, J.-P. (2015). Transformation of the family farm under rising land pressure: A theoretical essay, *Journal of Comparative Economics* 43(1), February, pp. 112–37.
- Guirkinger, C., and Platteau, J.-P. (2017). Transformation of African farm households: A short survey of economic contributions, *Journal of Demographic Economics* 83, pp. 41–50.
- Guirkinger, C., and Platteau, J.-P. (2020). The dynamics of family systems: Lessons from past and present times, in Baland, J.-M., Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J.-P., and Verdier, T. (eds), *The Handbook of Economic Development and Institutions*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ and Oxford, pp. 449–519.
- Guirkinger, C., Goetghebuer, T., and Platteau, J.-P. (2015). Productive inefficiency in extended agricultural households: Evidence from Mali, *Journal of Development Economics* 116, pp. 17–27.
- Gulesci, S., Jindani, S., La Ferrara, E., Smerdon, D., Sulaiman, M., and Young, P. (2021). A Stepping Stone Approach to Understanding Harmful Norms, CEPR Discussion Paper No. DP15776.
- Gurnah, A. (2002). By the Sea, Bloomsbury Publishing PLC (French translation: Près de la Mer, Denoël).
- Haggard, S., and Moon, C.-I. (1990). Institutions and economic policy: Theory and a Korean case study, *World Politics* 42(2), pp. 210–37.
- Haggard, S., Kim, B.-K., and Moon, C.-I. (1991). The transition to export-led growth in South Korea: 1954–1966, *The Journal of Asian Studies* 50(4), pp. 850–73.
- Hamilton, G. (1997). Organization and market processes in Taiwan's capitalist economy, in Orru, M., Woolsey Biggart, N., and Hamilton, G. (eds), *The Economic Organization of East Asian Capitalism*, Sage, Thousand Oaks, CA, pp. 237–93.
- Hamilton, G. (1998). Culture and organization in Taiwan's market economy, in Hefner, R. W. (ed), *Market Cultures Society and Morality in the New Asian Capitalisms*, Westview Press, Boulder, CO, pp. 41–77.
- Haqqani, H. (2005). *Pakistan Between Mosque and Military*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, DC.
- Harrison, L. E., and Huntington, S. P. (2000). Culture Matters: How Values Shape Human Progress, Basic Books, New York.
- Hasnain, Z. (2008). The politics of service delivery in Pakistan: Political parties and the incentive for patronage, 1988–1999, *The Pakistan Development Review* 47(2), pp. 129–51.

Hassan, M., and Raihan, S. (2017). Navigating the Deals World. Deals and Development: The Political Dynamics of Growth Episodes, 96.

- Hassan, M., and Raihan, S. (2018). Navigating the deals world: The politics of economic growth in Bangladesh, in Pritchett, L., Sen, K., and Werker, E. (eds), *Deals and Development: The Political Dynamics of Growth Episodes*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Hattori, T., and Sato, Y. (1997). A comparative study of development mechanisms in Korea and Taiwan: Introductory analysis, *The Developing Economies* 35(4), pp. 341–57.
- Hausmann, R., Rodrik, D., and Velasco, A. (2005). Growth Diagnostics, The John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.
- Hausmann, R., Klinger, B., and Wagner, R. (2008). Doing Growth Diagnostics in Practice: A "Mindbook", CID Working Paper No. 177, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.
- Hayami, Y. (1997). Development Economics: From the Poverty to the Wealth of Nations, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Hayami, Y., and Kikuchi, M. (1981). Asian Village Economy at the Crossroads: An Economic Approach to Institutional Change, University of Tokyo Press, Tokyo (Japan).
- Hayami, Y., and Kikuchi, M. (1982). Asian Village Economy at the Crossroads, University of Tokyo Press, Tokyo, and Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD.
- Hayami, Y., and Ruttan, V. (1985). Agricultural Development: An International Perspective, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD and London.
- Helme, G., and Levitsky, S. (2004). Informal institutions and comparative politics: A research agenda, *Perspectives on Politics* 2(4), pp. 725–40.
- Heybey, B., and Murrell, P. (1999). The relationship between economic growth and the speed of liberalization, *Journal of Policy Reform* 3(2), pp. 121–37.
- Hicks, J. R. (1932). The Theory of Wages, Macmillan, London.
- Hidalgo, C., and Hausmann, R. (2009). The building blocks of economic complexity, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 106(26), pp. 10570–75.
- Hirschman, A. O. (1958). The strategy of economic development (No. HD82 H49).
- Hirshman, A. O. (1958). *The Strategy of Economic Development*, Yale University Press, New Haven, CT and London.
- Ho, S. P. S. (1978). Economic Development of Taiwan, 1860–1970, Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.
- Ho, S. P. S. (1979). Decentralized industrialization and rural development from Taiwan, *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 28(1), pp. 77–96.
- Ho, S. P. S. (1980). Small-Scale Enterprises in Korea and Taiwan, World Bank Staff Working Paper, No. 384, Washington, DC.
- Hoff, K., and Sen, A. (2005). The extended family system and market interactions, in Barrett, C. B. (ed), *The Social Economics of Poverty: On Identities, Communities, Groups, and Networks*, Routledge, London and New York, pp. 171–87.
- Hoff, K., and Sen, A. (2006). The Kin System as a poverty trap, in Bowles, S., Durlauf, S. N., and Hoff, K. (eds), *Poverty Traps*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, Chap. 4.
- Huang, S. W. (1993). Structural change in Taiwan's agricultural economy, *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 42(1), pp. 43–65.
- Il, S.-K., and Koh, Y. (2010). The Korean Economy, Six Decades of Growth and Development, Korea Development Institute, Seoul.

Iliffe, J. (2005). Breaking the chain at its weakest link – TANU and the Colonial Office, Maddox, G. H., and Giblin, J. L. (eds), *In Search of a Nation – Histories of Authority and Dissidence in Tanzania*, James Currey, Oxford, Kapsel Educational Publications, Dar es Salaam, and Ohio University Press, Athens, OH, pp. 168–97.

- Iliffe, J. (1995 [2007]). Africans The History of a Continent, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Johnson, C. (1987). Political institutions and economic performance: The government-business relationship in Japan, South Korea, and Taiwan, in Deyo, F. C. (ed), *The Political Economy of the New Asian Industrialism*, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY.
- Johnston, B., and Kilby, P. (1975). Backward linkages: Fertilizer and farm equipment, in Johnston, B., and Kilby, P. (eds), *Agriculture and Structural Transformation: Economic Strategies in Late-Developing Countries*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 299–327.
- Jomo, K. S., and Gomez, E. T. (1997). Rents and development in multiethnic Malaysia, in Aoki, M., Kim, H.-K., and Okuno-Fujiwara, M. (eds), *The Role of Government in East Asian Economic Development*, Oxford University Press and World Bank, pp. 342–72.
- Jones, B. (2009). Beyond the State in Rural Uganda, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh.
- Jones, E. L. (1981). The European Miracle: Environments, Economies and Geopolitics in the History of Europe and Asia, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Kakar, S. (1978). The Inner World: A Psychoanalysis Study of Childhood and Society in India, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Kanbur, R. (2017). W. Arthur Lewis and the roots of Ghanaian economic policy, in Aryeetey, E., and Kanbur, R. (eds), *The Economy of Ghana Sixty Years after Independence*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 16–27.
- Kao, C.-S. (1991). Personal trust in the large businesses in Taiwan: A traditional foundation for contemporary economic activities, in Hamilton, G. (ed), *Business Networks and Economic Development in East and Southeast Asia*, Centre of Asian Studies, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, pp. 234–73.
- Kaufmann, D., Kraay, A., and Mastruzzi, M. (2010). The Worldwide Governance Indicators: Methodology and Analytical Issues, *Policy Research Working Papers*, No. 5430, The World Bank.
- Kennedy, P. (1988). African Capitalism The Struggle for Ascendency, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Khemani, S. (2015). Buying votes versus supply in public services: Political incentives to under-invest in pro-poor policies, *Journal of Development Economics* 177, pp. 84–93.
- Khemani, S. (2019). What is State Capacity?, *Policy Research Working Paper*, No. 8734, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Khemani, S. (2020). Political economy of reform, in Dixit, A., and Hamilton, J. (eds), Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Economics and Finance, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 1–28.
- Kikuchi, M., and Hayami, Y. (1978). Agricultural growth against a land resource constraint: A comparative history of Japan, Taiwan, Korea, and the Philippines, *The Journal of Economic History* 38(4), pp. 839–64.
- Kim, E. M., and Park, G.-S. (2011). The Chaebol, in Kim, B.-K., and Vogel, E. (eds), *The Park Chung Hee Era*, Harvard University Press, Boston MA.

Kim, K. S. (1991). The Korean Miracle (1962–1980) revisited: Myths and realities in strategy and development, *Working Paper No. 166*, Kelloggs Institute.

- Kim, K.-H. (2004). Reflections on the problem of colonial modernity and "collaboration" in modern Korean history, *Journal of International and Area Studies* 11(3), pp. 95–111.
- Kim, S. (2021). Land reform and postcolonial poverty in South Korea, 1950–1970, *Agricultural History* 95(2), pp. 276–310.
- Kim, H.-A. (2011). State building; The military junta's path to modernity through administrative reforms, in Kim, B.-K., and Vogel, E. (eds), *The Park Chung Hee Era*, Harvard University Press, Boston MA.
- Kirkpatrick, C., and Barrientos, A. (2004). The Lewis Model after 50 years, *The Manchester School* 72(6), pp. 679–90.
- Koh, B. C. (1993). The war's impact on the Korean peninsula, *The Journal of American–East Asian Relations* 2(1), pp. 57–76.
- Kong, T. Y. (2000). The Politics of Economic Reform in South Korea: A Fragile Miracle, Routledge.
- Koo, A. Y. C. (1971). Agrarian reform, production and employment in Taiwan, in International Labor Office (ILO), Agrarian Reform and Employment, Geneva.
- Koo, Y. (2013). Evolution of industrial policies and economic growth in Korea: Challenges, crises and responses, *European Review of Industrial Economics and Policy (ERIEP)* 7. [online], available at: http://revel.unice.fr/eriep/index.html?id=3598.
- Kuo, W. (1975). Effects of land reform, agricultural pricing policy and economic growth on multiple crop diversification, *Philippines Economic Journal* 14(1/2).
- Kuran, T. (1995). Private Truths, Public Lies: The Social Consequences of Preference Falsification, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA and London.
- Kuran, T. (2004a). The economic ascent of the Middle East's religious minorities: The role of Islamic legal pluralism, *Journal of Legal Studies* 33, pp. 475–515.
- Kuran, T. (2004b). Islam and Mammon: The Economic Predicaments of Islamism, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Kuru, A. (2009). Secularism and State Policies Toward Religion: The United States, France, and Turkey, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Kuznets, S. (1955). Economic growth and income inequality, *The American Economic Review*, 45(1), 1–28.
- Kuznets, S. (1966). Modern Economic Growth: Rate, Structure and Spread, Yale University Press, London.
- Landes, D. (1998). The Wealth and Poverty of Nations: Why Some Are So Rich and Some So Poor?, Little, Brown and Co., London.
- Lau, L. J. (1997). The role of government in economic development: Some observations from the experience of China, Hong Kong and Taiwan, in Aoki, M., Kim, H.-K., and Okuno-Fujiwara, M. (eds), *The Role of Government in East Asian Economic Development*, Oxford University Press and World Bank, pp. 41–73.
- Ledeneva, A. (1998). Russia's Economy of Favours: Blat, Networking and Informal Exchange, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Ledeneva, A. (2008). Blat and Guanxi: Informal practices in Russia and China, Comparative Studies in Society and History 50(1), pp. 118-44.
- Lee, N.-Y. (2011). The automobile industry, in Kim, B.-K., and Vogel, E. (eds), *The Park Chung Hee Era*, Harvard University Press, Boston MA.

Lee, T.-H., and Chen, T.-E. (1979). Agricultural growth in Taiwan, 1911–1972, in Hayami, Y., Ruttan Vernon, W., and Southworth, H. M. (eds), *Agricultural Growth in Japan, Taiwan, Korea, and Philippines*, University Press of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI.

- Levy, B. (2007). State capacity, accountability, and economic development in Africa, Commonwealth and Comparative Politics 45(4).
- Lewis, D. (2011). Bangladesh: Politics, Economy and Civil Society, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Lewis, W. A. (1965). Politics in West Africa, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Lewis, W. A. (1954). Economic development with unlimited supplies of labour, *The Manchester School*, reprinted in Agarwala, A. N., and Singh, S. P. (eds), *The Economics of Underdevelopment*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1958, pp. 400–49.
- Lewis, W. A. (1954). Economic development with unlimited supplies of labour, Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies, 22, 139-91.
- Lewis, W. A. (1955), The Theory of Economic Growth, Richard D. Irwin, Homewood, IL.
- Lewis, W. A. (1968). Reflections on unlimited labour, Discussion Paper No. 5, Development Research Project, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ.
- Li, J. S. (2003). The benefits and costs of relation-based governance: An explanation of the East Asian Miracle and Crisis, *Review of International Economics* 11(3), pp. 651–73.
- Li, K.-T. (1995). The Evolution of Policy Behind Taiwan's Development Success, World Scientific Publishing, Singapore, New Jersey, London, and Hong Kong.
- Lizzeri, A., and Persico, N. (2004). Why did the elites extend the suffrage? Democracy and the scope of government, with an application to Britain's age of reform, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 119(2), pp. 707–65.
- Luo, J.-D. (1997). The Significance of networks in the initiation of small businesses in Taiwan, *Sociological Forum* 12, pp. 297–317.
- Lyon, S. M. (2019). *Political Kinship in Pakistan*, Lexington Books, London and New York.
- Mahmud, W., Ahmed, S., and Mahajan, S. (2010). Economic reforms, growth and governance: The political economy aspects of Bangladesh's development surprise, in Brady, D., and Spence, M. (eds), *Leadership and Growth*, Commission on Growth and Development, The World Bank, Washington, pp. 227–54.
- Majumdar, S., and Mukand, S. (2004). Policy gambles, *American Economic Review* 94(4), pp. 1207–22.
- Malik, A., Mirza, R., and Platteau, J.-P. (2021). "Devolution Under Autocracies: Evidence from Pakistan", in Faguet, J.-P., and Sarmistha, P. (eds), *Decentralized Governance: Crafting Effective Democracies Around the World*, Palgrave, Chap. 7.
- Malik, A., Mirza, R., and Platteau, J.-P. (2022). Political Dynasties and Development under Competitive Clientelism: Evidence from Pakistan, Mimeo.
- Manusher Jonno Foundation (MJF). (2015). Rural Land Market in Bangladesh: A Situation Analysis, MJF, Uttaran, and Care Bangladesh. [online], available at: www.thedailystar.net/rural-land-market-in-bangladesh-a-situation-analysis-61897.
- Markevich, A., and Zuravskaya, E. (2018). The economic impact of the abolition of Russian serfdom: Evidence from the Russian Empire, *American Economic Review* 108(4–5), pp. 1074–117.

Martimort, D. (1996). Exclusive dealing, common agency, and Multiprincipals Incentive Theory, *RAND Journal of Economics* 27, pp. 1–31.

- Martin, N. (2016). *Politics, Landlords and Islam in Pakistan*, Routledge, London and New York.
- Marx, B., Bazzi, S., and Hilmy, M. (2020). Islam and the State: Religious Education in the Age of Mass Schooling, NBER Working Paper No. 27073 (also CEPR Discussion Paper No. 14689).
- Mauro, P. (1995). Corruption and growth, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 110, pp. 681-712.
- Mehmood, S., and Seror, A. (2019). Judicial Independence, Religion, and Politics: Theory and Evidence, *EDI Project, Case Studies*, *Working Paper*, Oxford Policy Management, Oxford.
- Meier, G. M., and Baldwin, R. E. (1957). *Economic Development*, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- Migot-Adholla, S. E., Hazell, P., Blarel, B., and Place, F. (1991). Indigenous land rights systems in sub-Saharan Africa: A constraint on policy?' World Bank Economic Review 5(1), pp. 155–75.
- Milgrom, P., and Roberts, J. (1992). *Economics, Organization and Management*, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ.
- Mill, J. S. (1848 [1965]). *Principles of Political Economy*, Augustus M. Kelley, New York (Reprints of Economic Classics, based on the 7th edition, 1871).
- Mohmand, S. K. (2019). Crafty Oligarchs, Savvy Voters: Democracy Under Inequality in Rural Pakistan, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Monson, J. (2005). The tribal past and the politics of nationalism in Mahenge District, 1940–60,' in Maddox, G. H., and Giblin, J. L. (eds), *In Search of a Nation Histories of Authority and Dissidence in Tanzania*, James Currey, Oxford, Kapsel Educational Publications, Dar es Salaam, and Ohio University Press, Athens, OH, pp. 103–13.
- Mukandala, R. (2023). The civil service and economic development in Tanzania, in F. Bourguignon and S. Wangwe (eds), *State and Business in Tanzania's Development*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, Chapter 4.
- Myint, H. (1958). The "classical theory" of international trade and the underdeveloped countries, *The Economic Journal* 68(270), pp. 317–37. Reprinted in Myint, H. (1971) *Economic Theory and the Underdeveloped Countries*, Oxford University Press, London and Toronto, pp. 118–46.
- North, D. (1990). Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Nunn, N. (2008). The long-term effects of Africa's slave trades, *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123(1), 139–76.
- Nurkse, R. (1953). Problems of Capital Formation in Underdeveloped Countries, Oxford University Press, New York.
- OECD (2013). OECD Investment Reviews: Tanzania, OECD, Paris.
- Okuno-Fujiwara, M. (1997). Toward a comparative institutional analysis of the government-business relationship, in Aoki, M., Kim, H.-K., and Okuno-Fujiwara, M. (eds), *The Role of Government in East Asian Economic Development*, Oxford University Press and World Bank, pp. 373-406.
- Olken, B. A., and Pande, R. (2012). Corruption in developing countries, *Annual Review of Economics* 4(1), pp. 479–509.

Onoma, A. K. (2010). The contradictory potential of institutions: The rise and decline of land documentation in Kenya, in Mahoney, J., and Thelen, K. (eds), *Explaining Institutional Change: Ambiguity, Agency, and Power*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 63–93.

- Orru, M. (1991). The institutional logic of small-firm economies in Italy and Taiwan, *Studies in Comparative International Development* 26, pp. 3–28.
- Ostrom, E. (1990). Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Park, A., and Johnston, B. (1995). Rural development and dynamic externalities in Taiwan's structural transformation, *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 44(1), pp. 181–209.
- Park, Y. J. (1990). Korean patterns of women's labor force participation during the period 1960–1980, Korea Journal of Population and Development 19(1), pp. 71–90.
- Partnership for Growth. (2011). Tanzania Growth Diagnostics: A Joint Analysis for the Governments of the United Republic of Tanzania and the United States of America'.
- Platteau, J.-P. (1983). Classical economics and agrarian reforms in underdeveloped areas: The radical views of the two Mills, *Journal of Development Studies* 19(4), pp. 435-60.
- Platteau, J.-P. (1991). Traditional systems of social security and hunger insurance: Past achievements and modern challenges, in Ahmad, E., Drèze, J., Hills, J., and Sen, A. K. (eds), *Social Security in Developing Countries*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 112–70.
- Platteau, J.-P. (1994a). Behind the market stage where real societies exist, Part I: The role of public and private order institutions, *Journal of Development Studies* 30(3), pp. 533-77.
- Platteau, J.-P. (1994b). Behind the market stage where real societies exist, Part II: The role of moral norms, *Journal of Development Studies* 30(4), pp. 753-817.
- Platteau, J.-P. (1997). Mutual insurance as an elusive concept in traditional rural societies, *Journal of Development Studies* 33(6), pp. 764–96.
- Platteau, J.-P. (2000). Institutions, Social Norms, and Economic Development, Harwood, Amsterdam.
- Platteau, J.-P. (2004). The gradual erosion of the social security function of customary land tenure arrangements: The case of tribal societies in sub-Saharan Africa, in Dercon, S. (ed), *Insurance Against Poverty*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 247–78.
- Platteau, J.-P. (2006). Solidarity norms and institutions in agrarian societies: Static and dynamic considerations, in Kolm, S., Mercier-Ythier, J., and Varet, G. (eds), *Handbook on Gift-Giving, Reciprocity and Altruism*, North Holland and Elsevier, Amsterdam, Vol. 1, pp. 819–86.
- Platteau, J.-P. (2008). The causes of institutional inefficiency: A development perspective, in Brousseau, E., and Glachant, J.-M. (eds), *New Institutional Economics*. A *Guidebook*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 437–56.
- Platteau, J.-P. (2011). Culture and development: An overview, in Platteau, J.-P., and Peccoud, R. (eds), *Culture, Institutions, and Development: New Insights Into an Old Debate*, Routledge, London, pp. 3–19.
- Platteau, J.-P. (2014). Redistributive pressures in sub-Saharan Africa: Causes, consequences, and coping strategies, in Akyeampong, E., Bates, R. H., Nunn, N., and

Robinson, J. A. (eds), *African Development in Historical Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 153–207.

- Platteau, J.-P. (2017). Islam Instrumentalised: Religion and Politics in Historical Perspective, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (reviewed in Journal of Economic Literature 56(4), December 2018, pp. 1601–1603).
- Platteau, J.-P. (2022). Enlightened autocrats: Lessons from bold experiments in the lands of Islam, in Basu, K., and Cordella, T. (eds), *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, pp. 235–86.
- Platteau, J.P. (2022). Enlightened autocrats: Lessons from bold experiments in the lands of Islam, in Basu, K., Ghatak, M., Kletzer, K., Mundle, S., and Verhoogen, E. (eds), *Development, Distribution, and Markets*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 235–86.
- Platteau, J.-P., and Oliveros, D. U. (2021). Cognitive bias in insurance: Evidence from India, World Development 44(August).
- Platteau, J.-P., and Wahhaj, Z. (2013). Interactions between modern law and custom, in Ginsburgh, V., and Throsby, D. (eds), *Handbook of the Economics of Art and Culture*, vol. 2, Elsevier and North-Holland, pp. 633–78.
- Polanyi, Karl (1957) The Great Transformation, Rineholt, New York.
- Prakash, N., Rockmore, M., and Uppal, Y. (2019). Do criminally accused politicians affect economic outcomes? Evidence from India, *Journal of Development Economics* 141, Article 102370.
- Price, R. M. (1975). Society and Bureaucracy in Contemporary Ghana, University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.
- Querubin, P. (2012). Political reform and elite persistence: Term limits and political dynasties in the Philippines. In APSA 2012 Annual Meeting Paper.
- Querubin, P. (2016). Family and politics: Dynastic persistence in the Philippines, Quarterly Journal of Political Science, 11(2), pp. 151-81.
- Raihan, S. and Bourguignon, F. (2023). An Institutional Diagnostic of Bangladesh: Introduction, in Raihan et al. (eds), *Is the Bangladesh Paradox Sustainable?* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. Chapter 1.
- Raihan, S., Bourguignon, F., and Salam, U. (2020). *Is Bangladesh Paradox Sustainable? An Institutional Diagnostic*, EDI. [online], available at: https://edi.opml.co.uk/research/bangladesh-institutional-diagnostic/.
- Raihan, S., Bourguignon, F., and Salam, U. (Eds.) (2023). *Is the Bangladesh Paradox Sustainable?* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Ranis, G. (2004). Labor Surplus Economies, Center Discussion Paper No. 900, Economic Growth Center, Yale University, New Haven, CT.
- Ranis, G. and Fei, J. (1961). A theory of economic development, *American Economic Review* 51(4), pp. 533-65.
- Rasmusen, E. (1989). Games and Information: An Introduction to Game Theory, Basil Blackwell, Oxford.
- Ray, D. (1998). Development Economics, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Reno, W. (1995). Corruption and State Politics in Sierra Leone, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Rhyu, S.-Y., and Lew, S.-J. (2011). Pohang Iron and Steel Company, in Kim, B.-K., and Vogel, E. (eds), *The Park Chung Hee Era*, Harvard University Press, Boston MA.
- Riaz, A. (2016). Bangladesh: A Political History Since Independence, I.B. Tauris, London.

Rodrik, D. (2004). Institutions and Economic Performance: Getting Institutions Right, *CESifo DICE Report*, Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung, München Universität, 2(2), pp. 10–15.

- Rosenzweig, M. R., Binswanger, H. P., and McIntire, H. (1988). From land abundance to land scarcity The effects of population growth on production relations in agrarian economies, in Lee, R. D., Arthur, W. B., Kelley, A. C., Rodgers, G., and Srinivasan, T. N. (eds), *Population, Food and Rural Development*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 77–100.
- Sahlins, M. (1965). On the sociology of primitive exchange, in Banton, M. (ed), *The Relevance of Models for Social Anthropology*, Tavistock Publications, London, pp. 139–236.
- Sayigh, Y. (2019). Owners of the Republic: An Anatomy of Egypt's Military Economy, Carnegie Middle East Center, Beirut, and Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, DC.
- Schneidewind, D. K. (2016). Economic Miracle Market South Korea: A Blueprint for Economic Growth in Developing Nations, Springer.
- Schotter, A. (1981). *The Economic Theory of Social Institutions*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Schultz, T. W. (1964). Transforming Traditional Agriculture, Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.
- Scott, J. C. (1976) The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia, Yale University Press, New Haven, CT and London.
- Scott, J. (1972) Comparative Political Corruption, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ.
- Sedjo, R. A. (1976). Korean historical experience and the labor-surplus model, *The Journal of Developing Areas* 10(2), pp. 213–22.
- Sen, A. K. (1960). Choice of Techniques, Basil Blackwell, Oxford.
- Sen, A. K. (1966). Peasants and dualism with and without surplus labor, *Journal of Political Economy* 74(5), pp. 425–50.
- Sen, A. (1975). The concept of efficiency, Contemporary Issues in Economics, pp. 196-210.
- Sen, B. (2018). The Rise of Landless Tenancy in Rural Bangladesh: Analysis of the Recent Evidence. Dhaka: Presentation Made at the 2018 Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies Research Almanac, pp. 11–12.
- Sen, B., Dorosh, P., and Mansur, A. (2021). Moving out of agriculture in Bangladesh: The role of farms, non-farm and mixed households, *World Development* 144(August).
- Seth, M. J. (2002). Education fever: Society, politics, and the pursuit of schooling in South Korea, University of Hawaii Press, Hawaii.
- Seth, M. J. (2013). An Unpromising Recovery: South Korea's Post-Korean War Economic Development: 1953–1961, *Education About Asia*, 18(3), p. 42.
- Seth, M. J. (2020). A Concise History of Modern Korea: From the Late Nineteenth Century to the Present, vol. 2, Rowman and Littlefield, Lanham, MD.
- Shah, A. (2014). The Army and Democracy: Military Politics in Pakistan, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA and London.
- Shapley, L. S., and Shubik, M. (1969). On the core of an economic system with externalities, *American Economic Review* 59(4), pp. 678–84.
- Sheikh, M. Z. H., and Ahamed, Z. S. (2019). Military, Authoritarianism and Islam: A Comparative Analysis of Bangladesh and Pakistan, *Politics and Religion*, pp. 1–28.

Shipton, P. (1988). The Kenyan land tenure reform: Misunderstandings in the public creation of private property, in Downs, R. E., and Reyna, S. P. (eds), *Land and Society in Contemporary Africa*, University Press of New England, Hanover, NH and London, pp. 91–135.

- Siddiqa, A. (2017). Military Inc.: Inside Pakistan's Military Economy, Penguin Random House, India.
- Siddiqui, B. M., Di Maro, V., Mulaj, F., Maqueda, M. R., and Chen, D. (2021). Using machine learning to promote fairness and efficiency in Indian courts, *EDI Working Paper*, Oxford.
- Smith, T. C. (1959). *The Agrarian Origins of Modern Japan*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA.
- Sokoloff, K. L., and Engerman, S. L. (2000). History lessons: Institutions, factor endowments, and paths of development in the New World, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 14(3), pp. 217–32.
- Stewart, F. (1977). Relevant Aspects of the Technology Problem in the Case of Developing Economies, Université de Montréal, Centre de recherche en développement économique.
- Stiglitz, J. (1989). Rational peasants, efficient institutions, and a theory of rural organization: Methodological remarks for development economics, in Bardhan, P. (ed), *The Economic Theory of Agrarian Institutions*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 18–29.
- Sugden, R. (1986). The Economics of Rights, Cooperation and Welfare, Blackwell, Oxford.
- Sugden, R. (1989). Spontaneous order, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 3(4), pp. 85-97.
- Teorell, J., Sundström, A., Holmberg, S., Rothstein, B., Alvarado Pachon, N., and Dall, C. M. (2021). The Quality of Government Standard Dataset, 21 January version, The Quality of Government Institute (www.qog.pol.gu.se), University of Gothenburg. doi: 10.18157/qogstdjan21.
- Thorbecke, E. (1979). Agricultural development, in Galenson, W. (ed), Economic Growth and Structural Change in Taiwan: The Postwar Experience of the Republic of China, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY and London, pp. 132–205.
- Tignor, R. L. (2006). W. Arthur Lewis and the Birth of Development Economics, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Tilly, C. (1985). War making and state making as organized crime. In Evans, P. P., Evans, P. B., Rueschemeyer, D., and Skocpol, T. (eds), (1985). *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge University Press.
- Udry, C. (1994). Risk and insurance in a rural credit market: An empirical investigation in Northern Nigeria, *Review of Economic Studies*, 61, 495–526.
- Voigtländer, N., and Voth, H.-J. (2013). How the West "invented" fertility restriction, *American Economic Review* 103(6), pp. 2227–64.
- Vromen, J. J. (1995). Economic Evolution: An Enquiry into the Foundations of New Institutional Economics, Routledge, London and New York.
- Wade, R. (1982). The system of administrative and political corruption: Canal irrigation in South India, *Journal of Development Studies* 18(3), pp. 287–328.
- Wade, R. (1985). The market for public office: Why the Indian state is not better at development, World Development 13(4), pp. 467–97.
- Wade, R. (1988). The management of irrigation systems: How to evoke trust and avoid prisoners' dilemma, *World Development* 16(4), pp. 489–500.

Wade, R. (1990a). Governing the Market: Economic Theory and the Role of Government in East Asian Industrialization, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.

- Wade, R. (1990b). Employment, water control and water supply institutions: India and South Korea, in Gooneratne, W., and Hirashima, S. (eds), *Irrigation and Water Management in Asia*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
- Wang, W.-Y. (2002). Economic implications of the rule of law: The case of Taiwan, in Chow, P. C. Y. (ed), *Taiwan's Modernization in Global Perspective*, Praeger, Westport, CT and London, pp. 103–14.
- Wilder, A. (2009). The Politics of Civil Service Reform in Pakistan, *Journal of International Affairs*, 63(1), pp. 19–37.
- Wilson, J. Q. (2019). Bureaucracy: What Government Agencies Do and Why They Do It, Basic Books, New York.
- Woo-Cumings, M. (1997). The political economy of growth in East Asia: A perspective on the state, market, and ideology, in Aoki, M., Kim, H.-K., and Okuno-Fujiwara, M. (eds), *The Role of Government in East Asian Economic Development*, Oxford University Press and World Bank, pp. 323–41.
- World Bank (2007). Bangladesh Paradox: Does Governance Matter to Growth, Country Report, The World Bank, Washington.
- World Bank (2017). World Development Report: Governance and the Law, The World Bank, Washington, DC.
- World Justice Project (2019). Rule of Law Index 2019 report.
- Wu, J. (2005). Understanding and Interpreting Chinese Economic Reform, Thomson South-Western, Mason, OH.
- Yang, M. M. C. (1970). Socio-economic Results of Land Reform in Taiwan. East-West Center Press, Honolulu, HI.
- Yoo, J. (2017). Korea's rapid export expansion in the 1960s: How it began, KDI Journal of Economic Policy 39(2): 1-23.
- Yoon, Y., and Mudida, R. (2020). Social and economic transformation in Tanzania and South Korea: Ujamaa and Saemaul Undong in the 1970s compared, *Seoul Journal of Economics* 20(33), pp. 195–231.
- Young, A. (1994). Lessons from the East Asian NICS: A contrarian view, *European Economic Review* 8(3-4), pp. 964-73.
- Young, A. (1995). The tyranny of numbers: Confronting the statistical realities of the East Asian growth experience, *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 110(3), pp. 641–80.
- Young, P. (1998). *Individual Strategy and Social Structure*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Zahab, M. A. (2020). Pakistan: A Kaleidoscope of Islam, Hurst Publishers, London.
- Zürcher, E. (2012). The Young Turk Legacy and Nation Building: From the Ottoman Empire to Atatürk's Turkey, I.B. Tauris, London.